

Capsule Summary

Carson House
1319 Douglass Avenue
Highland Beach, Maryland

c. 1920

Private Residence

The Carson House is a large home in the historically black town of Highland Beach. It was designed to be a summer home and exhibits an extensive, enclosed porch that wraps around three views of the house.

The Carson House is typical of the quality and value of design that was assumed by developers of this community during that era. It is an important piece of architecture within the context of African-American material culture.

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INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC

Carson House

AND/OR COMMON

Highland Beach

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

1319 Douglass Ave.

CITY, TOWN

Highland Beach

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

--- VICINITY OF Annapolis

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Anne Arundel County

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY

- DISTRICT
- BUILDING(S)
- STRUCTURE
- SITE
- OBJECT

OWNERSHIP

- PUBLIC
- PRIVATE
- BOTH
- PUBLIC ACQUISITION**
- IN PROCESS
- BEING CONSIDERED

STATUS

- OCCUPIED
- UNOCCUPIED
- WORK IN PROGRESS
- ACCESSIBLE**
- YES: RESTRICTED
- YES: UNRESTRICTED
- NO

PRESENT USE

- AGRICULTURE
- MUSEUM
- COMMERCIAL
- PARK
- EDUCATIONAL
- PRIVATE RESIDENCE
- ENTERTAINMENT
- RELIGIOUS
- GOVERNMENT
- SCIENTIFIC
- INDUSTRIAL
- TRANSPORTATION
- MILITARY
- OTHER:

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Laura Carson

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

1325 Girard St. NE

CITY, TOWN

Washington, DC

STATE, zip code

--- VICINITY OF 20017

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Anne Arundel County

Liber #: 2136

Folio #: 001

STREET & NUMBER

Courthouse

CITY, TOWN

Annapolis, Maryland

STATE

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

DATE

---FEDERAL ---STATE ---COUNTY ---LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Carson house is a large, rambling white cottage exhibiting elements of the Bungalow style. It is one and one-half storeys high and boasts large dormers with multipaneled windows. The enclosed, screened porch extends around three views of the house. The vegetation on the site compliments but obscures the visible impact of this well defined structure.

The Carson House is located in Highland Beach, Maryland which is about ten miles south of Annapolis. The town is a resort, summer community that was developed with its specific reference to the Chesapeake Bay. The house itself is located on a block which is bounded by Douglass Avenue on the east, the Corporate Limits of Highland Beach on the south, and Walnut Drive to the west. The lot supports dense vegetation consisting of large trees, vines, grasses and wild flowers. During the spring and summer, the house is unobservable from the street. The lot is relatively level but the block generally slopes towards the Chesapeake Bay.

The northern view of the ouse is the front of the house and the eastern side faces the Chesapeake Bay. The frame dwelling is defined by an extensive, enclosed porch which covers three views of the main house. The porch is partially screened and partially enclosed with a finished frame wall. A hip roof is visible on this cottage which supports three dormers which can't lever from the center of the hip. The dormers have gable roofs and multipaned finestrations.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES C. 1920 BUILDER/ARCHITECT unknown

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

see "Highland Beach Settlement"

Highland Beach, Maryland is a historic black town that was founded by the son of Frederick Douglass. The town was conceived by Haley R. Douglass in the late nineteenth century to be a resort community for prominent blacks. Highland Beach is a unique existing reminder of town planning and architectural history as it relates to vernacular and high style design as exhibited by black people. Most of the architecture in Highland Beach is located on the original sites and building expansions were performed within a ten to fifteen year time frame. This provides us with a concise history of design, space planning, and architecture in a homogeneous, extant community.

All of the cottages that were constructed prior to 1930 are important elements related to town planning and design. It is important that these houses retain their originality in terms of plan design, lot orientation, interior decoration, and architectural aesthetics in order to preserve the concept of space and the dynamics of community development in this historic black town.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

see "Highland Beach Settlement"

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

Lots 16,17 Blk 5

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE COUNTY

STATE COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Barbara Collins Turner

April 1982

ORGANIZATION

Morgan State University

DATE

301-444-3225

STREET & NUMBER

Center for Built Environment Studies

TELEPHONE

CITY OR TOWN

Baltimore, Maryland

STATE

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

Laura Carson
1319 Douglas

16+17(5)

AA-840

Charles R. Douglass 1920

To WILL

Haley G. Douglass & Evelyn D. (Wife)

To Deed 5/26/27 FSR 28 74

\$10.

