

9700547

INDIVIDUAL PROPERTY/DISTRICT
MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
INTERNAL NR-ELIGIBILITY REVIEW FORM

Property/District Name: James F. Foust Store Survey Number: AA-2178

Project: MD 4/MD 260 Intersection Agency: SHA, FHWA

Site visit by MHT Staff: no yes Name _____ Date _____

Eligibility recommended _____ Eligibility not recommended

Criteria: A B C D Considerations: A B C D E F G None

Justification for decision: (Use continuation sheet if necessary and attach map)

The James F. Foust Store is located on the west side of MD 4, just north of Lyons Creek, in a rural, but developing part of southern Anne Arundel County (just above Calvert County line). The Foust Store, including the main building, a barn and small ice house, are not considered eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places.

The small complex of commercial/residential dwellings is located on a ten-acre remnant of the original 133-acre Faust farm, dating from the early 20th century. These three buildings are the sole surviving structures and date from the 1930s (house and ice house) and 1959 (barn). The Foust Store, which was built to front the road, was opened by Mr. Foust about 1930 as a store/gas station. The building operated as such with the storekeeper living in the rear of the building. In the 1940s, the store operation ceased and the building became exclusively residential. In 1959, a gambrel roofed barn was built on the site, used primarily for the storage of corn, although it was built as a tobacco barn.

The store is a small one-story, gable fronted frame structure with a three-bay porch incorporated under the gable roof, featuring exposed rafter ends. The building is three bays wide, with a central entry flanked by windows, all boarded up, and four bays long. It is set upon a rusticated concrete block foundation and its walls are clad with weatherboard. The building is representative of roadside buildings from the period. As a typical example of a rural store built along the road, it lacks the architectural distinction which could qualify it for listing under Criterion C. The property is not known to have any associations with persons or events significant to our past and is thus not eligible under A or B.

Documentation on the property/district is presented in: Review and Compliance Files

Prepared by: Rita Suffness, Cultural Resources Group Leader, SHA, Jan. 1997

Kimberly Prothro Williams March 20, 1997
Reviewer, Office of Preservation Services Date

NR program concurrence: yes no not applicable

Pete G. Kuntz 3/20/97
Reviewer, NR program Date

gmg

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN DATA - HISTORIC CONTEXT

I. Geographic Region:

- Eastern Shore (all Eastern Shore counties, and Cecil)
- Western Shore (Anne Arundel, Calvert, Charles, Prince George's and St. Mary's)
- Piedmont (Baltimore City, Baltimore, Carroll, Frederick, Harford, Howard, Montgomery)
- Western Maryland (Allegany, Garrett and Washington)

II. Chronological/Developmental Periods:

- Paleo-Indian 10000-7500 B.C.
- Early Archaic 7500-6000 B.C.
- Middle Archaic 6000-4000 B.C.
- Late Archaic 4000-2000 B.C.
- Early Woodland 2000-500 B.C.
- Middle Woodland 500 B.C. - A.D. 900
- Late Woodland/Archaic A.D. 900-1600
- Contact and Settlement A.D. 1570-1750
- Rural Agrarian Intensification A.D. 1680-1815
- Agricultural-Industrial Transition A.D. 1815-1870
- Industrial/Urban Dominance A.D. 1870-1930
- Modern Period A.D. 1930-Present
- Unknown Period (prehistoric historic)

III. Prehistoric Period Themes:

- Subsistence
- Settlement
- Political
- Demographic
- Religion
- Technology
- Environmental Adaptation

IV. Historic Period Themes:

- Agriculture
- Architecture, Landscape Architecture, and Community Planning
- Economic (Commercial and Industrial)
- Government/Law
- Military
- Religion
- Social/Educational/Cultural
- Transportation

V. Resource Type:

Category: Building

Historic Environment: Rural

Historic Function(s) and Use(s): Commercial/Store

Known Design Source: _____

Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

MARYLAND INVENTORY OF
HISTORIC PROPERTIES

Magi No.

