

AL-V-A-283 Clarysville Survey District
Rt. 40
Clarysville, Allegany Co. MD
Not Eligible

Clarysville is a small town on the National Road named for Gerald Clary who built an inn here in the early 19th century. Several buildings date from this early period but most date from the late 19th century when coal traffic increased on the road. Modern materials and additions have altered most of these vernacular frame buildings and the setting has been compromised by the enlargement of Route 40 and the building of Interstate Route 68. Therefore, this survey district is recommended as not eligible for the National Register of Historic Places.

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3/00

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST	
Eligibility Recommended _____	Eligibility Not Recommended <u> X </u>
Criteria: <u> X </u> A B C D	Considerations: A B C D E F G None
Comments: _____	
Reviewer, OPS: _____	Date: <u>6/7/00</u>
Reviewer, NR Program: <u>Bkinty</u>	Date: <u>6/13/00</u>



View of Clarysville Survey District (AI-V-283).

AL-V-A-283

Clarysville Survey District
Clarysville
Private

late 19th-early 20th centuries

Clarysville Survey District is located approximately one mile east of Frostburg in the Georges Creek coal region of western Allegany County. Most buildings within the survey district are late 19th-early 20th century vernacular-styled dwellings. Several are typical vernacular-styled single family dwellings.

Clarysville is a small town on the National Road east of Frostburg. The town is named for Gerald Clary who operated an inn and tavern housed in a large brick building built early in the 19th century. During the Civil War the Clarysville Inn was the center of a United States hospital which cared for wounded Union troops. The development of Clarysville occurred in the late nineteenth and early 20th century. In 1882 Thomas Scharf described Clarysville as a village "...recently sprung into existence owing to the unprecedented increase in the coal traffic."

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

AL-V-A-283

MAGI # 0111965638

SD

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC

AND/OR COMMON

Clarysville Survey District

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

Maryland Route 40, approximately 1 mile east of Frostburg

CITY, TOWN

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Clarysville

VICINITY OF

6th.

STATE

COUNTY

Maryland

Allegany County

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL
			<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY
			<input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
			<input type="checkbox"/> PARK
			<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
			<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
			<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
			<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Multiple ownership

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN

VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Allegany County Courthouse

Liber #:

Folio #:

STREET & NUMBER

30 Washington Street

CITY, TOWN

STATE

Cumberland

Maryland 21502

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

MHT Inventory AL-V-A-008 and 013. The Clarysville Inn, (AL-V-A-008) is

DATE

listed on the National Register of National Places

FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

AL-V-A-213

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Clarysville Survey District is located approximately one mile east of Frostburg in the Georges Creek coal region of western Allegany County. A portion of the Old National Road travels east to west through the center of Clarysville. Maryland Route 55 runs south to north through the town to an intersection with Maryland Route 40 on the northern edge of the survey district. Maryland Route 48 travels east to west on a mountainside south of Clarysville. Braddock Run flows south to north through the western end of the town. The terrain slopes from the west to the relatively flat eastern half of the survey district.

The earliest buildings of Clarysville are the Clarysville Inn and the Williams Log House. The Clarysville Inn (AL-V-A-008, Map #100) is a 2½ story Greek Revival-styled brick building. A large modern addition abuts the eastern elevation of the inn. The Williams Log House (Map #20) is a 1½ story, 3 bay by 1 bay building with walls of 5 inch-thick, dovetail-notched logs. The house rest on a stone foundation and has a gabled roof. Much of the original log house has been obscured by additons. Another early structure in Clarysville is the Clarysville Bridge (AL-V-A-013, Map #21) which carries the National Road over Braddock Run. The single span, arched stone bridge was restored in 1976.

Most buildings within the survey district are late 19th-early 20th century vernacular-styled dwellings. Several are typical vernacular-styled single family dwellings. The 2 story 3 bay by 1 bay frame buildings are based on the ell plan. They rest on stone foundations and have gabled roofs. Hip roofed porches shelter their facades. An example is #8 on the attached map. Two buildings in Clarysville are frame duplex dwellings. The 2 story buildings are 2 stories tall and 4 bays wide. They rest on stone foundations and have hipped roofs. Hip roofed porches shelter their facades. One of these duplex building retains its original white glazed brick chimneys. An example is #14 on the attached map.

