

**MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST  
DETERMINATION OF ELIGIBILITY FORM**

NR Eligible: yes \_\_\_  
no X

Property Name: Wilson Farm Tenant House Inventory Number: AA-912  
 Address: 858 Galesville Road City: Galesville Zip Code: 20765  
 County: Anne Arundel USGS Topographic Map: Deale  
 Owner: Estate of Mary Wilson Is the property being evaluated a district? \_\_\_yes  
 Tax Parcel Number: 572 Tax Map Number: 69 Tax Account ID Number: 09244000  
 Project: Moreland Property (910-002-030B) Agency: FCC  
 Site visit by MHT Staff: X no \_\_\_yes Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Is the property located within a historic district? \_\_\_yes X no

*If the property is within a district* District Inventory Number: \_\_\_\_\_  
 NR-listed district \_\_\_yes Eligible district \_\_\_yes District Name: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Preparer's Recommendation: Contributing resource \_\_\_yes \_\_\_no Non-contributing but eligible in another context \_\_\_

*If the property is not within a district (or the property is a district)*  
 Preparer's Recommendation: Eligible \_\_\_yes X no

Criteria: \_\_\_A \_\_\_B \_\_\_C \_\_\_D Considerations: \_\_\_A \_\_\_B \_\_\_C \_\_\_D \_\_\_E \_\_\_F \_\_\_G \_\_\_None  
 Documentation on the property/district is presented in:

Description of Property and Eligibility Determination: *(Use continuation sheet if necessary and attach map and photo)*  
 The remains of this tenant house are located almost 900 feet northeast of the intersection of Muddy Creek Road and Galesville Road, and approximately 500 feet from Galesville Road. The site is wooded and overgrown, as is the access road. The house itself is in a ruinous condition. The walls have fallen in, and the roof has collapsed. The house was built circa 1910 on land owned by Henry Wilson, the first and largest African-American landowner in the region.<sup>1</sup> Mr. Wilson's own farmhouse stands approximately 850 feet to the southeast, but is not visible from this site. The tenant house was surveyed in 1986, at which time it was still standing and occupied. It was described then as a one-and-a-half story, two-bay wood-framed house. It was clad with white asbestos siding, and the side-gabled roof was sheathed with asphalt paper.

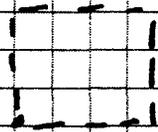
The tenant house at 858 Galesville Road does not meet National Register Criteria A, B, or C. The dwelling does have an historical association with Henry Wilson, a prominent local African-American landowner. However, due to its deteriorated condition, the integrity of the historic materials and workmanship have been severely compromised. Criterion D, information potential, was not evaluated for this study.

Prepared by: Laura H. Hughes, Andrea F. Schoenfeld, and Gerald M. Maready, Jr., Date Prepared: February 25, 2003  
Architectural Historians

<sup>1</sup> The historical information used for this Determination of Eligibility is taken from a Maryland Historical Trust (MHT) State Historic Sites Inventory Form for this property. Susan R. Wetherill, a volunteer, completed the inventory form in 1986 on behalf of MHT.

<b>MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST REVIEW</b>	
Eligibility recommended ___	Eligibility not recommended <u>X</u>
Criteria: ___A ___B ___C ___D	Considerations: ___A ___B ___C ___D ___E ___F ___G ___None
Comments: _____	
<u>[Signature]</u> Reviewer, Office of Preservation Services	<u>4/10/03</u> Date
<u>[Signature]</u> Reviewer, NR Program	<u>4/9/03</u> Date

# Resource Sketch Map



stream

roadbed



I.D. # AA-912 Name

858 Gatesville Rd. Gatesville  
Wilson Tenant House Anne Arundel Cty.

468

AA-912  
Wilson Tenant House  
Galesville  
Anne Arundel County  
Deale, MD USGS Map

