

AL-VI-B-263
George Crawford House
Lonaconing
Private

1908

The George Crawford House is located approximately one-half mile east of Jackson Mountain Road near Lonaconing. The one and one-half story house is three bays wide on the facade (eastern elevation) and two bays deep.

This small frame house was built in 1908 by Mr. Frank Duckworth for Mr. George Crawford. Crawford was a mine caretaker for the Phoenix Big Vein Coal Company.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

MAGI #0112405704
ML

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC

AND/OR COMMON

George Crawford House

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

Jackson Mountain Road

CITY, TOWN

Lonaconing

VICINITY OF

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

6th

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Allegany County

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY

- DISTRICT
- BUILDING(S)
- STRUCTURE
- SITE
- OBJECT

OWNERSHIP

- PUBLIC
- PRIVATE
- BOTH
- PUBLIC ACQUISITION**
- IN PROCESS
- BEING CONSIDERED

STATUS

- OCCUPIED
- UNOCCUPIED
- WORK IN PROGRESS
- ACCESSIBLE**
- YES: RESTRICTED
- YES: UNRESTRICTED
- NO

PRESENT USE

- AGRICULTURE
- MUSEUM
- COMMERCIAL
- PARK
- EDUCATIONAL
- PRIVATE RESIDENCE
- ENTERTAINMENT
- RELIGIOUS
- GOVERNMENT
- SCIENTIFIC
- INDUSTRIAL
- TRANSPORTATION
- MILITARY
- OTHER

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Phoenix Big Vein Coal Company

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN

___ VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC

Allegany County Courthouse

Liber #:

Folio #:

STREET & NUMBER

30 Washington Street

CITY, TOWN

Cumberland

STATE

Maryland 21502

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

None

DATE

___ FEDERAL ___ STATE ___ COUNTY ___ LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

40 07-6-55

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The George Crawford House is located approximately one-half mile east of Jackson Mountain Road near Lonaconing. The one and one-half story house is three bays wide on the facade (eastern elevation) and two bays deep. The facade has been discurd by a shed roofed addition which covers the entrance and a window. The frame building has walls of vertical boards which are covered with insul brick siding. The building rests on a low foundation of random rubble stone and locust posts. The gabled roof is covered with tarpaper.

A hip roofed porch with square posts on the northern elevation has been altered recently with the addition of a cinderblock base. A variety of windows include 6/6, 6/1, and 1/1 sashes. A pipe chimney is located on the interior. A "cave" to the north of the house is a stone structure which was originally covered with soil. A one story frame addition was constructed atop the original stone walls.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES	1908	BUILDER/ARCHITECT
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STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

This small frame house was built in 1908 by Mr. Frank Duckworth for Mr. George Crawford. Crawford was a mine caretaker for the Phoenix Big Vein Coal Company. Although the current resident states that the land was given Crawford by the coal company, the company is shown to own the land on county tax maps.

The house was enlarged with a frame addition in 1915. A "cave" to the north of the house was built in the 1920's.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Interview with Mrs. Crawford, Jackson Mountain, 7/6/81

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE COUNTY

STATE COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

David A. Dorsey, Historic Sites Surveyor

ORGANIZATION

Maryland Historical Trust/Bureau of Mines

DATE

May 1981

STREET & NUMBER

21 State Circle, Shaw House

TELEPHONE

(301) 269-2438

CITY OR TOWN

Annapolis

STATE

Maryland 21401

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438



Lonaconing, MD-WV
USGS 7.5 Minute Series
Scale 1:24,000
1950; photorevised 1974

AL-VI-B-263
George Crawford House
Jackson Mountain Road



AL-VI-B-263
George Crawford House
Allegany Co., MD
David A. Dorsey 7/6/81
W elev.



AL-VI-B-263
George Crawford House
Allegany Co., MD
David A. Dorsey 7/6/81
E elev.



AL-VI-B-263
George Crawford House
Allegany Co., MD
David A. Dorsey 7/6/81
Cave, S elev.