

BA 1973

SYKES HOUSE/ SIMPSON HOUSE

1885

MARYLAND LINE

PRIVATE

This house was built in 1885, as testamentary records demonstrate, and the contractor was Oliver Purkey. William Sykes had the house built but died before its completion. Sykes' son, William S. Sykes, bought the house from his mother after coming of age and it passed to Thomas W. and Elizabeth M. Wilson in 1914, and to Harry and Mary Waltemyer in 1916. State directories show that Wilson was a veterinary surgeon, Waltemyer a carpenter. The house is a two-story plus attic, vernacular structure, frame covered with composition shingles. There is a full-width front porch with a wrap-around section on the south end of the house. There is a second front door located in a set-back wing. The design is plain, three bays across the front, not counting the set-back additional entrance bay.

## MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST MAGI 0319735604

## INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

**1 NAME**

HISTORIC SYKES HOUSE

AND/OR COMMON

Simpson House

**2 LOCATION**

STREET &amp; NUMBER

21,422 York Road

CITY, TOWN

Maryland Line

VICINITY OF

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

2nd

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Baltimore County

**3 CLASSIFICATION**

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE <input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL <input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	<b>PUBLIC ACQUISITION</b>	<b>ACCESSIBLE</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER:

**4 OWNER OF PROPERTY**

NAME

Robert V. Simpson

Telephone #: 357-5852

STREET &amp; NUMBER

CITY, TOWN

Maryland Line

VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

Maryland 21105

**5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION**COURTHOUSE,  
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

County Courts Building

Liber #: EHK JR. 5882

Folio #: 120

STREET &amp; NUMBER

401 Bosley Avenue

CITY, TOWN

Towson

STATE

Maryland 21204

**6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS**

TITLE

NONE

DATE

 FEDERAL  STATE  COUNTY  LOCALDEPOSITORY FOR  
SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

**7 DESCRIPTION**

<b>CONDITION</b>		<b>CHECK ONE</b>		<b>CHECK ONE</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED	DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input type="checkbox"/> ALTERED			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED				

**DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE**

The Sykes or Simpson House is a two-story plus attic frame house in vernacular style, well built but fairly plain. The house has two front entrances, but one is in the small set-back wing. The formal entrance is in the northernmost of the three bays in the main block. Layout of the main block is side-hall plan. The two windows opening on the porch are floor-to-ceiling types, 2-over-2 double-hung sashes.

In the south bay, which is set back from the main facade and at the end of the wraparound portion of the front porch, is the other front entrance, via a paneled door protected by an antique screen door. The porch is shed-roofed, except at its right-angle bend, and is supported by six wooden Doric columns. The columns support an architrave and cornice. The porch is partially enclosed by a railing with square balusters. Porch deck is wood, a step above grade in front. The space under the porch is screened by a latticework panel.

The main facade is three bays wide with a fourth bay in the south wing, all windows at second-story level being double-hung sash types of 4-over-4 design. The main block has a narrow cornice. Roofing is gabled with heavy eave returns on both main block and south wing. Roofing material is of grey-green rubber tile.

The house is two bays deep, including fenestration in the south wing. At first-story level, the south wing has twin sash windows. This wing has its own attic level, not as high as the main roof, and there is a single square attic window, vertically divided. The attic of the main block is lighted by a full-scale double-hung sash window set between the route of the chimney and the street facade. There are five windows in the north end of the house. There is a rear entrance at the southwest end of the house, also a back porch at the northwest end of the house. Outer wall covering is white composition shingle.

The foundation, or what can be seen of it, is concrete.

To the rear of the house is a concrete-block garage with roll-up doors. To the southwest is a red frame stable.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES      1885                                      BUILDER/~~ARCHITECT~~      Oliver Purkey

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

This house is a plain structure without any stylistic features that would pin it down to a narrow date period. It is found in tax ledgers back through 1896, seemingly the same modestly valued dwelling.