DOE yes no

1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic James F. Foust Store (a.k.a. James F. Faust)

and/or common

2. Location

street & number (across from) 6292 Southern Maryland Blvd. not for publication

city, town Lothian vicinity of congressional district

state Maryland county Anne Arundel

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use	
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> museum
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> commercial	<input type="checkbox"/> park
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private residence
<input type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/> religious
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government	<input type="checkbox"/> scientific
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> other:

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Joseph and Rose Walton

street & number 14306 Pennington Court telephone no.: 326 4121

city, town Dowell state and zip code MD 20629

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. County Courthouse liber 2676

street & number folio 858

city, town Annapolis state MD

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title N/A

date federal state county local

pository for survey records

city, town state

7. Description

Survey No. AA 2178

Condition

excellent
 good
 fair

deteriorated
 ruins
 unexposed

Check one

unaltered
 altered

Check one

original site
 moved date of move _____

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

SEE CONTINUATION SHEET ATTACHED

8. Significance

Survey No. AA 2178

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> humanitarian
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)

Barn 1959

Specific dates	store	icehouse	Builder/Architect	Unknown
check: ca. 1930				
Applicable Criteria:	<input type="checkbox"/> A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> B	<input type="checkbox"/> C	<input type="checkbox"/> D
and/or				
Applicable Exception:	<input type="checkbox"/> A	<input type="checkbox"/> B	<input type="checkbox"/> C	<input type="checkbox"/> D
		<input type="checkbox"/> E	<input type="checkbox"/> F	<input type="checkbox"/> G
Level of Significance:	<input type="checkbox"/> national	<input type="checkbox"/> state	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> local	

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

SEE CONTINUATION SHEET ATTACHED

9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. AA 2178

Personal communication with Ed Simmons, Charles Sparks and Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Walton

Land and Will Records Anne Arundel County

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of ~~nominated~~ ^{inventoried} property 10.11 acres

Quadrangle name Bristol

Quadrangle scale 1:24,000

UTM References do NOT complete UTM references

A	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	Zone	Easting	Northing

B	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	Zone	Easting	Northing

C	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
---	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------

D	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
---	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------

E	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
---	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------

F	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
---	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------

G	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
---	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------

H	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
---	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------

Verbal boundary description and justification

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state	code	county	code
-------	------	--------	------

state	code	county	code
-------	------	--------	------

11. Form Prepared By

name/title Rita Suffness, Leader, Cultural Resources Group

organization MD SHA

date 1/31/97

street & number 707 N. Calvert Street

telephone 545-8561

city or town Baltimore

state MD

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust
Shaw House
21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 269-2438

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
DHCP/DHCD
100 COMMUNITY PLAZA
CROWNSVILLE, MD 21032-2020
514-7600

AA 2178

James F. Foust Store
Anne Arundel County

Description
Continuation Sheet 7.2

Description Summary

The James F. Foust Store and icehouse are poorly maintained and vandalized structures at the edge of a former roadbed of MD 4. These are the sole contributing resources. A 1959 barn is also located on the 10 acre parcel.

Description

The James F. Foust (a.k.a. Faust) Store is located in a rural, though developing, area adjacent to Lyons Creek which forms the border between Anne Arundel and Calvert Counties. The location of the crossing of the creek with MD 4 (previously County Routes 980/920 and MD 418) was known as "Fischers Station" for the railroad stop established by the Chesapeake Beach Railroad. Also known as "Lyons Creek", the current landscape is so altered, and devoid of historic structures that any connection of this community and the historical names has been lost, despite Lyons Creek remaining the name of the boundary water.

The Foust Store, barn and small icehouse are located on a 10 acre remnant of the original 133 acre Faust farm of the early twentieth century, of which no other buildings are extant, according to the present owners and Foust descendants. The parcel is triangular in shape as it is located in a wedge between the original roadbed of MD 416 (predecessor of MD 4) and the present MD 4 (a multi-lane modern highway which forms the spine and major access to Calvert County from the District of Columbia) and the long abandoned Chesapeake Beach Railroad. MD 416 was constructed ca. 1929 and that portion of it on which the store was constructed shortly thereafter was, in turn bypassed ca. 1959 when MD 416 (now MD 4) was re-located to the east.

The bulk of the Foust farm was located east of MD 4. No historic buildings remain and the site of the former farm is increasingly being subdivided for housing. Directly across the bypassed section of the road opposite the Foust store is the huge

AA 2178

James F. Foust Store
Anne Arundel County

Description

Continuation Sheet 7.3

Lothian branch of the Southern States Cooperative, Inc., which includes large grain silos, truck facilities, etc.