The Engle House (Map #22) is the single example of Victorian architecture in Clarysville. The 2½ story frame building consists of a hip-roofed main block surrrounded by gable roofed wings. A wide hip-roofed veranda on the facade and northern elevation is supported by wooden doric columns. Corbeled chimneys of white glazed bricks are original. The single Bungalow-styled dwelling in Clarysville is a typical example of the style (Map #12). The 1½ story frame building rests on a foundation of rusticated cast cement blocks and has a gently pitched gabled roof with a gabled dormer. A quonset-styled garage in Clarysville (Map #11) is a 1 story, 4 bay by 3 bay frame structure. Large folding doors are located on the facade and northern elevation of the building.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Clarysville is a small town on the National Road east of Frostburg. The town is named for Gerald Clary who operated an inn and tavern housed in a large brick building built early in the 19th century. The Clarysville Inn and several similar inns which catered to travellers on the National Road are listed collectively on the National Register of Historic Places. After the completion of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad to Wheeling, early in the 1850's, travel and business on the National Road was greatly diminished.

During the Civil War the Clarysville Inn was the center of a United States hospital which cared for wounded Union troops. None of the many barracks and infirmaries built at the time have survived. The Williams Log House was reportedly used as a surgeon's headquarters or barracks.

The development of Clarysville occurred in the late nineteenth and early 20th century. In 1882 Thomas Scharf described Clarysville as a village "... recently sprung into existence owing to the unprecedented increase in the coal traffic." Miners living in Clarysville during the late 19th century were probably employed at local mines at Eckhart, Hoffman, or Vale Summit. During the early 20th century the Braddock Coal Company and the Sullivan Brothers operated mines east of the town. Many of the building lots comprising Clarysville today were built early in the 20th century on the building lots of Engle's Addition to Clarysville.

The narrow valley between Dan's Mountain and Piney Mountain at Clarysville was an important transportation route during the 19th and early 20th century. The Cumberland and Pennsylvania Railroad's Eckhart Branch and the Georges Creek and Cumberland Railroad traversed the side of Dan's Mountain on the southern edge of the town. The Cumberland and Westernport Electric Railway, established in 1905 ran through the center of Clarysville and maintained its car barn and electric power station at Clarysville.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

See Footnotes

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE COUNTY

STATE COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

David A. Dorsey, Historic Sites Surveyor

ORGANIZATION

Maryland Historical Trust/Bureau of Mines

DATE

April 1982

STREET & NUMBER

21 State Circle, Shaw Street

TELEPHONE

(301) 269-2438

CITY OR TOWN

Annapolis

STATE

Maryland 21401

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

AL-V-A-283

Clarysville Survey District

Footnotes

¹See AL-V-A-008, and Harry Stegmaier et al, Allegany County-A History, Parsons: McClain Printing Co., 1976, p. 187.

²Thomas Scharf, The History of Western Maryland, Vol. II, Philadelphia: Louis H. Everts, 1882, pp. 1332-1333.

³Thomas and Williams, History of Allegany County, Vol. I, Baltimore, Regional Publishing Co., 1969, p. 422.

⁴Interview with Mr. C. James Williams, Clarysville, 2/82.

