

2022 11508

AA-221

Form 10-300
(July 1969)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Type all entries - complete applicable sections)

STATE: Maryland	
COUNTY: Anne Arundel	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

1. NAME

COMMON
Christ Church

AND/OR HISTORIC:
Christ Church, West River; Christ Church, Owensville

2. LOCATION

STREET AND NUMBER:
Owensville Road (Maryland Route 255)

CITY OR TOWN:
Owensville

STATE Maryland	CODE 24	COUNTY: Anne Arundel	CODE 003
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3. CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY (Check One)	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC
<input type="checkbox"/> District <input type="checkbox"/> Site <input type="checkbox"/> Object	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Building <input type="checkbox"/> Structure <input type="checkbox"/> Public <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Private <input type="checkbox"/> Both	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Occupied <input type="checkbox"/> Unoccupied <input type="checkbox"/> Preservation work in progress	Yes: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Restricted <input type="checkbox"/> Unrestricted <input type="checkbox"/> No
PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)			
<input type="checkbox"/> Agricultural <input type="checkbox"/> Commercial <input type="checkbox"/> Educational <input type="checkbox"/> Entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/> Government <input type="checkbox"/> Industrial <input type="checkbox"/> Military <input type="checkbox"/> Museum	<input type="checkbox"/> Park <input type="checkbox"/> Private Residence <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Religious <input type="checkbox"/> Scientific	<input type="checkbox"/> Transportation <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Comments _____

4. OWNER OF PROPERTY

OWNER'S NAME:
Vestry of Christ Church

STREET AND NUMBER:
Owensville Road (Maryland Route 255)

CITY OR TOWN:
West River

STATE: Maryland	CODE: 24
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5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC:
Anne Arundel County Courthouse

STREET AND NUMBER:
Church Circle

CITY OR TOWN:
Annapolis

STATE: Maryland	CODE: 24
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6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE OF SURVEY:
Maryland Register of Historic Sites and Landmarks

DATE OF SURVEY: 1969 Federal State County Local

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS:
Maryland Historical Trust

STREET AND NUMBER:
2525 Riva Road

CITY OR TOWN:
Annapolis

STATE: Maryland	CODE: 24
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SEE INSTRUCTIONS

STATE: Maryland

COUNTY: Anne Arundel

ENTRY NUMBER: _____

DATE: _____

FOR NPS USE ONLY

7. DESCRIPTION

CONDITION	(Check One)					
	<input type="checkbox"/> Excellent	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Good	<input type="checkbox"/> Fair	<input type="checkbox"/> Deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> Ruins	<input type="checkbox"/> Unexposed
	(Check One)			(Check One)		
	<input type="checkbox"/> Altered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unaltered	<input type="checkbox"/> Moved	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Original Site		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (if known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Christ Church is located on the north side of the Owensville Road (Maryland Route 255) which connects Owensville and Galesville, Maryland.

A small, board and batten church, this wooden structure has a long, narrow nave; small, deep chancel; and an entrance porch on the south side. The altar faces the west. The sharply-pointed, gabled entrance porch with its pointed archway is paralleled by a slightly bell-cast, pointed-gable sacristy of about the same size. Behind the sacristy is a tall, narrow bell tower with an open belfry. The pointed arches of this belfry support a modified brooch spire roofed with fish-scale shingling. Small rectangular window openings frame stained glass lancet windows. There are three similar lancets above the altar in the east wall of the chancel. The west entrance forms a passageway to a similar board and batten parish hall, which runs at right angles to the main church. This parish hall may be recent, although it blends perfectly with the style of the church.

The rather stark interior of the church has a central aisle, 'poppy headed' pews, and dark wood cross trussing in the ceiling.

There is a large churchyard to the north of the church.

