

Maryland Historical Trust

Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties number: BA-2654

Name: B-0175-Bridge Rd over Bens Run

The bridge referenced herein was inventoried by the Maryland State Highway Administration as part of the Historic Bridge Inventory, and SHA provided the Trust with eligibility determinations in February 2001. The Trust accepted the Historic Bridge Inventory on April 3, 2001. The bridge received the following determination of eligibility.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST	
Eligibility Recommended <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Eligibility Not Recommended <input type="checkbox"/>
Criteria: <input type="checkbox"/> A <input type="checkbox"/> B <input type="checkbox"/> C <input type="checkbox"/> D	Considerations: <input type="checkbox"/> A <input type="checkbox"/> B <input type="checkbox"/> C <input type="checkbox"/> D <input type="checkbox"/> E <input type="checkbox"/> F <input type="checkbox"/> G <input type="checkbox"/> None
Comments: _____ _____ _____	
Reviewer, OPS: <u>Anne E. Bruder</u>	Date: <u>3 April 2001</u>
Reviewer, NR Program: <u>Peter E. Kurtze</u>	Date: <u>3 April 2001</u>

gms

MARYLAND INVENTORY OF HISTORIC PROPERTIES
HISTORIC BRIDGE INVENTORY
MARYLAND STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

MHT NO. BA-2654

NAME AND SHA NO.: B-0175

LOCATION

Road Name and Number: Ridge Road over Bens Run

City/Town: Hebbville vicinity

County: Baltimore

Ownership: State County Municipal Other

Bridge projects over: Road Railway Water Land

Is bridge located within designated district?: yes no
 NR listed district NR determined eligible district
 locally designated other
Name of District

BRIDGE TYPE

Timber Bridge
 Beam Bridge Truss-Covered Trestle Timber-and-Concrete

Stone Arch Bridge

Metal Truss Bridge

Moveable Bridge
 Swing Bascule Single Leaf Bascule Multiple Leaf
 Vertical Lift Retractable Pontoon

Metal Girder
 Rolled Girder Rolled Girder Concrete Encased
 Plate Girder Plate Girder Concrete Encased

Metal Suspension

Metal Arch

Metal Cantilever

Concrete
 Concrete Arch Concrete Slab Concrete Beam Rigid Frame
 Other Type Name

DESCRIPTION

Describe the Setting:

Bridge B-0175 carries Ridge Road over Bens Run in Baltimore County. Ridge Road runs east and west at this location, while Bens Run flows north to south. Located in the Piedmont physiographic province, a region characterized by variegated topography created by rivers and streams cutting through the valley, the bridge is surrounded by wooded land. South of the bridge, a horse trail follows an east and west direction through the woods.

Describe the Superstructure and Substructure: (Discuss points identified in Context Addendum, Section C)

Bridge B-0175, a single-span concrete tee-beam structure, has a clear span length of 28' and a total bridge length of 30'. The 22' wide roadway carries two lanes of traffic. The low, solid concrete parapets and the concrete slab are integrated with the girders. The substructure consists of concrete abutments and concrete wing walls.

A 1993 inspection report states that the deck and superstructure are in good condition, and that the substructure and stream channel are in satisfactory condition. According to this report, the northeast wing wall exhibits a full-width spall and large crack. Also, scour has undermined the south end of the western abutment footing. The report further states that the roadway was recently repaired and riprap was placed on the eroded southeast approach embankment.

A survey of historic concrete beam bridges undertaken by the Maryland State Highway Administration in the Fall of 1995 identified 113 bridges of that type located throughout the state. Slightly more than two-thirds (76) of that total were single-span bridges.

Discuss major alterations:

According to available documentary evidence, this bridge has not undergone any major alterations.

HISTORY

When Built: 1920

Why Built: Statewide road improvement programs and local transportation needs.

Who Built: Unknown

Who Designed: Unknown

Why Altered: N/A

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MHT NO. BA-2654

Was this bridge built as part of an organized bridge building campaign?: No

This bridge was built during the Good Roads Movement era but was not one of the primary corridors slated for improvement.

SURVEYOR ANALYSIS

This bridge may have NR significance for association with:

A (Events) B (Person) C (Engineering/Architectural Character)

Was this bridge constructed in response to significant events in Maryland or local history?

