

CAPSULE SUMMARY

BA-517

4300 Church Road

Hampstead, Baltimore County

1885

Private

Saint Peter's Church was historically located near the villages of Paper Mill Post Office and Rockdale of Baltimore County. The cornerstone of the church records an 1885 date of construction, although the congregation of Saint Peter's Lutheran Church had been established as early as 1834. St. Peter's Church was one of three churches supporting the communities of Paper Mill Post Office and Rockdale in the Sixth District. . In 1881, Paper Mill Post Office had three churches, public school No. 1, the Spring Grange No. 153, and one store. The other churches in the community were the Mount Tabor Methodist Episcopal Church and a United Brethren Church.

St. Peter's Church and cemetery are sited in a rural setting surrounded by mature trees and shrubs with foundation plantings around the church. A large parking lot is located to the north of the building, and the cemetery is along the road to the southeast of the church. St. Peter's Church is a large vernacular brick stretcher bond church, and sits on a solid parged brick foundation. The façade is comprised of three bays across a gable front roof in a projecting 1-story vestibule with a clipped gable roof, and a brick steeple above the central entry. The two-leaf wood five panel doors are illuminated with a two-light transom and flanked by two double-hung 1/1 vinyl sash windows. The steeple contains one fixed stained glass round-arched window with a wood post bell tower. The windows feature decorative brick lintels with square-edged wood sills. The asphalt shingle roof features a wood cornice with a flush fascia board. The side elevation exhibits stained glass windows. The church has a two story brick addition directly to the rear with a gable vestibule on the north side elevation. The cemetery contains approximately 200 headstones in a variety of forms including obelisks, beveled heads. Some had angel or flower engravings, and were either of granite or marble. The earliest section of the cemetery is seen in the southwest corner, and newer markers are scattered throughout. The older section has two long rows of headstones placed back to back and adjacent to one another. The earliest headstone in the cemetery belongs to Abraham Hare and dates to 1855. Other names include Bollinser, Hoffman, Shearer, Redding, Nelson, and Miller.

Maryland Historical Trust Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

Inventory No. BA-517

1. Name of Property (indicate preferred name)

historic Saint Peter's Church (preferred)
other Saint Peter's Evangelical Lutheran Church

2. Location

street and number 4300 Church Road ___ not for publication
city, town Hampstead ___ vicinity
county Baltimore County

3. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name St. Peter's & Evangelical Lutheran Church of Baltimore County
street and number Church Road telephone Not Available
city, town Hampstead state MD zip code 21074

4. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Baltimore County Courthouse liber 4673 folio 301
city, town Towson tax map 10 tax parcel 37 tax ID number 0619000171

5. Primary Location of Additional Data

- Contributing Resource in National Register District
 Contributing Resource in Local Historic District
 Determined Eligible for the National Register/Maryland Register
 Determined Ineligible for the National Register/Maryland Register
 Recorded by HABS/HAER
 Historic Structure Report or Research Report at MHT
 Other: _____

6. Classification

Category	Ownership	Current Function	Resource Count
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	Contributing Noncontributing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce/trade	1 2
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> defense	1
<input type="checkbox"/> site		<input type="checkbox"/> domestic	
<input type="checkbox"/> object		<input type="checkbox"/> education	
		<input type="checkbox"/> funerary	2
		<input type="checkbox"/> government	2
		<input type="checkbox"/> health care	
		<input type="checkbox"/> industry	
		<input type="checkbox"/> landscape	
		<input type="checkbox"/> recreation/culture	
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> religion	
		<input type="checkbox"/> social	
		<input type="checkbox"/> transportation	
		<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	
		<input type="checkbox"/> unknown	
		<input type="checkbox"/> vacant/not in use	
		<input type="checkbox"/> other:	
			Number of Contributing Resources previously listed in the Inventory
			1

7. Description

Inventory No. BA-517

Condition

excellent deteriorated
 good ruins
 fair altered

Prepare both a one paragraph summary and a comprehensive description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

St. Peter's Church and cemetery are sited in a rural setting surrounded by mature trees and shrubs with foundation plantings around the church. A large parking lot is located to the north of the building, and the cemetery is along the road to the southeast of the church. St. Peter's Church, constructed in 1885 according to the cornerstone, is a large vernacular masonry brick stretcher bond church, which sits on a solid parged brick foundation. The façade is comprised of three bays across a gable front roof in a projecting 1-story vestibule with a clipped gable roof, and a brick steeple above the central entry. The two-leaf wood five panel doors are illuminated with a two-light transom and flanked by two double-hung 1/1 vinyl sash windows. The steeple contains one fixed stained glass round-arched window with a wood post bell tower. The windows feature decorative brick lintels with square-edged wood sills. The asphalt shingle roof features a wood cornice with a flush fascia board. The side elevation exhibits stained glass windows with square wood sills and brick jackarches. The church has a two story brick addition directly to the rear with a gable vestibule on the north side elevation. The cemetery contains approximately 200 headstones in a variety of forms including obelisks, beveled heads. Some had angel or flower engravings, and were either of granite or marble. The earliest section of the cemetery is seen in the southwest corner, and newer markers are scattered throughout. The older section has two long rows of headstones placed back to back and adjacent to one another. The earliest headstone in the cemetery belongs to Abraham Hare and dates to 1855. Other names include Bollinser, Hoffman, Shearer, Redding, Nelson, and Miller.