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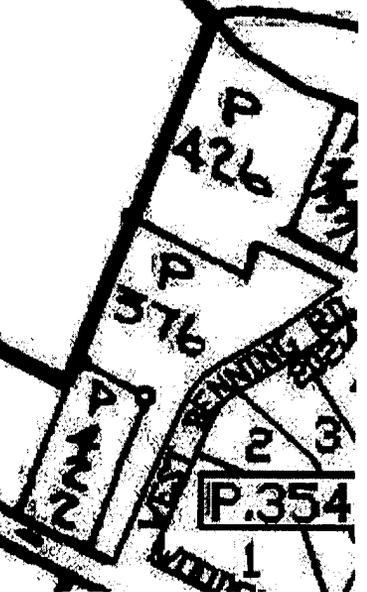
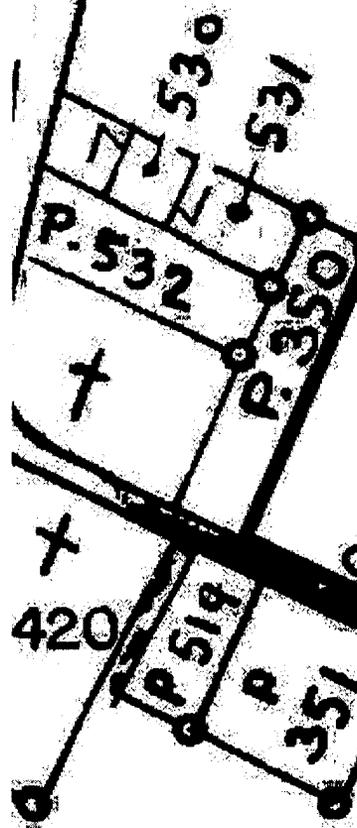
P 572

GALESVILLE

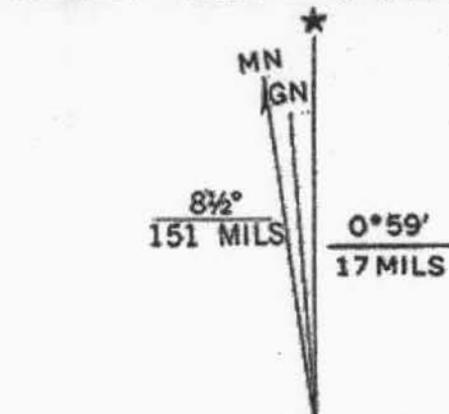
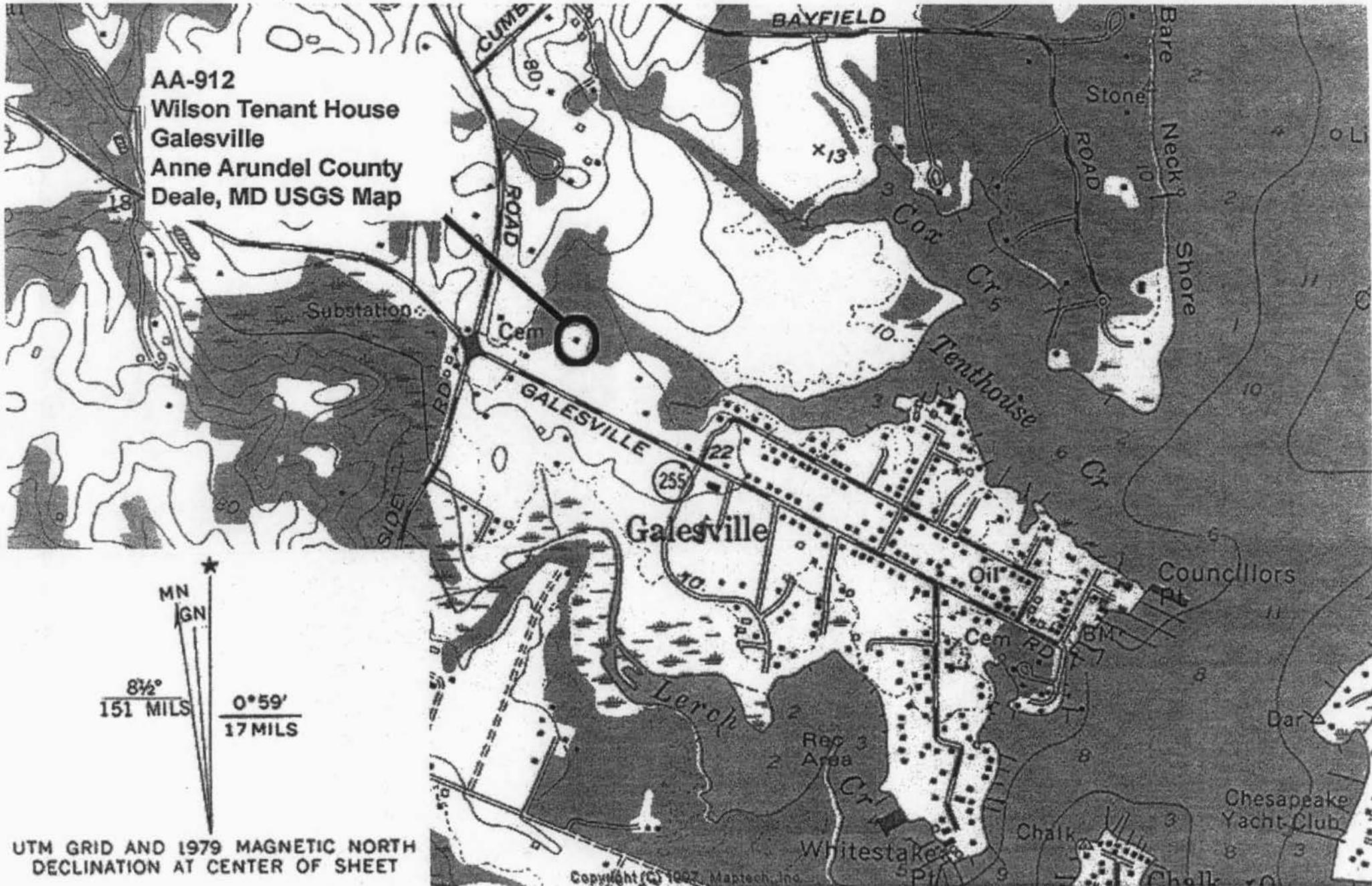
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AA-912  
Wilson Tenant House  
Galesville  
Anne Arundel County  
Deale, MD USGS Map



