



Maryland

DEPARTMENT OF PLANNING

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

African American History and Culture Resources at the Maryland Historical Trust Library

Introduction:

The Maryland Historical Trust Library is the State's principal repository for information relating to Maryland's architectural, archeological, and cultural heritage. The library holds an extensive collection of books, journals and periodicals, historic structure reports, field and research reports, archeological reports, maps, architectural drawings, oral histories, slides and photographs, and vertical files.

This guide provides a brief overview of some of the resources available at the MHT Library related to African American history and culture in Maryland. This list is by no means exhaustive but a starting point for researchers. Contact the librarian for further assistance and information on other resources.

Visiting the Library:

The library is open to the public on Tuesdays, Wednesdays, and Thursdays by appointment only. To schedule an appointment, researchers should contact the librarian, Lara Westwood, at lara.westwood@maryland.gov or 410-697-9546. Visit our [website](#) to learn more about MHT and the library. A [Library User Guide](#) is also available for further guidance.

Please note: The MHT Library is currently closed for in-person visits due to the ongoing pandemic. The librarian remains available for research assistance via telephone or email.

Library Catalog:

The online library catalog for the MHT Library can be found online [here](#). The catalog contains records of books, journals, site-specific reports, and historic maps, historic structure reports, preservation plans, and architectural drawings available to researchers.

Resources by Topic:

Archaeology:

Hurry, Robert J. *The Discovery and Archeological Investigation of the Benjamin Banneker Homestead, Baltimore County, Maryland (18BA282)*. Crownsville, Md: Archeological Society of Maryland and Maryland Historical Trust Press, 2000. **MHT Library Call Number: QB 36 .B22 H87 2000**

Singleton, Theresa A. *The Archaeology of the African Diaspora in the Americas*. Guides to the Archaeological Literature of the Immigrant Experience in America, no. 2. Ann Arbor, Mich: Society for Historical Archaeology, 1995. **E29.N3 S56 1995**

Warner, Mark S. *Eating in the Side Room: Food, Archaeology, and African American Identity*. Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2015. **GT2853.U5 W37 2015**

Architectural History and Historic Preservation:

Abe, Kimberly Ruth. 2004. *Mapping a paradox: the African-American cultural landscape in antebellum Baltimore County, Maryland*. 2004. **F 187 .B2 A2**

Bostetter, Jeffrey, William J. Graham, Edward A. Chappell, and Mark R. Wenger. *The Slave House at Sotterley near Hollywood, St. Mary's County, Maryland*. Colonial Williamsburg Foundation for Sotterley Mansion Foundation, 1995. **FRR StMa 6**

Center for Historic Architecture and Design. *African-American Architectural Resources in Maryland*. Newark, DE: Center for Historic Architecture and Design, 2003. **FRR Mary 15**

Center for Historic Architecture and Design. *Darnall Place*. Newark, DE: Center for Historic Architecture and Design, n.d. **FRR Mary 22**

Cleven, Brian, Lorin Farris, Adam Thomas, and Cheri Yost. *Cumberland Historic Survey Project: Canada-Viaduct District, Jane Gates Property and Gates Family Houses, the Dingle, White Oaks Survey District*. Denver, CO: Historitecture LLC, 2017. **FRR Alle 7**

E.H.T. Tracerics, Inc. *Baltimore County Architectural Survey. African American Thematic Study. Final Report*. E.H.T. Tracerics, Inc., 2003. **FRR BaCo 9**

Ellis, Clifton, and Rebecca Ginsburg, eds. *Cabin, Quarter, Plantation: Architecture and Landscapes of North American Slavery*. New Haven [Conn.]: Yale University Press, 2010. **E 443. C325**

Hannold, Elizabeth. *An Examination of Two Cabins on the Craufurd Plantation, Prince George's County, Maryland*. Washington, DC: George Washington University, 1985. **FRR PrGe 28**

Heikkenen, Herman J. *Final Report: Riversdale Slave Quarters: The Last Years of the Tree Growth for Selected Timbers as Derived by Key-Year Dendrochronology*. Blacksburg, VA: Dendrochronology, Inc., 1993. **FRR PrGe 31**

Historic Structure Report for The Riley House, Josiah Henson Interpretation Site. Alexandria, VA: John Milner Associates, Inc, 2007. **HSR M 11**