8. Significance

Inventory No. BA-517

Period	Areas of Significance	Check and justify below		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> health/medicine	<input type="checkbox"/> performing arts
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> invention	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-1999	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment/ recreation	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 2000-	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> ethnic heritage	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/ settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> social history
	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning		<input type="checkbox"/> maritime history	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation		<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> other:

Specific dates	1885	Architect/Builder	Unknown
Construction dates	1885		

Evaluation for:

National Register Maryland Register not evaluated

Prepare a one-paragraph summary statement of significance addressing applicable criteria, followed by a narrative discussion of the history of the resource and its context. (For compliance projects, complete evaluation on a DOE Form – see manual.)

Saint Peter’s Church was historically located near the villages of Paper Mill Post Office and Rockdale in the Sixth District of Baltimore County. The cornerstone of the church records an 1885 date of construction, although the congregation of Saint Peter’s Lutheran Church had been established as early as 1834.¹ The church first appears on the 1850 J.C. Sidney Map of Baltimore County. Located along Church Road, the church was simply noted as St. Peter’s Church. The church again appears on the 1877 Hopkins Atlas as St. Peter’s Lutheran Church. These historic maps support the existence of the earlier congregation that met at the same site, despite the fact that the current church was not built until 1885. St. Peter’s Church was one of three churches supporting the communities of Paper Mill Post Office and Rockdale in the Sixth District. The Sixth District is located in the northwest corner of Baltimore County and is historically known for its rugged landscape, abundant waterpower, and production of wheat, corn, and oats. William H. Hoffman owned three paper mills in the vicinity, the Clipper, the Gunpowder, and the Rockdale Paper-Mills. In the towns of Paper Mill Post Office and Rockdale, W. H. Hoffman and Sons employed a large percentage of the population, totaling nearly two hundred employees.² In 1881, Paper Mill Post Office had three churches, public school No. 1, the Spring Grange No. 153, and one store. The other churches in the community were the Mount Tabor Methodist Episcopal Church and a United Brethren Church.

¹ Baltimore County Historic Inventory.

² J. Thomas Scharf, *History of Baltimore City and County From the Earliest Period to the Present Day: Including Biographical Sketches of Their Representative Men* (Philadelphia, PA: Louis H. Everts, 1881. Reprinted by Higginson Book Company, Salem, MA), p. 870.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Inventory No. BA-517

Atlas of Baltimore County, Maryland. Philadelphia, PA: G. M. Hopkins, 1877.

Baltimore County Historic Inventory.

Brooks, Neal A. and Eric G. Rockel. *A History of Baltimore County.* Towson, MD: Friends of the Towson Library, Inc., 1979.

Map of Baltimore County. Philadelphia, PA: G. W. Bromley, 1915.

Scharf, J. Thomas. *History of Baltimore City and County From the Earliest Period to the Present Day: Including Biographical Sketches of Their Representative Men.* Philadelphia, PA: Louis H. Everts, 1881. Reprinted by Higginson Book Company, Salem, MA.

Sidney, J. C. *Map of the City and County of Baltimore, Maryland, from Original Surveys.* Baltimore, MD: James M. Stephens, 1850.

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of surveyed property 1.0 Acre

Acreage of historical setting Unknown

Quadrangle name Lineboro

Quadrangle scale: 1:24,000

Verbal boundary description and justification

Saint Peter's Church is located at 4300 Church Road in Hampstead in the Sixth District of Baltimore County. It has been historically associated with tax map 10, parcel 37 since its construction in 1885.