UTM GRID AND 1979 MAGNETIC NORTH  
DECLINATION AT CENTER OF SHEET

Copyright (C) 1997, Maptech, Inc.



AA-22

Wilson Tenant House

883 Salesville Road

Anne Arnold Barty, who lives

EHT Traces

2/20/3

MD 3/2

4 subbed, ink my coat - one's still back at

10/3



AA-912

Wilson Tenant House

555 Baltimore Road

Anne Arundel County, Maryland

107 Thacker's

2/2003

MD SHPO

House, east corner

2 of 3



AA-912

Wilson Tenant House

558 Galesville Road

Anne Arundel County, Maryland

EHT Traces

2/2003

MD SHPO

House view taking. orthwest

3 OF 3

# Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

## 1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic WILSON FARM TENANT HOUSE

and/or common Rachel Crowner House

## 2. Location

street & number 858 Galesville Road  not for publication

city, town Galesville  vicinity of congressional district

state Maryland county Anne Arundel

## 3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture <input type="checkbox"/> museum
<input type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial <input type="checkbox"/> park
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private residence
<input type="checkbox"/> site	<b>Public Acquisition</b>	<b>Accessible</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment <input type="checkbox"/> religious
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government <input type="checkbox"/> scientific
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial <input type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military <input type="checkbox"/> other:

## 4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Estate of Mary Wilson

street & number c/o Calvin Snowden, 1330 Kennedy St., N.W., telephone no.:

city, town Washington state and zip code D.C. 20011

## 5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Anne Arundel Co. Registry of Deeds liber NHG 13

street & number folio 390;

liber SH 6

city, town Annapolis, MD 41401 state folio 154

## 6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title Maryland Historic Sites Inventory

date  federal  state  county  local

depository for survey records Maryland Historical Trust

city, town Annapolis state MD

# 7. Description

Survey No. AA-912

<b>Condition</b>		<b>Check one</b>	<b>Check one</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> ? unaltered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> original site	
<input type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins	<input type="checkbox"/> altered	<input type="checkbox"/> moved	date of move _____
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> unexposed			

