

Borden Company House, Borden Mines
AL-V-A-130
New Hope Road, Frostburg
circa 1850

This double house is an example of company owned housing which mining companies provided their employees. It is located in the Borden Mining Company's village of Borden Mines. This company arrived in Allegany County during the mid-1840's and constructed houses for miners before the mines were opened in 1850. There were advantages as well as disadvantages for miners occupying company housing; during "slack times" they were less likely to be laid off, but during strikes the possibility of hardship or eviction was great.

The frame building rests on a substantial stone foundation. The two halves are of four rooms each with a common front porch but separate back porches. Wide six over six light sash windows and transomed entrances are original.

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC

Borden Company House, Borden Mines

AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

New Hope Road

Sixth

CITY, TOWN

Frostburg

VICINITY OF

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Allegany

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE	
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL	<input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC ACQUISITION	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER:

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

George Lashbaugh

Telephone #: 689-8509

STREET & NUMBER

Route 2 Box 322

CITY, TOWN

Frostburg

VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

Maryland 21532

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Allegany County Courthouse

Liber #: 207

Folio #: 655

STREET & NUMBER

30 Washington Street

CITY, TOWN

Cumberland

STATE

Maryland 21502

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

DATE

FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Borden Company House is located north of New Hope Road near Frostburg.

This building consists of a two and one-half story, four bays wide rectangular frame structure with german siding. It rests on a high stone foundation of random ashlar with a plain water table. The gable flank roof is covered with asphalt shingles. Eaves consist of a boxed cornice, soffit, and frieze. Wall features include cornerboards and louvered ventilators. One brick chimney is located in the center of the building.

Two main entrances in the center of the northeastern facade have one and two light transoms and replaced doors of nine lights and five panels. Windows are pegged two over two and six over six lights with wooden lugsills. Eight light casement windows are located in the peaks of the gable ends. Two porches on the southwest have shed roofs. A shed roofed porch with wooden posts is on the northeast

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD		AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)	
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION			

SPECIFIC DATES ca. 1850

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

This double house is an example of company owned housing which was rented to George's Creek coal miners. It is located on New Hope Road in the Borden Mining Company's mining village of Borden Mines a mile north of Frostburg.

The Borden Mining Company, which also operated a deep shaft mine in the village of Borden Shaft, built housing for employees before the company's mines were opened in the early 1850's. (1) Katherine Harvey describes this company housing in The Best Dressed Miners:

The double house was typical of this region. These two family dwellings known as "blocks" were usually of frame construction, two stories high, providing three or four rooms and sometimes a shed kitchen for each occupant. (2)

Although most miners would have preferred owning their own homes there were advantages as well as disadvantages to renting company housing:

Families which occupied company housing were particularly vulnerable in times of strikes; on the other hand, the man who rented a company house might be the one retained in slack times. In 1875, when the Borden Company discharged ninety men, they were "those who do not occupy or board in the Company's houses." (3)

In 1865 the house was sold by the Borden Mining Company to the Cumberland and Pennsylvania Railroad Company which probably continued to rent it to miners. (4) In 1928 it was sold to two individuals but now is occupied by a single family. (5)

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

(cont.)

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Allegany County Land Records
Scharf, John T. History of Western Maryland Philadelphia: L.H. Everts Co., 1882
Harvey, Katherine A. Best Dressed Miners: Life and Labor in the Maryland Coal Region 1835-1910 Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1969

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY .53 acres

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE	COUNTY
STATE	COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE	David A. Dorsey, Historic Sites Coordinator	
ORGANIZATION	Allegany County Historic Sites	DATE August 27, 1979
STREET & NUMBER	3 Pershing Street	TELEPHONE 777-5944
CITY OR TOWN	Cumberland	STATE Maryland 21502

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

The frame building rests on a substantial stone foundation. The two halves are of four rooms each with separate shed roofed rear porches. Wide six over six light sash windows and transomed entrances are original. The building is basically unaltered and represents a way of life and an economic system which has mostly disappeared.

- (1) John T. Scharf, History of Western Maryland (Philadelphia: L.H. Everts Co.) p.1444
- (2) Katherine A. Harvey, Best Dressed Miners: Life and Labor in the Maryland Coal Region, 1835-1910 (Ithaca: Cornell University Press) ,p.83
- (3) Ibid,p89
- (4) Allegany County Land Records, Liber 22, Folio 123
- (5) Ibid, Liber 158, Folio 604 and Liber 194, Folio 652

TITLE SEARCH

Borden Company House, Borden Mines
AL-V-A-130

Allegany County Deed; Liber 207, Folio 655
Grantee: George R. Lashbaugh and Mildred I. Lashbaugh Date: March 23, 1946
Grantor: Frank J. Lashbaugh and Minnie M. Lashbaugh