Although sometimes reputed to be by the noted church architect, Richard Upjohn, Christ Church was at least built from designs offered by his Rural Architecture (1852). This book 'gave' architect-designed plans for rural parishes, with the result that some of the finest 'Upjohn churches' are these small board and batten structures of rural parishes (e.g., Brunswick, Maine; Warsaw, New York; and at the Hannah More School in Baltimore County). They represent America's own version of the 'Parish Perpendicular.' In a very good state of preservation in which the 19th-century feeling has been retained, Christ Church was built according to Ecclesiological principles with a long, narrow, and high nave, and a deep chancel--the hallmark of Upjohn's ecclesiastical work for Episcopal churches. Upjohn treated other Protestant denominations differently.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

B. SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD (Check One or More as Appropriate)

- Pre-Columbian 16th Century 18th Century 20th Century
 15th Century 17th Century 19th Century

SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicable and Known) 1869

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

- | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Aboriginal | <input type="checkbox"/> Education | <input type="checkbox"/> Political | <input type="checkbox"/> Urban Planning |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Prehistoric | <input type="checkbox"/> Engineering | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Religion/Philosophy | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Historic | <input type="checkbox"/> Industry | <input type="checkbox"/> Science | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Agriculture | <input type="checkbox"/> Invention | <input type="checkbox"/> Sculpture | _____ |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Architecture | <input type="checkbox"/> Landscape | <input type="checkbox"/> Social/Humanitarian | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Art | <input type="checkbox"/> Architecture | <input type="checkbox"/> Theater | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Commerce | <input type="checkbox"/> Literature | <input type="checkbox"/> Transportation | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Communications | <input type="checkbox"/> Military | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Conservation | <input type="checkbox"/> Music | | |

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The connection between Christ Church, Owensville, and Richard Upjohn (1802-1878), the noted American architect, gives this Anne Arundel County, Maryland, parish more than local significance.

Upjohn, born in England, came to the United States in 1829 and set up architectural practice in New Bedford, Massachusetts. His first building was Symphony House (1833) in Bangor, Maine. Five years later, Upjohn had moved to New York City and was working on Trinity Church (1839-1846) on Wall Street. Modeled on English Gothic examples, Trinity Church inaugurated a new departure in the American Gothic Revival style. Upjohn's numerous churches and residences located from New England to North Carolina established his role in 19th-century American architectural history.

The significance of Upjohn's contribution to American architecture was expanded by his architectural books, such as Rural Architecture (1852). Groups like Christ Church parish or individuals could choose a design from a book instead of hiring an architect to erect a church following Upjohn's plans. Through this "borrowing" of designs, Upjohn's architectural influence spread.

The Upjohn-style church in Owensville, Maryland, was built through the generosity of Mrs. Ellen Hall McCaleb Burwell, in memory of her two children, one of whom died in a sleighing accident and one from yellow fever.

Christ Church, created as an independent parish in 1862, occupies the site of an earlier chapel of ease of its "mother" parish, St. James-the-Less.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Bridgman, Mrs. E. W., Jr. "Christ Church, West River, Maryland." n.d. Files of the Maryland Historical Trust, Annapolis.

Bridgwater, William and Kurtz, Seymour, eds. The Columbia Encyclopedia. 3rd ed. New York: Columbia University Press, 1967.

Land Records, Anne Arundel County Courthouse, Annapolis, Md.

[see continuation sheet]

10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY				OR	LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN TEN ACRES							
CORNER	LATITUDE				LONGITUDE			LATITUDE		LONGITUDE		
	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds
NW	38°	51'	14"	76°	35'	52"						
NE	38°	51'	14"	76°	35'	42"						
SE	38°	51'	06"	76°	35'	42"						
SW	38°	51'	06"	76°	35'	52"						

APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY: **16 acres**

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE:	CODE	COUNTY	CODE

11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE:
Nancy Miller, Historian, and William Morgan