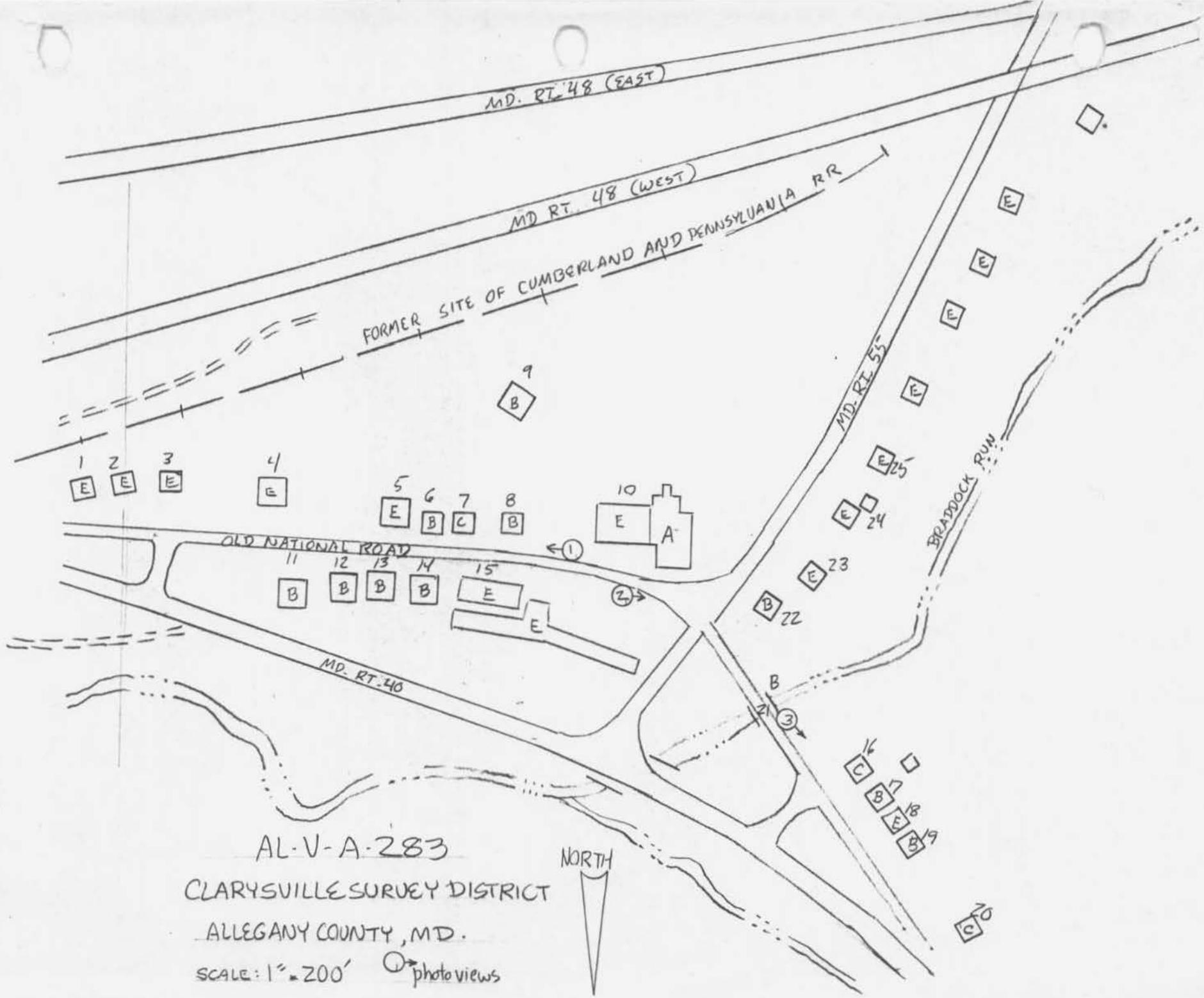
⁵Thomas Scharf, p. 1495.

⁶"Map of the Georges Creek Coal Basin Showing the Location of the Mining Companies and the Areal Extent of the Pittsburg ("Big Vein") and Lower Coals", Maryland Geological Survey, 1905, and See AL-V-A-248.

⁷Allegany County Land Records, Liber 129, Folio 50.

⁸Thomas Scharf, pp. 1429-1430.

⁹Harry Stegmaier et al, pp. 227 and 308.



AL-V-A-283
 CLARYSVILLE SURVEY DISTRICT
 ALLEGANY COUNTY, MD.
 SCALE: 1" = 200' (1) photo views



Frostburg, MD:PA
USGS 7.5 Minute Series
Scale 1:24,000
1949; photorevised 1974

AL-V-A-283
Clarysville Survey District
Maryland Route 40, approximately 1
mile east of Frostburg.



1
AL-V-A-283

Clarysville Survey District

Allegany County, MD

David A. Dorsey 2/82

photo #1 looking east



2
AL-V-A-283

Clarysville Survey District

Allegany County, MD

David A. Dorsey, 2/82

photo #2, looking west



3
AL-V-A-283

Clarysville Survey District

Allegany County, MD

David A. Dorsey 2/82

photo #3, looking northwest