Allegany County Deed; Liber 194, Folio 652
Grantee: Frank J. Lashbaugh and Minnie M. Lashbaugh Date: October 17, 1942
Grantor: Edward J. Ryan, trustee
Notes: Along New Hope Road between the main tracks of the
switch back leading to Frostburg at Borden Road

Allegany County Deed: Liber 194, Folio 651
Grantee: Edward J. Ryan, trustee Date: October 17, 1942
Grantor: Frank J. Lashbaugh, et ux, et al
Notes: Grantors include heirs of George Mayer

Allegany County Deed: Liber 158, Folio 604
Grantee: Frank J. Lashbaugh and George Mayer Date: February 14, 1928
Grantor: The Cumberland and Pennsylvania Railroad Company Consideration: \$550.00

Allegany County Deed: Liber 22, Folio 123
Grantee; The Cumberland and Pennsylvania Railroad Company Date; June 30, 1864
Grantor: The Borden Mining Company
Notes: 10 acres Consideration: \$1,000.00

INVENTORY NO: _____

DATE: AL-V-A-130

REMODELING: Drastic, moderate, minor

183

11/30

NAME OF PROPERTY: Borden 1-house

LOCATION OF PROPERTY: Borden

DIRECTION DWELLING FACES: figure it out NE

VA-130

NAME OF OWNER: George Kashbaugh

689 8509

ADDRESS: map 23 p. 362 ED 30

207/665

Rt 2 Box 322 Frostburg .53A New Hope Rd

STORIES: 1() 2(✓) 3() 4() 5() 6() BAYS: 1() 2() 3() 4(✓) 5() 6() 7() ()

WINGS, ADDITIONS:

DWELLING SHAPE: (square, cross, rectangular)

WALL CONSTRUCTION:

German

- FRAME: Bevel, clapboard, weatherboard, wood shingles, board & batten (type?)
- BRICK: Bond type - common, English, Flemish. Sketch variants.
- STONE: Bond type - rubble, ashlar (random or regular), quoins-plain, rusticated
- LOG
- OTHER: Coverings

WALL FEATURES: Belt Course, Pilasters, Others cornerboards

FOUNDATIONS: High, Low, Brick, Stone random ashlar simple ped

WATER TABLE: None, Plain, Beveled, Moulded Brick

WINDOWS, TRIM, SHUTTERS: 1/1() 2/2() 6/6() 9/6() 9/9() other()
pegged() nailed() wide() narrow() mitred() pediment()

18 LIGHT CASSEMENTS IN GABLE ENDS (ugs)

ENTRANCE, DOORS: LOCATION: 2 - 19 lighted 1 5 panel
HARDWARE: original() replaced()
FAN LIGHT, TRANSOM, SIDE LIGHTS, PLAIN
Paneled, Vertical, Horizontal Boards

CORNICE, BARGE, EAVES: (crown, fascia, soffit, bed)
original(✓) replaced() rafter ends, modillions, dentils, frieze, architrave

ROOF: Gable front, Gable flank, Hip, Shed, Mansard, Gambrel, Flat, Dormers #
MATERIAL: wood shingles, slate, tin, asphalt; original() replaced()

2 shed on rear shingles

PORCHES: SHAPE OF ROOF - shed() hip() gable()

CHIMNEYS: Number: 1 Brick(✓) Stone() Corbeled() original(✓) replaced()
Location: Flush end() Inside end() Outside end() Central(✓) Interior()

ARCHES: Door & Windows: Keystone, Flat, Segmental, Semicircular

COMMENTS:

USE: _____
SIGNIFICANCE: _____
DATE CONSTRUCTED: _____
CONDITION: _____

FLOOR PLAN:

- () CENTRAL HALL: Two rooms, each side; double parlor, one side
 () SIDE HALL: One room deep, two rooms deep
 () IRREGULAR

STAIRWAYS:

- () ENCLOSED: Single flight, two flights with landing
 () OPEN: Single flight, two flights - one landing, three flights - two landings
 () DOG-LEG
 () DOG-LEG with WINDERS
 () SPIRAL
 () ROUNDED
 () SYMMETRICAL DIVIDED FLIGHTS

WALL FINISH:

- () PLASTER
 () paneled: original; replaced
 () BOARD PARTITION: baseboard, cornice, chair rail, wainscot

FIREPLACES:

NUMBER _____

LOCATION: parallel to walls, diagonal

MANTELS: wood mouldings, pilasters, columns, masonry, marble

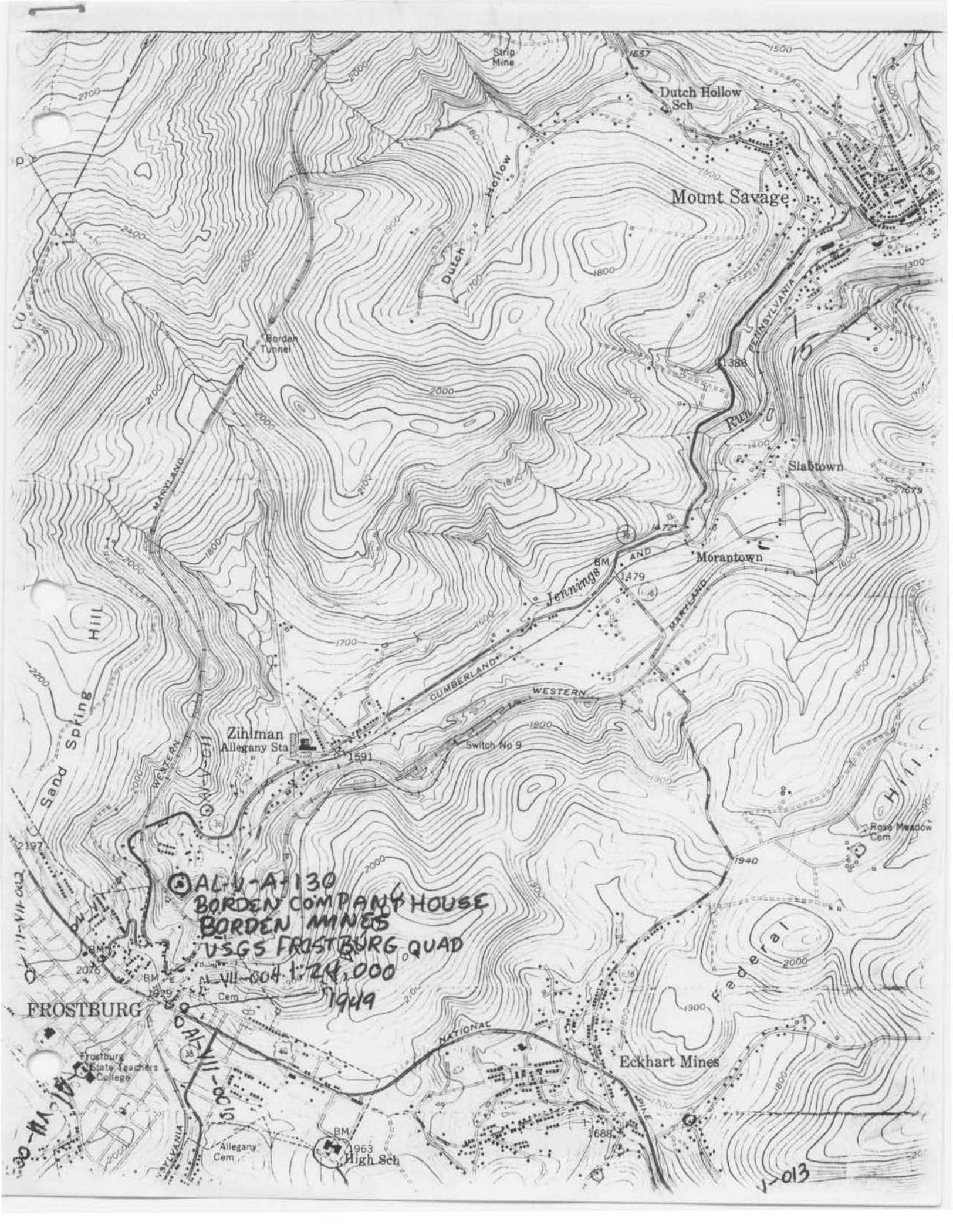
DOORS: paneled, board and batten, flush

HARDWARE: original; replaced

DOOR & WINDOW TRIM:

- () PLAIN
 () ARCHITRAVE
 () SYMMETRIC with CORNER BLOCKS
 () FLUTED
 () FLUTED with CORNER BLOCKS
 () ARCHED OPENINGS: elliptical, tudor

NOTES:



AL-V-A-130
BORDEN COMPANY HOUSE
BORDEN MINES
USGS FROSTBURG QUAD
1949

11-VII-012

1-VII-010

1-013

FROSTBURG

Eckhart Mines

Mount Savage

Zihman Allegany Sta

Morantown

Slabtown

Jennings

Sand Spring Hill

Rose Meadow Cem

1963 High Sch

Allegany Cem

Frostburg State Teachers College

NATIONAL

CUMBERLAND WESTERN

MARYLAND

PENNSYLVANIA

Strip Mine

Dutch Hollow Sch

Dutch Hollow

Borden Tunnel

Switch No 9

Rose Meadow Cem

BM 1963

BM 1929

BM 1688

BM 1479

1940

1591

1388

2700

2000

1657

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A1-V-A - 130

BORDEN COMPANY HOUSE -
BORDEN MINES

NEW HOPE RD. , FROSTBURG

David A. Doisey

11/30/78

west



AL-V-A-130

BORDEN COMPANY HOUSE -
BORDEN MINES

NEW HOPE RD, FRUSTBURG

David D. Dorsey

11/30/78

EAST