The store structure is a one-story frame rectangle encompassing 840 square feet. The gable roof paralleling the flanks of the structure and oriented east-west is extended to the west to shelter a porch carried on four square posts embedded in the concrete floor. As the structure has been unused for many years the windows are boarded up and it looks unkempt and dilapidated. The rafter ends are prominent under the composite shingle roof. The remains of an oblong concrete pad is located immediately in front of the porch, this is all the remains of the few gas pumps that Mr. Foust had installed during the short-lived use of the building as a store ca. 1930-1942.

The entrance facade (west) is located in the gable end, composed of a simple entrance centered between two windows. The forward plane of the triangular gable defined by the roof slope is the location of a single window just below the peak. The south elevation has four bays and the rear (east) has only one small window near the peak and a concrete block chimney attached to the outside wall. The north elevation has a secondary entrance in the east bay under a simple overhang, a small window to the east, and an enlarge window in the center between the door and another window. All of the windows have simple board enframements. The structure is sheathed with German siding.

After a cousin of Mr. Foust operated the store (ca. 1930-1935) it was leased, and the renter/storekeeper lived a section built onto the rear. The two sections are separated by the vertical stripping concealing over the seam between the two sets of sheathing. The rear constitutes the section containing the secondary entrance. The principle section has a brick chimney in the middle of the structure's length emerging through the north slope of the gable roof. The structure is constructed on corner plinths, with the area between the ground and sill covered by pressed tin skirting or a brick infill.

AA 2178
James F. Foust Store
Anne Arundel County

Description
Continuation Sheet 7.4

To the south of the store, which had been converted to a dwelling after it ceased being used as a store in the 1940's, is a square frame icehouse supported on a rusticated concrete block base. It has the same sheathing as the store--German siding with cornerboards.

The 1959 barn, a gambrel roofed structure, was also constructed in two sections. The northernmost three bays are raised on very large concrete plinths with boards between the ground and the sills. The section on the south has a continuous concrete block base. There are two large double doors located in each of the two flanks, with smaller double doors in the gable ends. A long time resident of the area and former farmhand on the Foust farm reports that the barn was used primarily for corn storage, although it was built as a tobacco barn.

The dwelling (store) was occupied by the son of the current owner after an extensive interior renovation. By 1975 it was no longer inhabited and was soon vandalized. The owners report that the interior has been heavily damaged. The icehouse exhibits extensive deterioration, thus only the barn remains fairly intact.

AA 2178

James F. Foust Store

Anne Arundel County

Statement of Significance

Continuation Sheet 8.1

Significance Summary

The James F. Foust Store, located on a bypassed portion of the predecessor of MD 4, was in operation for about a decade (the 1930's) to provide general merchandise to the local agricultural community. After its conversion to a dwelling it was inhabited for about a decade before it vandalized. Along with an icehouse, also in poor condition and a non-contributing barn (1959) this site is marginally significant as a remnant of the early twentieth century community of Fischers Landing, also called Lyons Creek.

Significance

The James Foust Store, near the border of Anne Arundel and Calvert Counties, is located on a 10.11 acre remnant of an early to mid-twentieth century agricultural property (currently the location of housing subdivisions). It is in the shadow of a large Southern State Cooperative facility on a triangular parcel between a bypassed section of MD 4 (preceded by County Roads 980/920 and MD 418) and the current major MD 4 facility.

The property is the location of the remaining ca. 1930's structures--a small frame one-story structure used as a store ca. 1930-1942, (then a residence), a small square icehouse and a large gambrel roofed barn. The buildings are unused and/or unoccupied and unkempt.

James Foust was the owner of a modest farm (133 acres) in the early-to-middle twentieth century. His property abutted the junction of the Chesapeake Beach Railway with the predecessor of the current MD 4 and, according to a long time resident and former employer, Mr. Foust also rented a small store (no longer extant) near the railroad tracks for a short while before he built the existing structure. About 1930 he opened a store/gas station in the existing frame structure. During the short-lived enterprise this area was very rural and had few mechanized vehicles, as the major means of transport was horseback or buggy. Mr. Foust, in offering gasoline from his small store in the

AA 2178

James F. Foust Store

Anne Arundel County

Statement of Significance e

Continuation Sheet 8.2

1930's, was catering to the few citizens of the day in that region who would have been able to afford mechanized vehicles.