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

The Wilson Farm Tenant House, built circa 1906-1915, is a 1½-story frame dwelling with two-bay facade, resting on corner piers. It is a side-gabled single pen (one-room) structure with a small one-story wing at rear. It is a modest example of vernacular folk architecture in the Tidewater region. (See p.85 of McAlester's Field Guide to American Houses for a "twin".)

The Wilson Farm Tenant House is sheathed in the same white asbestos siding as the Wilson Farmhouse, probably covering up original weatherboard siding. The small-paned 6 over 6 windows of the first floor are the same dimensions as those in the rear kitchen wing of the Farmhouse. In the upper half-story, 6-pane single sashes are partly obscured by the overhanging eave. The roof is covered with asphalt paper. A small cross gable porch roof protects the front door. The narrow stove chimney is interior at the NW gable end. There has never been plumbing or electricity in this house.

The interior of the Wilson Farm Tenant House was not surveyed.

# 8. Significance

Survey No. AA-912

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> humanitarian
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> other (specify) Black History

Specific dates	Builder/Architect
check: Applicable Criteria: <input type="checkbox"/> A <input type="checkbox"/> B <input type="checkbox"/> C <input type="checkbox"/> D and/or Applicable Exception: <input type="checkbox"/> A <input type="checkbox"/> B <input type="checkbox"/> C <input type="checkbox"/> D <input type="checkbox"/> E <input type="checkbox"/> F <input type="checkbox"/> G	
Level of Significance: <input type="checkbox"/> national <input type="checkbox"/> state <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> local	

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

Henry Wilson acquired his 27½-acre farm in two parts: 2 acres in 1865 (NHG 13/390), and 25½ acres in 1871 (SH6/154).\* The Tenant House does not appear on the 1906 USGS Map of the "Owensville Md. Quadrangle". Probably it was built sometime between 1906 and 1915, since oral history places it there "long before my time" according to neighbor Harriet Crowner Hull who was born in 1917.

Catherine Gross Galloway recalls living in the house as a child c.1928-30 with her grandmother Rebecca Holland who was renting the house from the Wilsons.

In 1933 Rachel Wilson, a granddaughter of Henry Wilson, moved into the house with her husband, James Crowner. Rachel lived there until her death c.1983. The house is currently occupied by tenants Charles Lee and family.

\*Henry Wilson was the first and largest black landowner in Galesville.

## 9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. AA-912

Interviewees: Alma Strong, Galesville, 867-2148.  
Harriet Hull, Galesville, 798-1270  
Catherine Gross Galloway, 846 Balt. Annapolis Blvd., Severna Pk, Md. 21146.

## 10. Geographical Data

Acreage of nominated property \_\_\_\_\_

Quadrangle name DealeQuadrangle scale 1:24,000

UTM References do NOT complete UTM references

A 

Zone	Easting			Northing							

B 

Zone	Easting			Northing							

C 

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D 

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E 

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F 

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G 

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H 

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Verbal boundary description and justification

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state	code	county	code
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## 11. Form Prepared By

name/title Susan R. Wetherill, Volunteerorganization AA/MHTdate March 1986street & number P.O. Box 1573