Hoffschwelle, Mary S. *Preserving Rosenwald schools*. Washington, D.C.: National Trust for Historic Preservation, [2003?]. **LC 2802 .S9 H644**

Kaplan, Victoria. *Structural Inequality: Black Architects in the United States*. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield, 2006. **NA738.N5 K37 2006**

Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission. *African American historic and cultural resources in Prince George's County, Maryland*. Upper Marlboro, Md.: Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission, 2012. **F187. P9 M37 2012**

Maryland State Archives, Maryland Historical Trust, and Baltimore Heritage. *"Black Baltimore." Final Report: Phase Three.*, n.d. **FRR BaCi 12**

McCall, David. *African-American Buildings in Kent County*, n.d. **FRR Kent 1**

McCarthy, Deidre, David L. Ames, Julie C. Darsie, Kara Hein, Bernard L. Herman, Jeroen van den Hurk, Gabrielle M. Lanier, et al. *Threatened Resources Documented in Maryland, 1995-96*. Newark, DE: University of Delaware, College of Urban Affairs and Public Policy, Center for Historic Architecture and Engineering, 1996. **FRR Mary 6**

McDaniel, George W. *Log Cabins and Frame Houses: A Brief Sampling of Slave Cabins in St. Mary's and Calvert Counties, Maryland*, 1974. **FRR StMa 4**

McDaniel, George W. *Reflections of Black Heritage: An Architectural and Social History of Black Communities in Montgomery County, Maryland*. Sugarloaf Regional Trails, 1979. **FRR Mont 28**

McDaniel, George W. *Survey of 19th century houses of black families in southern Maryland: phase II*. 1977. **FRR Mary 3**

Orchard Street Church Historic Structure Report. Cambridge, MA: Cambridge Seven Associates, Inc./Turner Associates, P.C., 1978. **HSR B 1**

R. Christopher Goodwin & Associates, Inc. *Benjamin Banneker House - Remaining Reconstruction Details*. Frederick, MD: R. Christopher Goodwin & Associates, Inc., 2007. **FRR BaCo 12**

Short, Kenneth M. *Historic Architecture in Howard County, Maryland: An Introductory Assessment*. Ellicott City, MD: Howard County Department of Planning and Zoning, 2013. **FRR Howa 12**

Sugarloaf Regional Trails. *Inventory of historical sites in western Montgomery and Frederick Counties, Maryland*. [Dickerson, Md.]: [Sugarloaf Regional Trails], 1977. **FRR Mary 30**

Touart, Paul Baker. *John Wesley M.E. Church, Deal Island, Somerset County, Maryland Historic Structures Report*, 2016. HSR S 4.

Touart, Paul Baker. *Survey of African-American architectural and historical resources on the Eastern Shore of Maryland*. 1993. **FRR Mary 1**

United States. *African reflections on the American landscape: identifying and interpreting Africanisms*. [Washington, D.C.]: U.S. Dept. of the Interior, National Park Service, National Center for Cultural Resources, Office of Diversity and Special Projects, 2003. **E 185 .J888**

Wallace, Edith B. *Reclaiming forgotten history: preserving rural African-American cultural resources in Washington County, Maryland*. 2003. **F 187 .W3 W3**

Westmacott, Richard Noble. *African-American Gardens and Yards in the Rural South*. 1st ed. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1992. SB 457.527 .W47.

Wright, Russell. *Historic Structures Report: Mount Moriah African Methodist Episcopal Church, 86 Franklin Street, Annapolis, Maryland*, 1979. **HSR AP 10A**

Civil Rights:

Brown, C. Christopher. *The Road to Jim Crow: The African American Struggle on Maryland's Eastern Shore, 1860-1915*. First edition. Baltimore: Maryland Historical Society, 2016. **E185.93.M2 B86 2016**

Hall, Richard L. *On Afric's Shore: A History of Maryland in Liberia, 1834-1857*. Baltimore: Maryland Historical Society, 2003. **DT 633 .H35 2003**

Levy, Peter B. *Civil War on Race Street: The Civil Rights Movement in Cambridge, Maryland*. Southern Dissent. Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2003. **F 189 .C345 L485**

Pietila, Antero. *Not in My Neighborhood: How Bigotry Shaped a Great American City*. Chicago: Ivan R. Dee, 2010. **F 189 .B19 A285**

