

AL-V-A-237

McKenzie Tipple
Mount Savage
Private

c. 1930

The McKenzie Coal Tipple is a simple timber tippel, consisting of a wood frame and metal chute. The wood frame at the lower end of the metal chute was designed as a backdrop for the dumped coal.

The metal chute measures approximately twenty feet long; the wood frame approximately fifteen feet wide and twenty feet high.

The McKenzie Tipple is one of the simplest forms of the tipple found in the Georges Creek Region. Coal was brought in wagons and gravity tram cars from the mine to the tipple and dumped through the tipple chute into empty tram cars or wagons below.

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC

AND/OR COMMON

McKenzie Tipple

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

Just west of Blank Rd., approx. 3/4 mile NW of its intersection with New School Rd.

CITY, TOWN

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Mt. Savage

VICINITY OF

6th

STATE

COUNTY

Maryland

Allegany County

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE	
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL	<input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL	<input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input type="checkbox"/> YES RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES UNRESTRICTED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN

___ VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC

Allegany County Courthouse

Liber #:

Folio #:

STREET & NUMBER

30 Washington Street

CITY, TOWN

Cumberland

STATE

Maryland 21502

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

None

DATE

FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

K1-14-257

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The McKenzie Coal Tipple is a simple timber tipple, consisting of a wood frame and metal chute. It operated in the 1930s. It is situated on the side of a steep slope with the metal chute designed simply as a slide with a trough at the lower end. This opening could be regulated with a lever to control the amount of coal being loaded into tram cars or wagons below. The wood frame at the lower end of the metal chute was designed as a backdrop for the dumped coal.

The metal chute measures approximately twenty feet long; the wood frame approximately fifteen feet wide and twenty feet high.

The McKenzie Tipple, used in a small-scale coal operation, closely resembles the timber tipples used in fire clay mining. Fire clay mining is the predominate type of mining in this immediate area, the western slope of Big Savage Mountain, to three miles west of the town of Mount Savage, which may explain why the design of this tipple is more typical of fire clay tipples.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES

c. 1930

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Local sources in the Mt. Savage vicinity call this tipple the McKenzie Tipple, although according to a map of "Active Coal Mines in the Georges Creek Basin-1930" found in Dean Mellander's Rails to the Big Vein-The Short Lines of Allegany County, MD the McManis Mine is located closer to this tipple than the McKenzie Mine. Both mines were small scale deep coal mines which operated during the 1930s.

The design of tipples varied according to the size of the coal mine and the function that was required. In a large operation, the tipple was equipped to sort the coal, a process of separating the coal into different sizes. In smaller mines, coal was sorted by hand either in the mine or at the mouth of the mine, taken to the tipple and dumped into empty tram cars.

The McKenzie Tipple is one of the simplest forms of the tipple found in the Georges Creek Region. Coal was brought in wagons and gravity tram cars from the mine to the tipple and dumped through the tipple chute into empty tram cars or wagons below.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Mellander, Deane E., Rails to the Big Vein-The Short Lines of Allegany County, MD, Publisher: Potomac Chapter, National Railway Historical Society, 1981

Rutledge, John L., Ninth Annual Report of the Maryland Bureau of Mines of the State of Maryland, 1931.

Watts, Arthur S. et al, The Fire Clays of Maryland, Maryland Geological Society. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins Press, 1922.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE	COUNTY