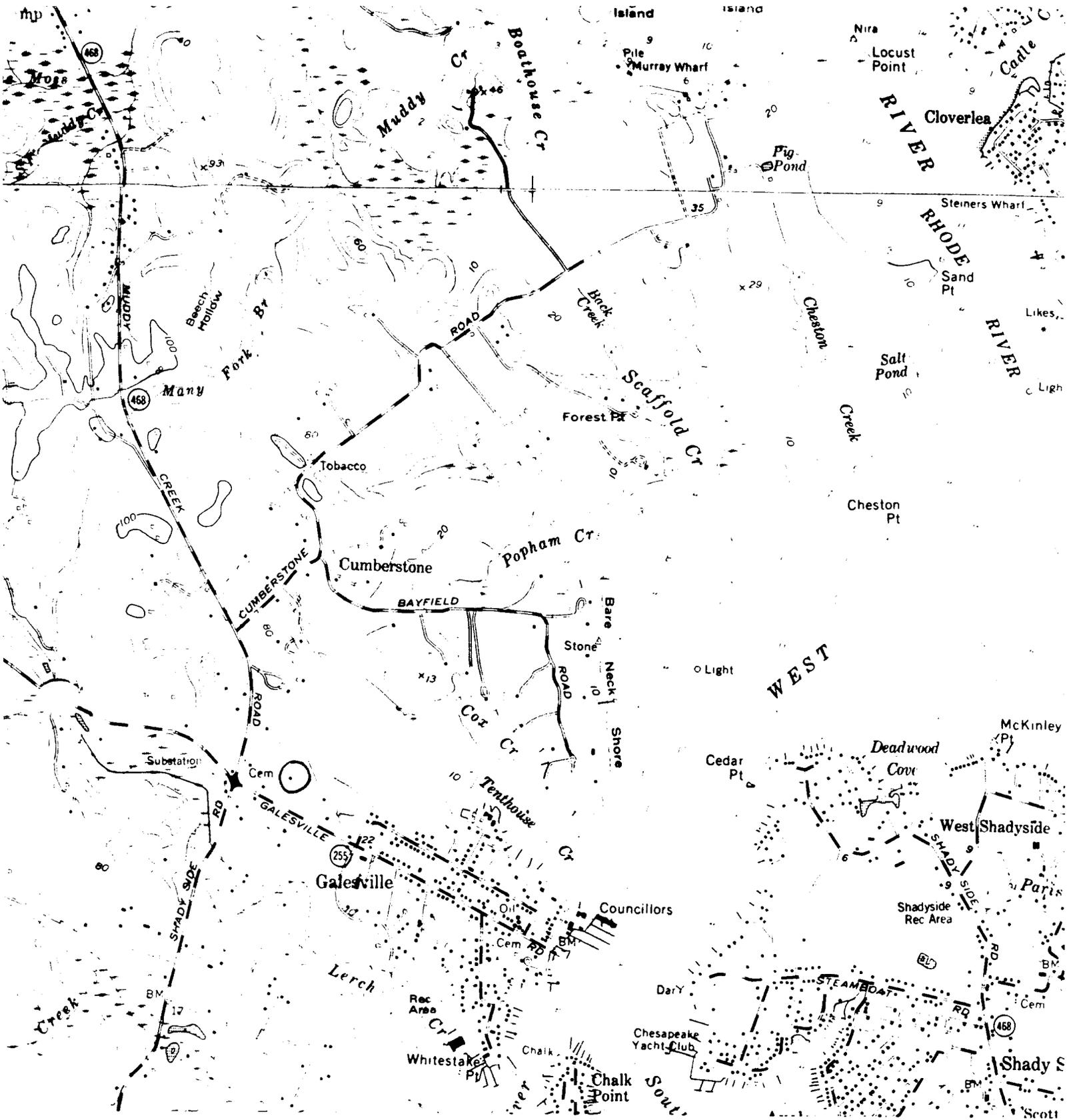
telephone \_\_\_\_\_

city or town Annapolisstate MD 21404

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust  
Shaw House  
21 State Circle  
Annapolis, Maryland 21401  
(301) 269-2438



Deale, MD  
 USGS 7.5 Minute Series  
 Scale 1:24,000  
 1957; photorevised 1970

AA-912  
 Wilson Farm Tenant House  
 858 Galesville Rd.  
 Galesville



AA-912

WILSON FARM TENANT HOUSE

~~ROLL # 2~~

~~FRAME 7~~

A.A. Co., MD

S. Wetherill, 1/85

SW elev., facade