United States. *Places of cultural memory: African reflections on the American landscape: conference proceedings, May 9-12, 2001, Atlanta, Georgia*. [Washington, D.C.]: U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, [2001]. **E185.P533**

Enslavement and Emancipation:

Ball, Charles, and Thomas Fisher. *Slavery in the United States: a narrative of the life and adventures of Charles Ball, a black man, who lived forty years in Maryland, South Carolina and Georgia, as a slave, under various masters, and was one year in the navy with Commodore Barney, during the late war. Containing an account of the manners and usages of the planters and slaveholders of the South, a description of the condition and treatment of the slaves, with observations upon the state of morals amongst the cotton planters, and the perils and the state of morals amongst the cotton planters, and the perils and sufferings of a fugitive slave, who twice escaped from the cotton country*. New York: Kraus Reprint Co., 1969. **E 444 .B182**

Brown, David G. *Sotterley: Her People and Their Worlds*. Baltimore, Md: Chesapeake Book Co, 2010. **F187.S2 B75 2010**

- Davis, David Brion. *Slavery in the Colonial Chesapeake*. The Foundations of America. Williamsburg, Va: Colonial Williamsburg Foundation, 1986. **E 445 .M3 D38 1986**
- Ellis, Clifton and Rebecca Ginsburg, eds. *Slavery in the City: Architecture and Landscapes of Urban Slavery in North America*. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, 2017. **NA2543.S6 S59 2017**
- Federal Writers' Project, and Library of Congress. *Maryland slave narratives: a folk history of slavery in Maryland from interviews with former slaves*. Bedford, Mass.: Applewood Books, 2006. **E 445 .K16 F4 2006**
- Fields, Barbara Jeanne. *Slavery and Freedom on the Middle Ground: Maryland during the Nineteenth Century*. Yale Historical Publications 123. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1985. **E 445 .M3 F54**
- A guide to the history of slavery in Maryland*. Annapolis, MD: Maryland State Archives, 2007. **E 445 .M3 M3**
- Gutman, Herbert George. *The Black Family in Slavery and Freedom, 1750-1925*. 1st ed. New York: Pantheon Books, 1976. **E 185.86 .G77**
- Hall, Robert L. *The Atlantic Slave Trade Revisited: The Case of Maryland*, n.d. **E 445 .M3 H3**
- Hitch, Michael G. *A Study on the History of Wicomico County's Pirate's Wharf Park*. Michael G. Hitch, 2019. **FRR Wico 5**
- LaRoche, Cheryl Janifer. *Resistance to slavery in Maryland: strategies for freedom special history study*. [Philadelphia, PA]: National Underground Railroad Network to Freedom, 2007. **E 445 .M3 L3**
- Lewis, Ronald L. *Coal, Iron, and Slaves: Industrial Slavery in Maryland and Virginia, 1715-1865*. Contributions in Labor History, no. 6. Westport, Conn: Greenwood Press, 1979. **E445.M3 L48**
- Moss, Paulina C., and Levirn Hill. *Seeking freedom: a history of the underground railroad in Howard County, Maryland*. Columbia, Md: Howard County Center of African American Culture, 2002. **F 187 .H6 H6**
- Moyer, Teresa S., and Paul A. Shackel. *Ancestors of Worthy Life: Plantation Slavery and Black Heritage at Mount Clare*. Cultural Heritage Studies. Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2015. **F190.N4 M69 2015**
- Murphy, Thomas. *Jesuit Slaveholding in Maryland, 1717-1838*. Studies in African American History and Culture. New York: Routledge, 2001. **BX 3709 .M3 M87**
- Rockman, Seth. *Scraping by: Wage Labor, Slavery, and Survival in Early Baltimore*. Studies in Early American Economy and Society from the Library Company of Philadelphia. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2009. **HD 8085 .B33 R63**

United States, ed. *Underground Railroad*. Handbook 156. Washington, D.C: Dept. of the Interior, 1998. **E450 .U59 1998**

Wagandt, Charles. *The Mighty Revolution: Negro Emancipation in Maryland, 1862-1864*. Baltimore, MD: Maryland Historical Society, 2004. **E 512 .W2 2004**

Whitman, T. Stephen. *Challenging Slavery in the Chesapeake: Black and White Resistance to Human Bondage, 1775-1865*. Baltimore, Md: Maryland Historical Society, 2007. **F187 .C5 W455**