The complex of three buildings, mostly in poor shape, have been analyzed in the context of the National Register Criteria and Maryland Historical Trust Historic Contexts in the areas of commerce, agriculture, and architecture. Because of the poor condition of the structures and degradation of the environs because of development, integrity in the setting, materials, location and feeling have been diminished.

Continued operation of the store evidently became untenable when the section of the roadway on which it was located was bypassed, thus it was changed into a dwelling, requiring considerable change to the interior. In its current setting and location, dwarfed by a large set of metal silos as part of a Southern States Cooperative Facility, the property does not convey a strong association with the past. Although the relationship of the store to the original road is intact, the absence of any manmade features such as landscaping, walkways, etc., and any physical clues to the former identity of the dilapidated structure obviates an identification with its former function.

It has been analyzed in accordance with the National Register criteria A, B, C and D. It does not convey a strong association with an important person--James Foust was the owner of a modest agricultural property--thus criterion B is not applicable. Likewise it does not have great significance as regards criterion A--associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of history. It does not embody distinctive characteristics of a type, period or method of construction, thus it would not qualify under criterion C. It has been identified as having an archeological component (18AN627) but this has not been determined to meet the requirements for criterion D as it does not have strong research

AA 2178

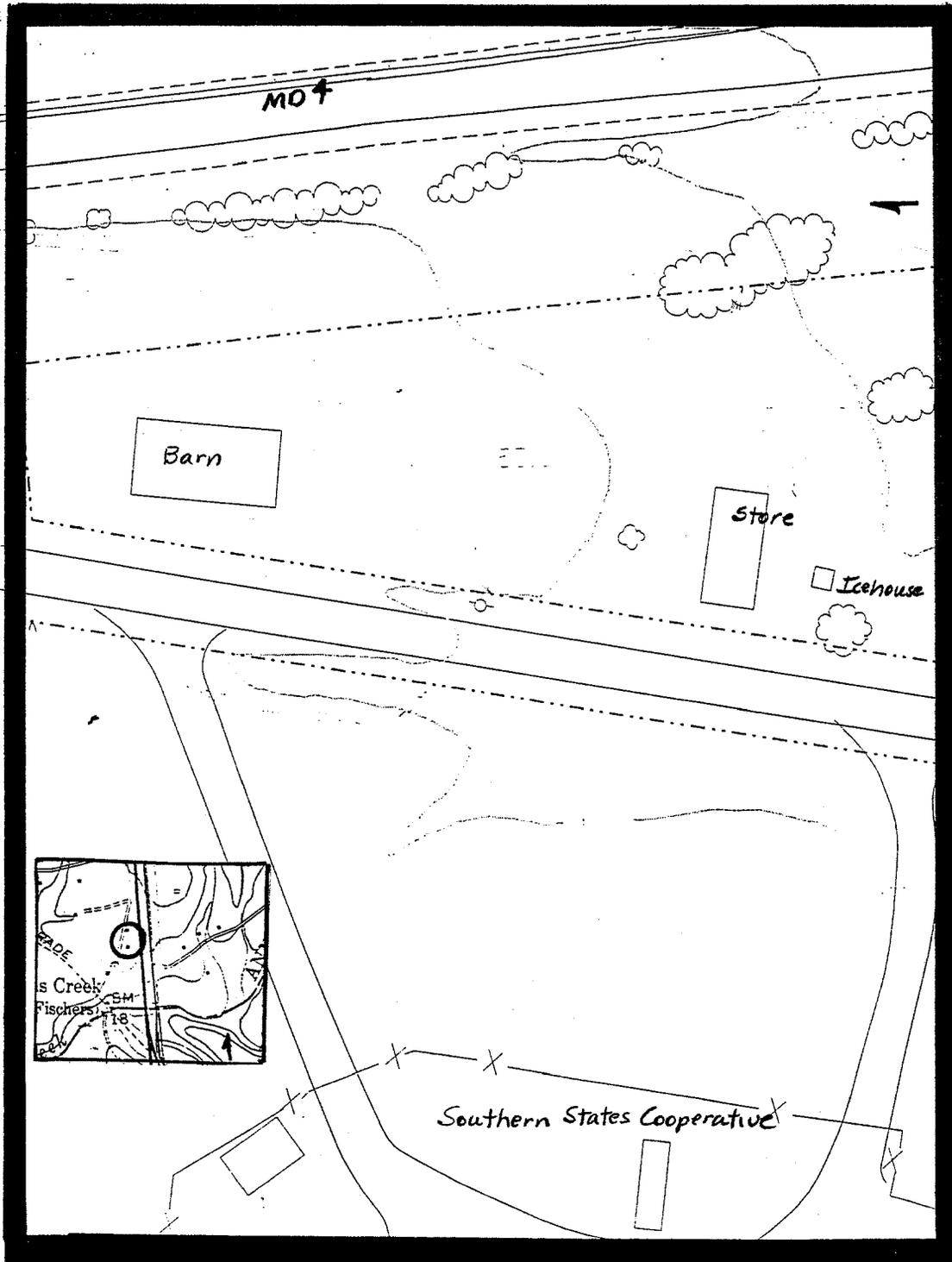
James F. Foust Store

Anne Arundel County

Statement of Significance e

Continuation Sheet 8.3

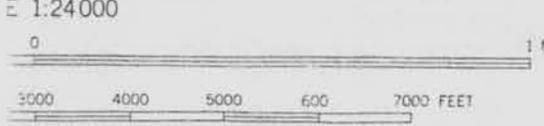
potential to address significant questions concerning history and prehistory.



AA 2178