In many ways, Baltimore County was a leader in modern bridge construction, affecting the materials and design of concrete structures throughout the state. Baltimore was the first of the state's counties to hire a professional engineer to oversee construction and maintenance of its roads. Early Maryland Geological Survey and State Road Commission Reports relate that the county began to build concrete bridges and culverts in 1901, and that by 1903 had constructed many good roads and replaced old wooden bridges with permanent structures. The "progressive work" by the Baltimore county engineer in 1903 was evidenced by the first reinforced concrete highway bridge built in the state. The method of reinforcing concrete using steel rods embedded in concrete beams allowed the girders to withstand heavy loads with no steel surface exposed to air, thereby significantly reducing maintenance costs.

A 1906 state highway report stated that improvement projects begun in 14 counties included the widening, straightening, and/or grading of many existing roads, as well as the construction of many new bridges to carry these rebuilt roads. The rapid increase of automobile, truck, and bus traffic during the early decades of the twentieth century prompted the replacement of old bridges with new, modern concrete structures. During the 1920s, the State Road Commission embarked upon a plan to both improve the safety and comfort of the primary roads while also building up the secondary and farm-to-market road system. The establishment of district engineering offices during the 1910s, the creation of a separate bridge department within the State Road Commission in 1920, and the development of standard statewide specifications for bridges undoubtedly aided the construction of nearly 750 concrete bridges and culverts between 1902 and 1929 in Baltimore County. Finally, the elimination of toll roads, many of which ran through the county and terminated in Baltimore city, may have induced the improvement of additional county roads in an effort to provide unlimited access through the county.

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When the bridge was built, and/or given a major alteration, did it have a significant impact on the growth and development of the area?

No, the construction of this bridge did not play an active role in the growth or development of this portion of Baltimore County.

Is the bridge located in an area which may be eligible for historic designation, and would the bridge add or detract from the historic and visual character of the possible district?

No, this bridge is not located within an area which is eligible for historic district designation.

Is the bridge a significant example of its type?

Yes, due to its apparent lack of major alterations and fair condition, this bridge stands as a significant example of its type.

Does the bridge retain integrity of the important elements described in the Context Addendum?

Yes, this bridge retains integrity of its character defining elements. Recent inspection reports indicate that the structure received good and satisfactory ratings for the condition of its super- and substructures. Further, it appears that none of the character defining elements have been replaced or removed.

Is the bridge a significant example of the work of the manufacturer, designer, and/or engineer, and why?

No, this bridge is not a significant example of the work of the manufacturer, designer, and/or engineer. This bridge was most likely built to standard state specifications, which corresponded to the structure's span length and year.

Should this bridge be given further study before significance analysis is made, and why?

No, this bridge should not receive further study.

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1993 Bridge inspection reports. Located in the files of the Engineering Bureau, Baltimore County Department of Public Works, Towson, Maryland.

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1908 *Second Report on State Highway Construction (January 1906-January 1908)*. The Johns Hopkins Press, Baltimore.

Johnson, A.N.

1903 *Third Report on the Highways of Maryland (1902-1903)*. The Johns Hopkins Press, Baltimore.

LeViness, Charles T.

1958 *A History of Road Building in Maryland*. State Roads Commission of Maryland, Baltimore.

P.A.C. Spero and Company and Louis Berger and Associates, Inc.

1994 *Historic Bridges in Maryland: Historic Context Report*. Prepared for Maryland State Highway Administration, Maryland State Department of Transportation, Baltimore.