Whitman, T. Stephen. *The Price of Freedom: Slavery and Manumission in Baltimore and Early National Maryland*. Lexington, Ky: University Press of Kentucky, 1997. **E445.M3 W45 1997**

General History and Historical Figures:

Ascoli, Peter Max. *Julius Rosenwald: The Man Who Built Sears, Roebuck and Advanced the Cause of Black Education in the American South*. Philanthropic and Nonprofit Studies. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2006. **HC 102.5 .R58 A83**

Bedini, Silvio A. *The Life of Benjamin Banneker*. New York: Scribner, 1971. **QB 36.B22 B4**

Bradford, Sarah H. *Harriet Tubman*. New York: Corinth Books, 1961. **E 444 .T894**

Catoctin Center for Regional Studies. *The Hope of Freedom: The African American Experience in the Civil War Era in Mid-Maryland*. Frederick, MD: Frederick Community College, Catoctin Center for Regional Studies, 2009. **FRR FrCo 27**

Chapelle, Suzanne Ellery, and Glenn O Phillips. *African American Leaders of Maryland: A Portrait Gallery*. Baltimore: Maryland Historical Society, 2004. **E 185.93 .M2 C48 2002**

Clarke, Nina Honemond. *History of the Nineteenth-Century Black Churches in Maryland and Washington, D.C.* 1st ed. New York: Vantage Press, 1983. **BR 555.M3 C58**

Clinton, Catherine. *Harriet Tubman: The Road to Freedom*. 1st ed. Boston, Mass: Little, Brown, 2004. **E 444 .T82 C57 2004**

Douglass, Frederick. *Life and times of Frederick Douglass: his early life as a slave, his escape from bondage, and his complete history*. New York: Bonanza Books, 1972. **E449 .D744 1962**

Duyer, Linda. *Mob law on Delmarva: cases of lynchings, near-lynchings, legal executions, and race riots of Delaware, Maryland, and Virginia 1870-1950*. [Place of publication not identified] : The author, 2014. **HV6465.M3 D8 2014**

Freeman, Roland L. *A Communion of the Spirits: African-American Quilters, Preservers, and Their Stories*. Nashville, Tenn: Rutledge Hill Press, 1996. **TT 835 .F744 1996**

Kress, Eleanor Dale. *Frederick Douglass: His Years in Fells Point*, 1974. **E 449 .D6 K7**

Lanahan, Lawrence. *The Lines between Us: Two Families and a Quest to Cross Baltimore's Racial Divide*. New York: The New Press, 2019. **HD7304.B2 L36 2019**

Larson, Kate Clifford. *Bound for the Promised Land: Harriet Tubman, Portrait of an American Hero*. 1st ed. New York: Ballantine, 2004. **E444.T82 L37 2004**

Leggett, Vincent O. *The Chesapeake Bay through ebony eyes*. Annapolis, MD: Blacks of the Chesapeake Foundation, 1999. **F 187 .C5 L44**

Maliskas, Ed. *John Brown to James Brown: The Little Farm Where Liberty Budded, Blossomed and Boogied*, 2016. **E451.M2517 2016**

Slawson, Robert G. *Prologue to change: African Americans in medicine in the Civil War era*. Frederick, MD: NMCWM Press, 2006. **R 695 .S63**

Touart, Paul Baker. *Monograph on Harriet Tubman*, 1993. **E 444.T8 T6**

Unified Committee for Afro-American Contributions of St. Mary's County, Inc. *In relentless pursuit of an education: African American stories from a century of segregation (1865-1967)*. Lexington Park, MD: Unified Committee for Afro-American Contributions of St. Mary's County, Inc., 2006. **LC 2802 .M3 I6**

Local Community Histories:

The Baltimore Heritage/Maryland State Archives Research Collaboration: The African American Community and Historic Sites in Baltimore. Annapolis, MD: Maryland State Archives, 1994. **FRR BaCi 19**

Beims, Constance R., and Christine P. Tolbert. *A Journey through Berkley, Maryland: A Tapestry of Black and White Lives Woven Together over 200 Years at a Rural Crossroads*. Baltimore, MD: Gateway Press, 2003. **F 189 .B367 B45**

Burke, Margaret R., Ph. D. *Assessment of African American resources in Frederick County*. Baltimore, Md.: 2000. **F 187 .F8 B8**