ORGANIZATION: **Maryland Historical Trust** DATE: **Aug. 16, 1972**

STREET AND NUMBER:
2525 Riva Road

CITY OR TOWN: **Annapolis** STATE: **Maryland 21401** CODE: **24**

12. STATE LIAISON OFFICER CERTIFICATION	NATIONAL REGISTER VERIFICATION
<p>As the designated State Liaison Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service. The recommended level of significance of this nomination is:</p> <p>National <input type="checkbox"/> State <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Local <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Name: <u>Orlando Ridout IV</u></p> <p>Title: <u>State Liaison Officer for Maryland</u></p> <p>Date: _____</p>	<p>I hereby certify that this property is included in the National Register.</p> <p>_____ <i>Chief, Office of Archeology and Historic Preservation</i></p> <p>Date: _____</p> <p>ATTEST:</p> <p>_____ <i>Keeper of The National Register</i></p> <p>Date: _____</p>

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

Form 10-300a
(July 1969)UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICENATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Continuation Sheet)

STATE	
Maryland	
COUNTY	
Anne Arundel	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

(Number all entries)

Christ Church

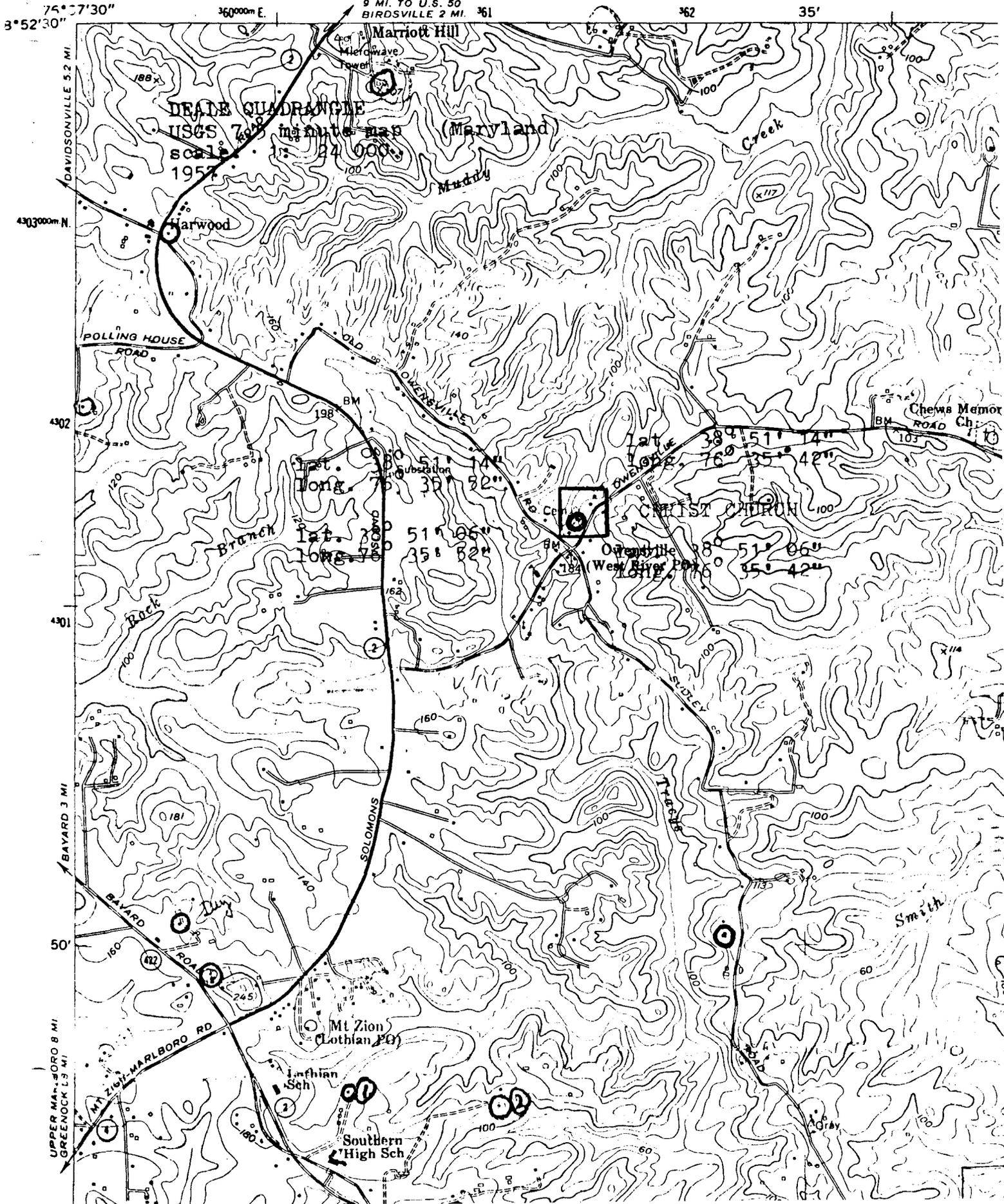
9. BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES, continued

