

AL-V-A-133 Porter Settlement Schoolhouse
Porter Cemetery Rd.
Eckhart (Clarysville vicinity), Allegany Co. MD
Not Eligible

This one-story frame schoolhouse is covered with a hipped roof. The three bay by two bay building stands on a rubble stone foundation. A shed-roofed addition adjoins the east side and a porch spans the main south facade. The structure has modern 1/1-sash windows and is covered with aluminum siding.

This school is currently used as a private residence. The school was moved to its present location from its original site, probably at Eckhart Mines, in 1917. This building is recommended as not eligible for the National Register of Historic Places because modern materials have altered its workmanship, feeling, and original materials, and because it has been removed from its original site.

Prepared by Merry Stinson
Paula S. Reed and Associates, Inc.
105 N. Potomac St.
Hagerstown, MD 21740
301-739-2070

3/00

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST	
Eligibility Recommended _____	Eligibility Not Recommended <u> X </u>
Criteria: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A <input type="checkbox"/> B <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C <input type="checkbox"/> D	Considerations: <input type="checkbox"/> A <input type="checkbox"/> B <input type="checkbox"/> C <input type="checkbox"/> D <input type="checkbox"/> E <input type="checkbox"/> F <input type="checkbox"/> G <input type="checkbox"/> None
Comments: _____	
Reviewer, OPS: _____	Date: <u>6/7/00</u>
Reviewer, NR Program: <u>Reed</u>	Date: <u>6/13/00</u>



View of Porter Settlement Schoolhouse (AI-V-133).

AL-V-A-133
Porter Settlement Schoolhouse
Porter Cemetery Road, Eckhart
Mid. 1870's

The Porter Settlement Schoolhouse was moved from Eckhart in 1917 to its present location. It was probably built during the 1870's when many schoolhouses of this type were erected in the western part of Allegany County. By the 1880's there were schoolhouses in all small towns in the mining area. They were usually built on land donated by the mining companies. Most of them are frame with german siding, tall windows, a hipped roof, and an entrance vestibule.

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC **Porter Settlement Schoolhouse**
 AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER **Porter Cemetery Road** **Sixth**
 CITY, TOWN **Eckhart** VICINITY OF CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT
 STATE **Maryland** COUNTY **Allegany**

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE <input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL <input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER:

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME **William P. Engle** Telephone #: **689-9833**
 STREET & NUMBER **Parkersburg Road**
 CITY, TOWN **Eckhart Mines** VICINITY OF STATE, zip code
Maryland 21528

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC. **Allegany County Courthouse** Liber #: **504**
 Folio #: **464**
 STREET & NUMBER **30 Washington Street**
 CITY, TOWN **Cumberland** STATE **Maryland 21502**

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE
 DATE FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL
 DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS
 CITY, TOWN STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

AL-V-R-133

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE <u>1917</u>
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Porter Settlement Schoolhouse is located south of the Porter Cemetery Road near Eckhart Mines.

The building consists of a rectangular one story three bays wide frame structure with aluminum siding. It rests on a high stone foundation of random rubble with a plain water table. The hipped roof is covered with asphalt shingles. Eaves consist of a cornice and soffit. One brick chimney on the interior of the schoolhouse is original.

An original door in the center of the southern facade with original hardware, includes a panel decorated with a carved wooden wreath, a pediment decorated with dentils, a frosted glass light, and above that another pediment decorated with egg and dart moulding. Windows are replaced one over one lights. A shed roofed porch is on the south. A shed addition has been added to the eastern facade.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The public school system of Allegany County was established in 1865, but it was not until the 1870's that adequate schoolhouses were erected. (1) Until that time some coal companies provided for the education of the children of the Georges' Creek miners. (2) "Once the school building program really began, the mining areas were well looked after. (3)" By 1881, every community had at least one public school." (4) The schoolhouses were usually built on property donated by the coal companies. (5)

Porter Settlement School was moved some distance from its original location, probably in Eckhart Mines, in 1917. (6) Scharf in his 1882 History of Western Maryland lists two schoolhouses in Eckhart at that time. (7) Like most schoolhouses built in western Allegany County during the 1870's this building is frame with german siding and a hipped roof. Porter Settlement Schoolhouse stands as a reminder of the progress of education in Allegany County.