Davidson, Thomas E. *Free Black Landowners on the Lower Eastern Shore of Maryland, 1783-1861*, 1982. **MD 14B**

Davidson, Thomas E. *Free Blacks on the Eastern Shore of Maryland. Vol. II: The Demographics of Freedom*, 1986. **MD 14A Vol. II**

Davidson, Thomas E. *Free Blacks on the Lower Eastern Shore of Maryland: The Colonial Period - 1662 to 1775*. MHT Manuscript Series 42, 1983. **MD 14A Vol. I**

Diggs, Louis S, and Evangeline A Wheeler. *From the Meadows to the Point: The Histories of the African American Community of Turner Station and What Was the African American Community in Sparrows Point*, 2003. **F 182.3 .T87 D54 2003**

- Diggs, Louis S., and Linda D. Stone. *It all started on Winters Lane: a history of the Black community in Catonsville, Maryland*. Baltimore, MD: Upton Press, 1995. **F 189 .C35 D44**
- Diggs, Louis S. *Surviving in America: histories of 7 Black communities in Baltimore County, Maryland : Oakland Park Road, Relay, Oella, Halethorpe, Granite, Church Lane, Winands Road*. [Baltimore, Md.?]: Uptown Press, 2002. **F 182.1 .D54**
- Fields, Louis C. *Baltimore African-American resource & tourist guide*. Baltimore, MD: Louis Fields, 1996. **F 185.3 .B18 1996**
- Floyd, Bianca Patrice. *Black History and Historic Sites in Prince George's County, Md*, 1983. **FRR PrGe 10**
- Goddard, Richlyn F., Sherrod Sturrock, and Kirsti Uunila. *Persistence, perseverance and progress: history of African American schools in Calvert County, Maryland, 1865-1965*. [Place of publication not identified]: Maryland Humanities Council in cooperation with Jefferson Patterson Park & Museum, 1995. **LC 2802 .M3 G6**
- Greene, Clayton, and Anita Matthews Turner. 2008. *Trails, tracks, tarmac: lives of African Americans in the history and culture of Northern Anne Arundel County from 1850 to the present*. Hanover: Northern Arundel Cultural Preservation Society, Inc., 2008. **F187. A6 T73 2008**
- Henry, David. *Up Pine Street 1884-1951. [A pictorial history of the African-American community of Cambridge, Maryland] Volume one*. Woodstock, Md: David Henry, 2004. **F 189 .C16 H4 vol. 1 2004**
- Henry, David. 2007. *Up Pine Street 1951-2007. [A pictorial history of the African-American community of Cambridge, Maryland] Volume two*. Woodstock, Md: David Henry, 2007. **F 189 .C16 H4 vol. 2 2007**
- Herrin, Dean. *Final Survey Report. Catoctin Center for Regional Studies, Frederick Community College Foundation, Inc., Frederick, MD. "The Civil War and the African American Experience in Mid-Maryland."* Frederick, MD: Catoctin Center for Regional Studies, Frederick Community College Foundation, Inc., 2009. **FRR FrCo 26**
- Holechek, James. *Baltimore's Two Cross Keys Villages: One Black, One White : --And the Leaders Who Created the World around Them*. Lincoln, Neb.: iUniverse, Inc., 2004. **F 189 .B19 H65 2004**
- In the aftermath of "Glory": black soldiers & sailors from Annapolis, Maryland, 1863-1918*. Annapolis, Md: Maryland State Archives, 1993. **E 512 .I5 M3**
- Jopling, Hannah. *Life in a Black Community: Striving for Equal Citizenship in Annapolis, Maryland, 1902-1952*. Lanham: Lexington Books, 2015. **F 189 .A6 N44**
- Libby, Jean. 2000. *African ironmaking culture among African American ironworkers in the Western Maryland, 1760-1850*. [Palo Alto, CA]: [The Author]. **TN 704 .A358 L5**

Lift every voice: echoes from the Black community on Maryland's Eastern Shore; with an introduction by Dr. Carole Marks. Wye Mills, Md: Chesapeake College Press, 1999. **F187 .E2 L5**

MacMartin, Charles B. *Final Report. Talbot County African American Culture Survey: Multidisciplinary Methodology for a Cultural Context*, 1993. **FRR Talb 5**