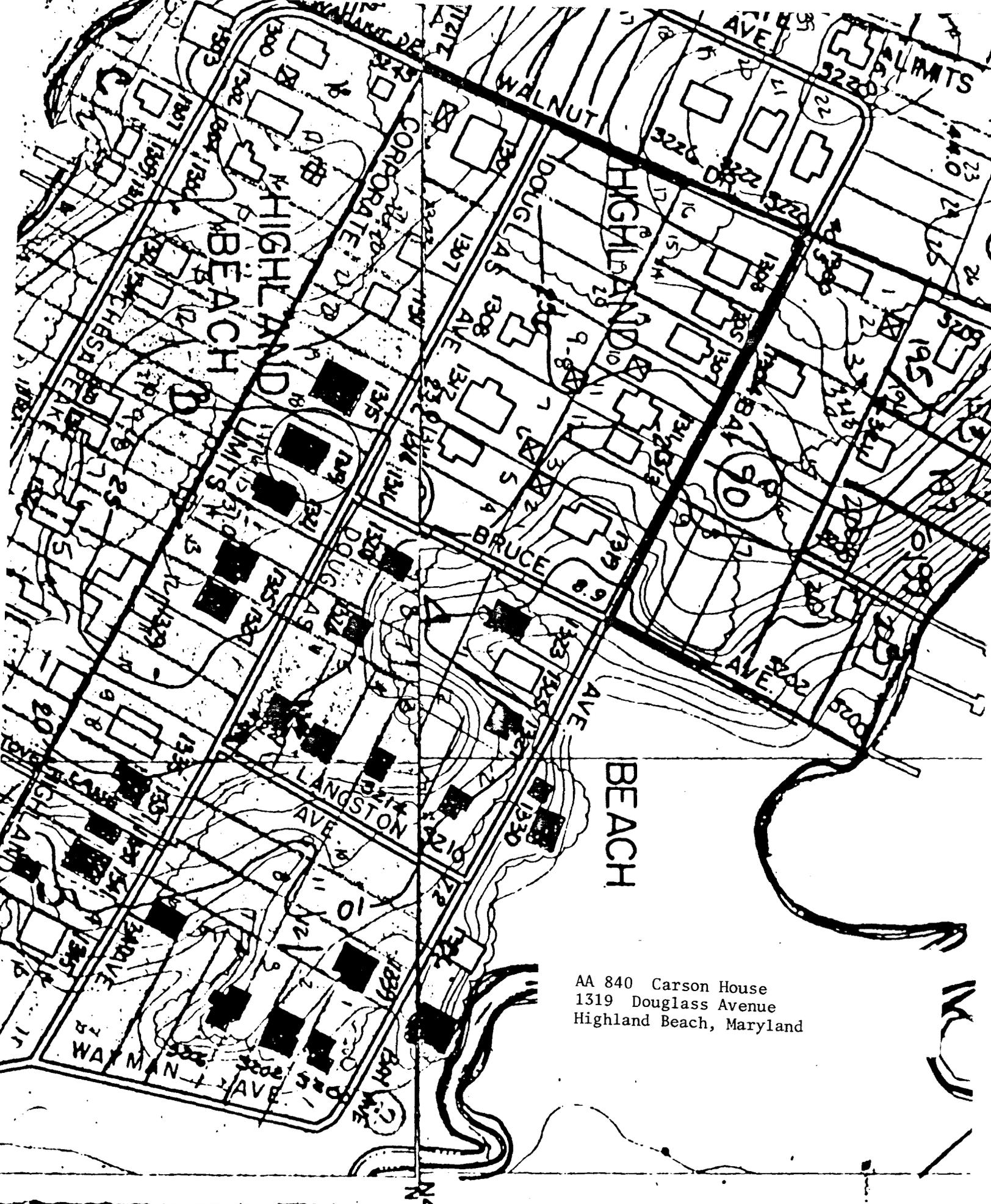
Henry & Lenora Freeman

To Deed

Charles Flagg & Marion (Wife)

To Deed 1/11/68 2136 001

Laura Carson



BEACH

AA 840 Carson House
1319 Douglass Avenue
Highland Beach, Maryland



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General View
Fern Eisner Photographer
March 1982