 James F. Foust Store
 Lothian
 Anne Arundel County
 Bristol Quadrangle



MARLBORO 354 355 40' DUNKIRK 7 MI PRINCE FREDERICK 15 MI
 357000m E. INTERIOR GEOLOGICAL SURVEY, REGION, VIRGINIA—TOWNS 3.1 MI. WEST BEACH (JUNC. MD. 261) 7.3



ROAD CLASSIFICATION

Heavy-duty	—————	Light-duty
Medium-duty	—————	Unimproved dirt



AA-2178

~~James Stout Stone~~
~~Lyons Creek~~ Lyons Creek (Cathlamet)
Anima District County

R. Coffman 1197
Md State Highway

Stone
West Elevations -

1/13



AA-2178

James Foust Store
~~Cottman~~ Lyons Creek (Cottman)
Anne Arundel County

R. Sufferer 11-27
Mid State Hosiery & Sock
store / Icehouse, Barr
South Eleventh

2/93



AA-2178

James Foust Store
Lyons Creek (Lothian)
Anne Arnold (Lothian)

? Guffey. WISIA
1/97

Store

St. Louis

3/13



AA-2178

James Foust Store
Lyons Creek (Lithian)
Anne Arundel County

Reaffirmation MD State Highway,
1/97 Adm

Grove
East Elmdale
4/13



AA-2178

James Foust Store
Lafayette Creek (Lathrop)
Anne Arundel County

Residence of 17
1717 State Hwy, other

Store
NE Corner

5/13



1
THEY ARE

AA-2178

James Foust Store
Lyons Creek (Leithen)
Armed and Dangerous

Asst. - 1/97
S H A

Store
North Elevator
6/13



AA-2178

James Forest Store
Lyons Creek (Lothian)
One Animal County

R. Saffron 197
in State Hwy Admin.

Store
Welcome
7/13



AA-2178

Jama Forest Store
Lynons Creek (Lithia)
Anne Arundel County,

Rd 500, Box 157

MD State Hwy Admin

Freight
in corner

8/13



AA-2178

June Foust Store
Lepros Creek (Lithum)
Am Annelo County

Chuffman 1012 SA:7
1/97

Delaware
East elevation
9/13



AA-2178

Found Store

Lions Creek (Logan)

Anne Arundel County,

2 Sufferer 1197

MD State Hwy 40

Barn, Store

NW Corner

10/13



AA-2178

Forest Grove

Lyon's Creek (Larkin)

Anne Arnold Cowen

R. S. S. S. S. 1/19 7

1110 State Highway

Barn

W. W. Cowen

11/13



AA-2178

James Forest Store
Ligon Creek (Litha)
Anne Arundel County

Ind State Hwy Adm
R. Sufferer 1197
Bram

Silberman
12/13



AA-2178

Jane Forest Stone
Loomsbuck (Lacka-)
Alameda Co. del County

2 Saffron 1157
17. 10 (Tale. Hwy. Adm)

SE Corner
13/13