Meyer, Mary Keysor. *Free Blacks in Harford, Somerset, and Talbot counties, Maryland, 1832.* Westminster, Md: Willow Bend Books, 2001. **F 187 .H2 M49 1991**

McConnell, Roland C., and Marva E. Belt. *The history of Morgan Park: a Baltimore neighborhood, 1917-1999.* Baltimore, Md: Morgan Park Improvement Association, 2000. **F189.B16 M665 2000**

McQuirter, Marya. 2003. *African American heritage trail, Washington, DC.* [Washington]: Cultural Tourism DC, 2003. **F 205 .N4 M47**

Pearl, Susan G. *African-American heritage survey, 1996.* Upper Marlboro, Md.: Maryland-National Capital Park & Planning Commission, Prince George's County Planning Dept., 1996. **FRR PrGe 17**

Phillips, Christopher. *Freedom's Port: The African American Community of Baltimore, 1790-1860.* Blacks in the New World. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1997. **F 189 .B19 N47 1997**

Ridout V, Orlando. *Queen Anne's County Black Communities Research*, 1981. **FRR QuAn 1**

Thornton, Alvin, and Karen Lesla Williams Gooden. *Like a Phoenix I'll Rise: An Illustrated History of African Americans in Prince George's County, Maryland, 1696-1996.* Virginia Beach, VA: Donning Co, 1997. **F 187 .P9 T48 1997**

Widdifield, Ann. *Passing Through Shady Side.* Bloomington, IN: Authorhouse, 2013. **F 189 .S46 W5**

MHT Online Resources:

[A Guided Tour of Maryland's African American Historical Markers](#)

This map tour highlights the roadside markers commemorating subjects important in Maryland's African American history.

[Maryland Archeological Synthesis Project](#)

The Maryland Archeological Synthesis Project is a searchable database that is linked to Maryland Archeological Site Survey files, synopsis reports, and cover sheets generated of excavation projects.

[Medusa, Maryland's Cultural Resource Information System](#)

Maryland Historical Trust's online database of architectural and archeological sites and standing

Structures includes records for the National Register of Historic Places (NRHP) properties in Maryland, determinations of eligibility (DOE) records, and records for properties in the Maryland Historic Preservation Easement program. User tutorials can be found [here](#).

Other Resources Around the State:

Afro-American Historical and Genealogical Society Montgomery County, Maryland Chapter:
<http://www.aahgsmocomd.org/index.html>

Enoch Pratt Free Library, African American Department:
<https://www.prattlibrary.org/locations/central/african-american-department>

Enoch Pratt Free Library. "African American Genealogy." Enoch Pratt Free Library, n.d.
<https://www.prattlibrary.org/research/guides/african-american-genealogy>.

Enoch Pratt Free Library. "The Black Panther Party." Enoch Pratt Free Library, n.d.
<https://www.prattlibrary.org/research/guides/the-black-panther-party>.

Jacobsen, Phebe R. and Maryland State Archives. *Researching African American Families at the Maryland State Archives*. Annapolis, Md. : Maryland State Archives, 2018.
http://slavery.msa.maryland.gov/pdf/researching_african_american_families.pdf.

Maryland Center for History and Culture. Guide to African American Sources. "Guide to African American Sources." http://21346h1fi8e438kioxb61pns-wpengine.netdna-ssl.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/GuideToAfricanAmericanResources_2020.pdf.

Maryland Lynching Memorial Project:
<https://www.mdlynchingmemorial.org>

Maryland State Archives - Guide to Government Records. "African American Resources." Maryland State Archives, n.d.
<http://guide.msa.maryland.gov/pages/viewer.aspx?page=afrosources>.

Maryland State Archives. Legacy of Slavery. "The Maryland State Archives Presents: Legacy of Slavery in Maryland, an Archives of Maryland Electronic Publication." Maryland State Archives, n.d. <http://slavery.msa.maryland.gov/>.

Prince George's African American Museum & Cultural Center:
<https://pgaamcc.org/>

Reginald F. Lewis Museum of Maryland African American History & Culture. Education at the Lewis Online Resources. "Online Resources." Reginald F. Lewis Museum of Maryland African American History & Culture, n.d.
<https://lewismuseum.org/education/online-resources/>

Western Maryland Historical Library. "Allegany County, Maryland, African American History." Western Maryland Regional Library, March 2020.
<http://www.whilbr.org/AlleganyAfricanAmericans/index.aspx>.