State Roads Commission of Maryland

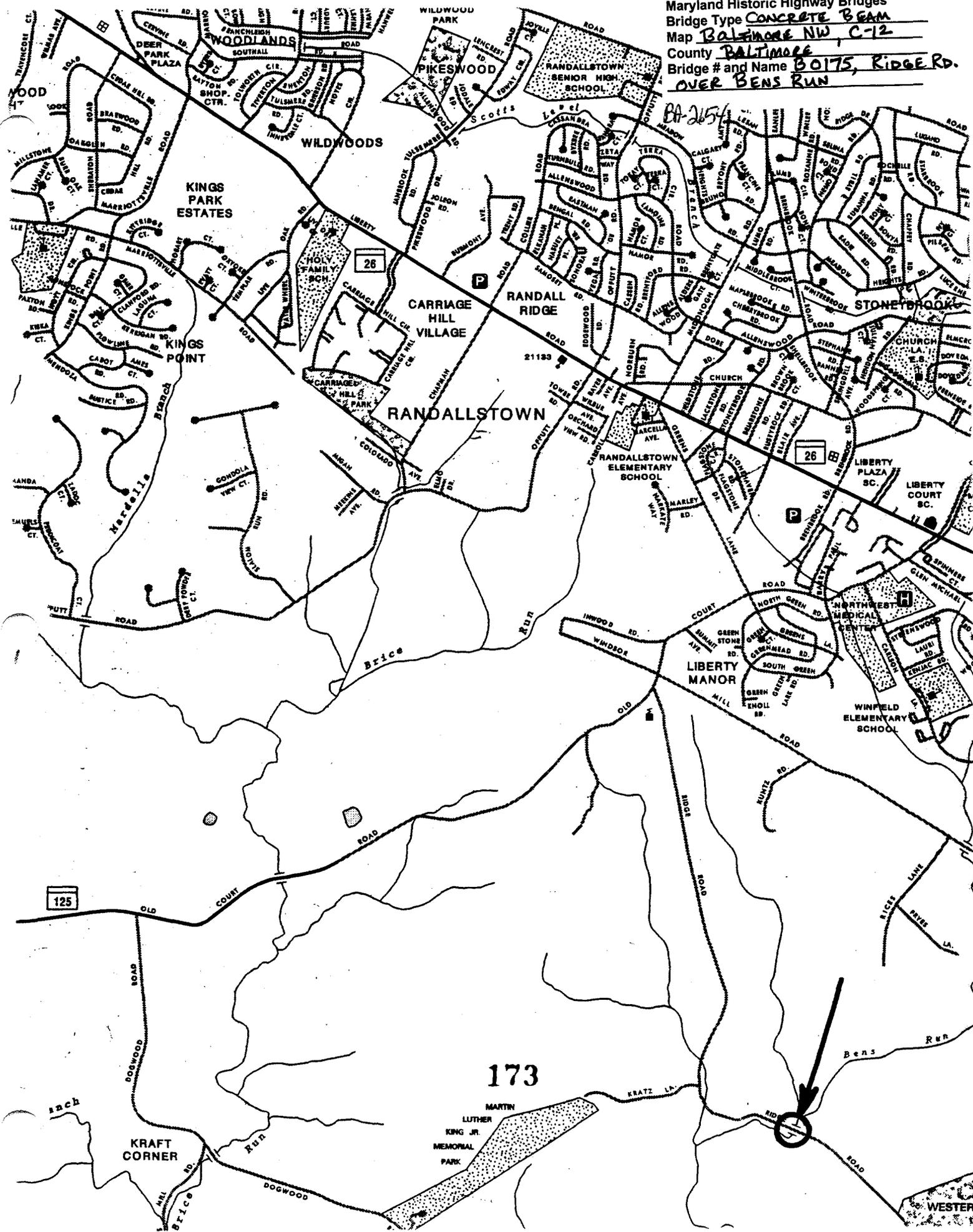
1930 *Reports of the State Roads Commission of Maryland for the Years 1927, 1928, 1929, and 1930*. State of Maryland, State Roads Commission, Baltimore.

SURVEYOR INFORMATION

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Maryland Historic Highway Bridges
Bridge Type CONCRETE BEAM
Map BALTIMORE NW, C-12
County BALTIMORE
Bridge # and Name BO175, RIDGE RD.
OVER BENS RUN





1 BA-2654

2 (6-0175) Kipac Rd. near Bens Rd

3 Washington County, MD

4 D. Dietz

5 1/95

6 MD 5450

7

8 3 of 4



1 PA-2654

2 (Pl. 175) RIDGE Rd. over Bens & D.

3 Baltimore County, MD.

4 D. Diehl

5 1/95

6 MD GPS

8 4 of 4



1 BA-2654

2 (B-0175) RIDGE RD. OVER BELLS RD.

3 BALTIMORE COUNTY, MD

4 D. Dier-

5 1/95

6 MD-4PC

7

8 12/4



1 BA 2654

2 (3015) Ridge Rd. New Kent Run

3 Baltimore County, MD

4 D. Dick

5 195

6 MT SHPO

VIST ELEVATION LOOKING EAST

5 2 of 4