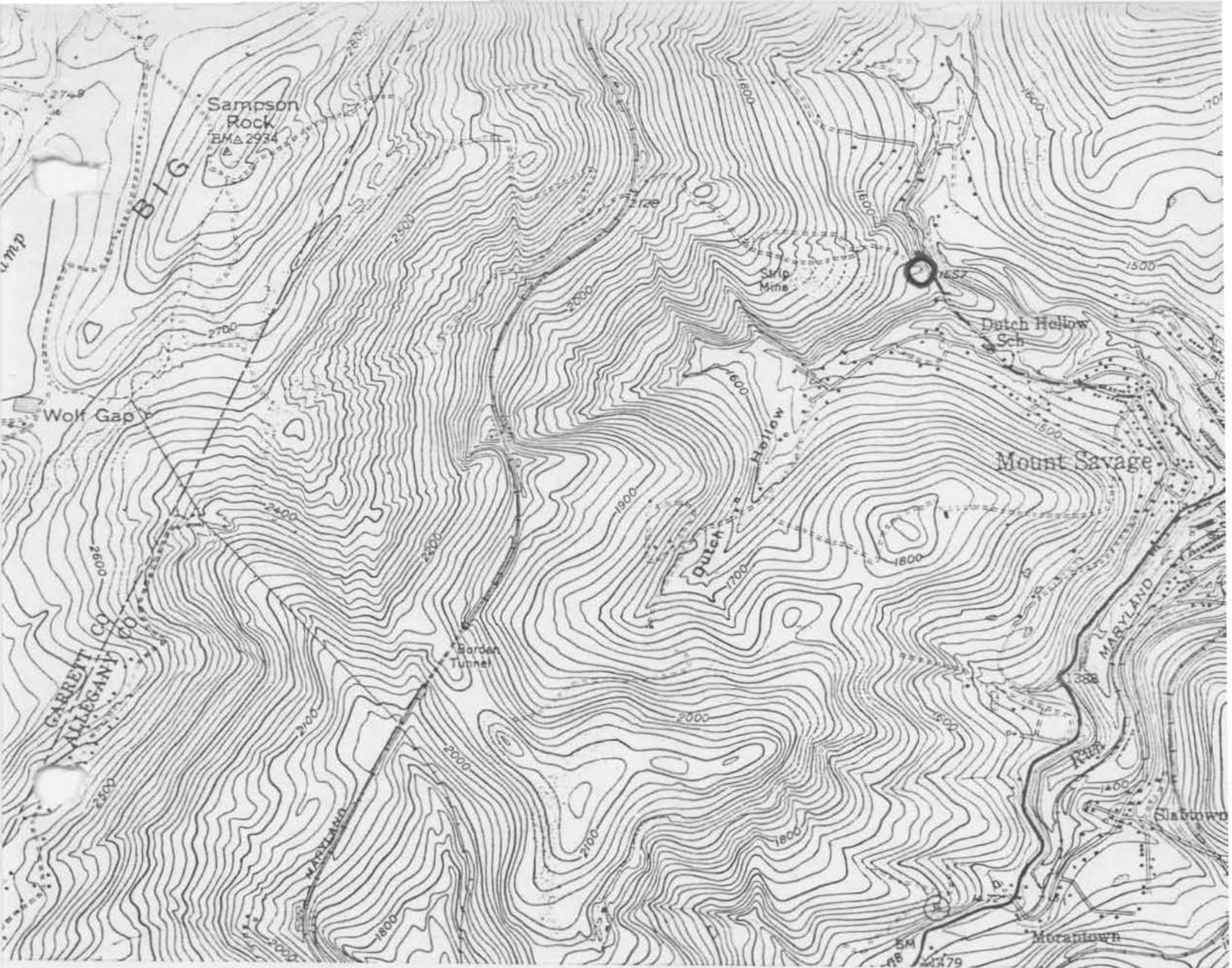
11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE	
Donna Ware, Historian	
ORGANIZATION	DATE
Maryland Historical Trust/Bureau of Mines	September 1981
STREET & NUMBER	TELEPHONE
Shaw House, 21 State Circle	(301) 269-2438
CITY OR TOWN	STATE
Annapolis	Maryland 21401

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438



Frostburg, MD-PA
USGS 7.5 Minute Series
Scale 1:24,000
1949; photorevised 1974

AL-V-A-237
McKenzie Tipple
Just west of Blank Road, approx.
3/4 mile NW of its intersection
with New School Road



AL-V-A-237

McKenzie Tipple

Allegany County

David Dorsey 10/80

Looking northeast