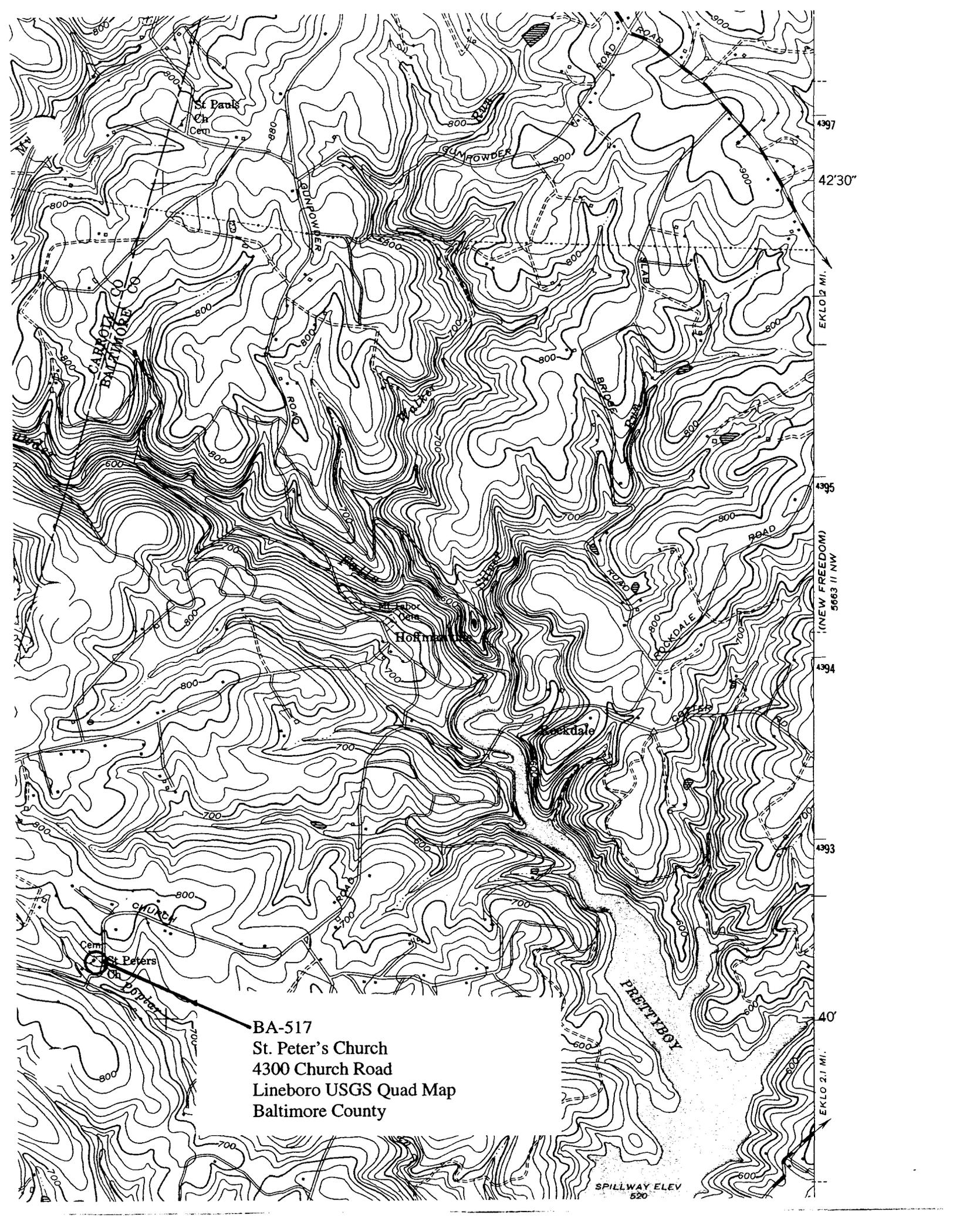
11. Form Prepared by

name/title	R. Weidlich, K. Baynard, and Jennifer J. Bunting, Architectural Historians		
organization	EHT Tracerics, Incorporated	date	February 11, 2002
street & number	1121 5th Street NW	telephone	202.393.1199
city or town	Washington	state	DC

The Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust
DHCD/DHCP
100 Community Place
Crownsville, MD 21032-2023
410-514-7600



4397
42'30"
4395
(NEW FREEDOM)
5663 17 NW
4394
4393
40'
EKL0 2.1 MI.

BA-517
St. Peter's Church
4300 Church Road
Lineboro USGS Quad Map
Baltimore County

SPILLWAY ELEV
520



BA- 517

ST. PETER'S CHURCH

BALTIMORE COUNTY, MD

TRACERIES

2/2002

MIT

SOUTHEAST ELEVATION

1 of 5



BA-517

ST. PETER'S CHURCH

BALTIMORE COUNTY, MD

TRACERIES

2/2002

MHT

NORTHEAST ELEVATION

2 of 5



BA-517

ST. PETER'S CHURCH

BALTIMORE COUNTY, MD

TRACERIES

2/2002

MHT

SOUTHWEST ELEVATION

3 of 5



BA-517

ST. PETER'S CHURCH
BALTIMORE COUNTY, MD

TRACINGS

2/2002

MHT

NORTHWEST ELEVATION

4 of 5



BA-517

ST. PETER'S CHURCH

BALTIMORE COUNTY, MD

TRACERIES

2/2002

MHT

CEMETERY, VIEW LOOKING SOUTHWEST

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