Stanton, Phoebe B. The Gothic Revival and American Church
Architecture An Episode in Taste 1840-1856.

Baltimore: the Johns Hopkins Press, 1968.

Upjohn, Everard M. Richard Upjohn, Architect and Churchman.
New York: Columbia University Press.Upjohn, Richard. Rural Architecture. 1852.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY



75° 27' 30"
3° 52' 30"

360000m E. 9 MI. TO U.S. 50
BIRDSVILLE 2 MI. 361

362 35'

DEALE QUADRANGLE
USGS 7.5 minute map
SCALE 1:22,000
1957

(Maryland)

POLLING HOUSE ROAD

Harwood

Muddy

Creek

4303000m N.

Long

CHRIST CHURCH

Chewas Memor ROAD Ch

Long

Owensville

Rock

West River Pkwy

SOLOMONS

SWIDEY

BAVARD 3 MI

Dun

Smith

50'

Mt Zion (Lothian PG)

Inghian Sch

Southern High Sch

UPPER MARLBORO 8 MI
GREENOCK 1.3 MI

MT ZION MARLBORO RD

Gray

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
PROPERTY MAP FORM

(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with map)

STATE Maryland	
COUNTY Anne Arundel	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

1. NAME			
COMMON: Christ Church			
AND/OR HISTORIC: Christ Church, West River; Christ Church, Owensville			
2. LOCATION			
STREET AND NUMBER: Owensville Road (Maryland Route 255)			
CITY OR TOWN: Owensville			
STATE: Maryland	CODE 24	COUNTY: Anne Arundel	CODE 003
3. MAP REFERENCE			
SOURCE: USGS 7.5 minute map; Deale Quadrangle			
SCALE: 1: 24 000			
DATE: 1957			
4. REQUIREMENTS			
TO BE INCLUDED ON ALL MAPS			
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Property boundaries where required. 2. North arrow. 3. Latitude and longitude reference. 			

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
PROPERTY PHOTOGRAPH FORM

(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with photograph)

STATE	Maryland		
COUNTY	Anne Arundel		
FOR NPS USE ONLY			
ENTRY NUMBER		DATE	

AA-221

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

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COMMON: Christ Church			
AND/OR HISTORIC: Christ Church, West River; Christ Church, Owensville			
2. LOCATION			
STREET AND NUMBER: Owensville Road (Maryland Route 255)			
CITY OR TOWN: Owensville			
STATE: Maryland	CODE 24	COUNTY: Anne Arundel	CODE 003
3. PHOTO REFERENCE			
PHOTO CREDIT: William Morgan			
DATE OF PHOTO: June 1969			
NEGATIVE FILED AT: Maryland Historical Trust, 2525 Riva Rd., Annapolis, Md. 21401			
4. IDENTIFICATION			
DESCRIBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC. south elevation			

GPO 921-737



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ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

Christ Church

AA-221

AA VII - 136

S/S

CHRIST

5/24/69

CHRIST CHURCH

T. O TAD
SAT

hwa
h/

MD. HISTORICAL TRUST
BOX 1704
ANNAPOLIS, MD. 21404

OR 2/68

• JUN

69



AA-221

South elevation

PHOTOGRAPH BY
WILLIAM D. MORGAN

Christ Ch. West River AA Jun '69

• MAR • 68



Christ Church DeWingsville
a a co

AA-221



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Chist Ch. West River AA Jun '69

PHOTOGRAPH BY
WILLIAM D. MORGAN