- (1) Katherine A. Harvey, Best Dressed Miners: Life and Labor in the Maryland Coal Region 1835-1910 (Ithaca: Cornell University Press) p.109-110
- (2) Ibid, p 110
- (3) Ibid, p 111
- (4) Harry I. Stegmaier, Jr. et al, Allegany County- A History (Parsons W Va. : McClain Printing Co.) p. 263
- (5) Katherine A. Harvey, Best Dressed Miners: Life and Labor in the Maryland Coal Region 1835-1910 (Ithaca: Cornell University Press) p.110
- (6) Interview Mr. Vince Engles, Eckhart Md. December 1, 1978
- (7) John T. Scharf, History of Western Maryland (Philadelphia: L.H. Everts Company) p. 1356

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Stegmaier, Harry Jr. et al. Allegany County-A History. Parsons, W Va.: McClain Printing Company, 1976
 Harvey, Katherine A. Best Dressed Miners: Life and Labor in the Maryland Coal Region 1835-1910. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1969
 Scharf, John T. History of Western Maryland, Philadelphia L.H. Everts Co., 1882

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 3.84 Acres

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE COUNTY

STATE COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

David A. Dorsey, Historic Sites Coordinator

ORGANIZATION

Allegany County Historic Sites

DATE

June 14, 1979

STREET & NUMBER

3 Pershing Street

TELEPHONE

777-5944

CITY OR TOWN

Cumberland

STATE

Maryland 21502

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
 The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
 Annapolis, Maryland 21401
 (301) 267-1438

INVENTORY NO: _____

DATE: AL-V-A-133

181

12/1

REMODELING: Drastic, moderate, minor

NAME OF PROPERTY: Porter Settlement School

LOCATION OF PROPERTY: _____

DIRECTION DWELLING FACES: S

NAME OF OWNER: Rt 3 Box 455 Frostover 160m **V A-133**

ADDRESS: moved here 1917 William P Engle

MAP 24 MAP 13 p 251 504/464 ED 24 Acreage 3.84

STORIES: 1() 2() 3() 4() 5() 6() BAYS: 1() 2() 3() 4() 5() 6() 7() ()

WINGS, ADDITIONS: ad on shed cement block found

DWELLING SHAPE: (square, cross, rectangular)

WALL CONSTRUCTION:

german siding

- () FRAME: Bevel, clapboard, weatherboard, wood shingles, board & batten (type?)
- () BRICK: Bond type - common, English, Flemish. Sketch variants.
- () STONE: Bond type - rubble, ashlar (random or regular), quoins-plain, rusticated
- () LOG
- () OTHER: Coverings aluminum

WALL FEATURES: Belt Course, Pilasters, Others _____

FOUNDATIONS: High, Low, Brick, Stone random rubble

WATER TABLE: None, Plain, Beveled, Moulded Brick

WINDOWS, TRIM, SHUTTERS: 1/1() 2/2() 6/6() 9/6() 9/9() other()
pegged() nailed() wide() narrow() mitred() pediment()

ENTRANCE, DOORS: LOCATION: center wreath of wood on panel ped w/ dentils
HARDWARE: original() replaced()
FAN LIGHT, TRANSOM, SIDE LIGHTS, PLAIN frosted glass light
Paneled, Vertical, Horizontal Boards egg & dart - pediment & panel above

CORNICE, BARGE, EAVES: (crown, fascia, soffit, bed)
original() replaced() rafter ends, modillions, dentils, frieze, architrave

ROOF: Gable front, Gable flank, Hip, Shed, Mansard, Gambrel, Flat, Dormers # _____
MATERIAL: wood shingles, slate, tin, asphalt; original() replaced()

PORCHES: SHAPE OF ROOF - shed() hip() gable()

CHIMNEYS: Number: 1 Brick() Stone() Corbeled() original() replaced()
Location: Flush end() Inside end() Outside end() Central() Interior()

ARCHES: Door & Windows: Keystone, Flat, Segmental, Semicircular

COMMENTS:

USE: _____
SIGNIFICANCE: _____
DATE CONSTRUCTED: _____
CONDITION: _____

Vince Engle
Rt. 2 Box 164
Frost. Md. } wants a picture

FLOOR PLAN:

- CENTRAL HALL: Two rooms, each side; double parlor, one side
- SIDE HALL: One room deep, two rooms deep
- IRREGULAR

STAIRWAYS:

- ENCLOSED: Single flight, two flights with landing
- OPEN: Single flight, two flights - one landing, three flights - two landings
- DOG-LEG
- DOG-LEG with WINDERS
- SPIRAL
- ROUNDED
- SYMMETRICAL DIVIDED FLIGHTS

WALL FINISH:

- PLASTER
- PANELED: original; replaced
- BOARD PARTITION: baseboard, cornice, chair rail, wainscot

FIREPLACES:

NUMBER _____

LOCATION: parallel to walls, diagonal

MANTELS: wood mouldings, pilasters, columns, masonry, marble

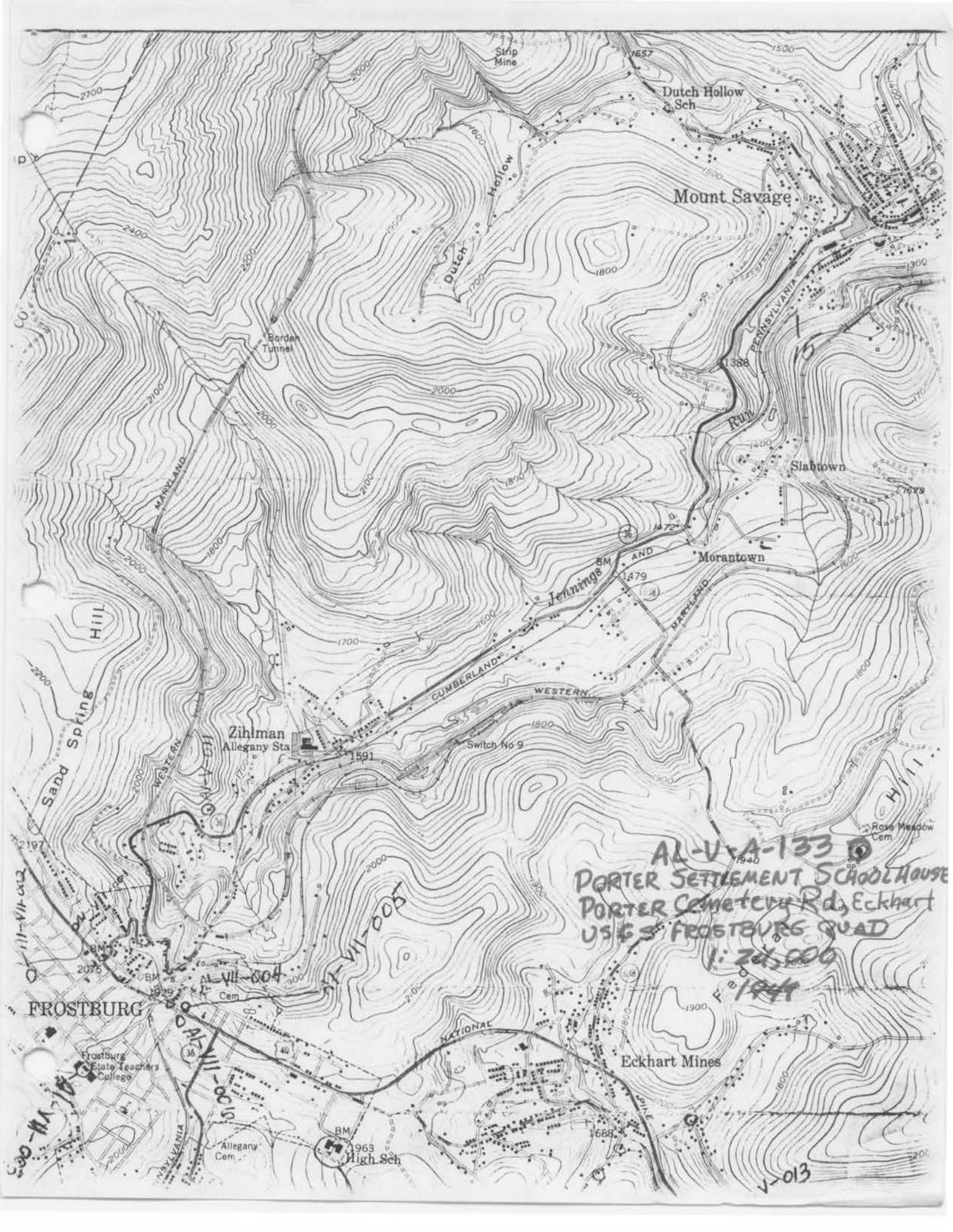
DOORS: paneled, board and batten, flush

HARDWARE: original; replaced

DOOR & WINDOW TRIM:

- PLAIN
- ARCHITRAVE
- SYMMETRIC with CORNER BLOCKS
- FLUTED
- FLUTED with CORNER BLOCKS
- ARCHED OPENINGS: elliptical, tudor

NOTES:



AL-V-A-133
PORTER SETTLEMENT SCHOOLHOUSE
PORTER CEMETERY Rd, Eckhart
USGS FROSTBURG QUAD
1:24,000
1944

FROSTBURG
Frostburg State Teachers College

Allegany Cem
963 High Sch

Eckhart Mines

Zihlman Allegany Sta

Mount Savage

Slabtown

Morantown

Jennings

Sand Spring Hill

Rose Meadow Cem

Strip Mine

Dutch Hollow Sch

Dutch Hollow

MARYLAND

PENNSYLVANIA

CUMBERLAND WESTERN

WESTERN

NATIONAL

PENNSYLVANIA

11-VI-012
11-VI-011
11-VI-008
11-VI-007
11-VI-006
11-VI-005
11-VI-004
11-VI-003
11-VI-002
11-VI-001

VI-005

VI-004
VI-003
VI-002
VI-001

V-013



AZ-U-A-133
PORTER SETTLEMENT
SCHOOLHOUSE
PORTER Cemetery RD,
Eckhart
David A. Dorsey
12/1/78
NORTHEAST