William Sykes owned a number of parcels in the south end of New Market or Maryland Line beginning in 1858. The six-acre property contained \$1200 worth of improvements in 1876. (1)

When William Sykes died in 1885, his administrator paid off what appears to be the entire cost of having a house built. The construction of a house in 1885 would suggest that some earlier house had been demolished, as only one substantial dwelling was found on all six acres in the 1896 tax ledger. (2)

Sykes' administrator made the following expenditure in 1886:

Ditto paid Oliver Purkey in full of his claim and contract with the deceased in his lifetime for building a house on the Real Estate owned by the deceased per his receipt appears (\$) 1024.44  
(3)

The Sykes children as they were referred to at the time of the administration, were Lillie W. and William S. Sykes. The 1896 tax ledger valued the main house at \$800, the barn at \$125, and a tenant house at \$75. (4)

William S. Sykes purchased the house and one acre of the overall property from his Mother in 1911 for \$800. (5) Sykes appeared in the 1911 Tax Ledger with a house worth \$750 but soon sold out. (6) In 1914, he sold to Elizabeth M. Wilson, wife of Thomas M. Wilson. (7) The Wilsons sold to Harry and Mary Waltermeyer in 1916. Waltermeyer also appeared in the 1911 tax ledger; by that time, the tenant house worth only \$75 had dropped out of the list. (8)

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

(continued)

The 1918 tax ledger showed that Harry Waltermyer lived next to Emack H. Downs (to the north) and his structures were:

Dwelling	22 x 24	2 stories	\$740
Barn	20 x 30		220. (9)

Subsequent owners were Donald T. and Mary L. Kline, who purchased from Mrs. Waltermyer's executor in 1963. Robert V. Simpson became owner in 1978. (10)

The 1915 State business directory showed that Harry Waltermyer was a carpenter, and the person who sold him the house, Thomas M. Wilson, was probably the same as T. W. Wilson, listed in the directory as veterinary surgeon. (11)

NOTES:

1. Assessor's Field Book, 1876, District 7, n.p.
2. Tax Ledger, District 7, 1896, n.p.
3. Administration Accounts, TP 11:290.
4. Tax Ledger, District 7, 1896, n.p.
5. Baltimore County Deeds, WPC 381:468.
6. Tax Ledger, District 7, 1911, f. 724.
7. B.C. Deeds, WPC 440:352.
8. B.C. Tax Ledger, District 7, 1911, f. 726.
9. Tax Ledger, District 7, 1918, f. 831.
10. B.C. Deeds, RRG 4240:294.
11. R. L. Polk, Maryland State Gazette and Business Directory (Baltimore, 1915), p. 1075.

**9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES**

Baltimore County Deeds and Tax Ledgers.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

**10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA**

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 0.68

**VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION**

S21-1/4E	5.9 perches on westside of Turnpike
S64-1/4W	7.4 perches
S43-3/4W	38.2 perches
N43-1/4W	3.10 perches
N43-3/4E	47.6 perches to Beginning

**LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES**

STATE NONE COUNTY NONE

STATE NONE COUNTY NONE

**11 FORM PREPARED BY**

NAME / TITLE

John W. McGrain, Sites Surveyor

ORGANIZATION

Baltimore County Office of Planning & Zoning

DATE

April 11, 1980

STREET & NUMBER

401 Bosley Avenue

TELEPHONE

494-3495

CITY OR TOWN

Towson

STATE

Maryland 21240

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

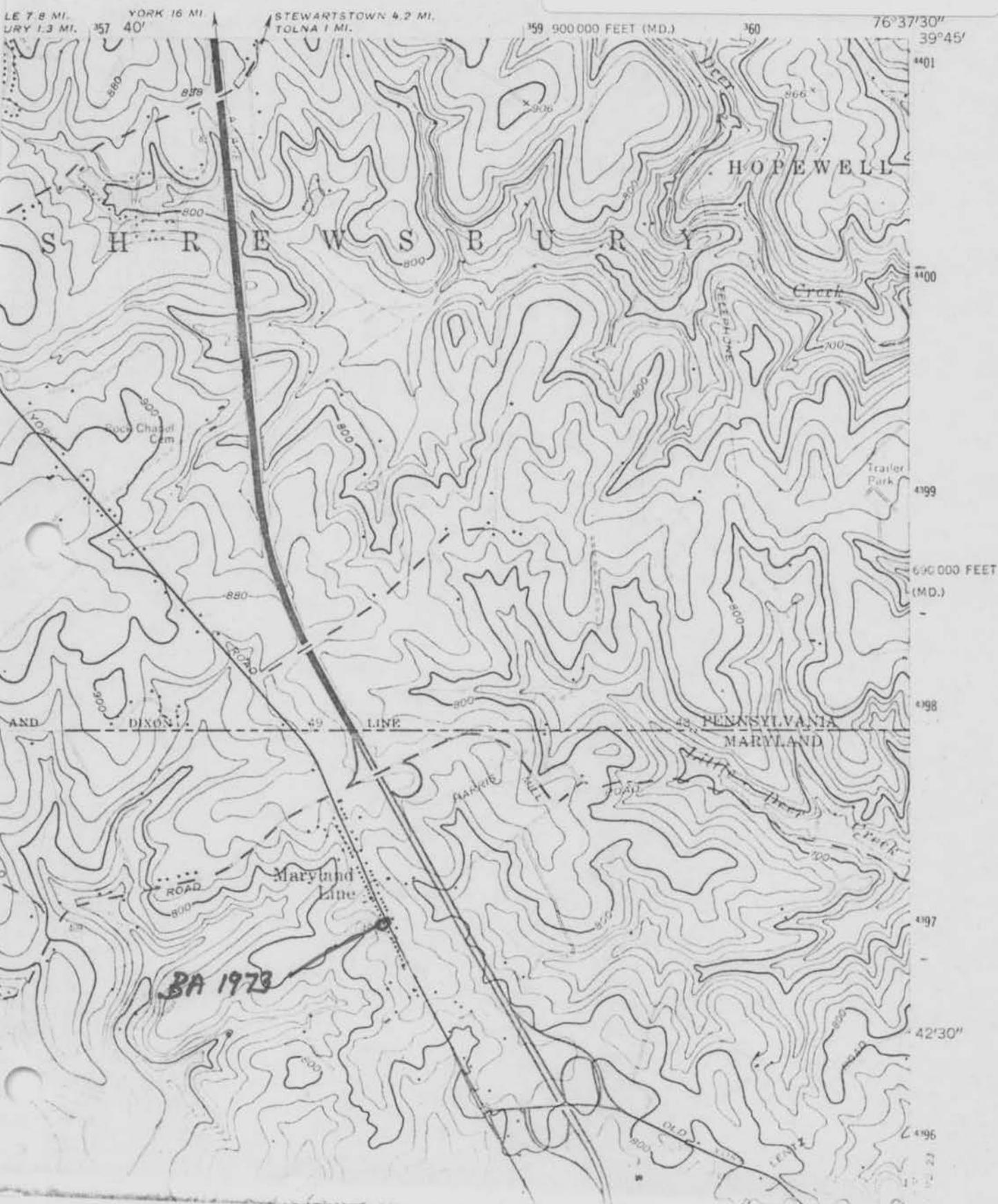
RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust  
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle  
Annapolis, Maryland 21401  
(301) 267-1438

SYKES HOUSE

BA 1973

U.S.G.S. 7.5 Minute Quad  
NEW FREEDOM

STOWN





SYKES HOUSE

BA 1973

Baltimore County, Maryland

J. McGrain, OCT 1979

Neg. located at MHT

Main (E) & south facades fr. SE



SYKES HOUSE BA 1973  
Baltimore County, Maryland  
J. McGrain, OCT 1979  
Neg. located at MHT  
Main (east, street) facade