

CT- 1267

OWINGS SCHOOL

(late 19th century)

Owings

Private

The Owings School is typical of the one-room schools erected in Calvert County during the late nineteenth century. The single-story, wood-framed, gable-fronted, school building, rectangular in plan, is two bays wide and three bays deep. Fenestration consists of six over six, double-hung windows. Relatively unchanged, the only notable exterior alteration is installation of a door on the east side elevation.

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE STATE PRESERVATION PLAN DATA

Owings School (CT-^v 1267)

a) Historical Period Theme: Social/Education/Cultural

b) Geographic Organization: Western Shore

c) Chronological/Developmental Period:

Industrial/Urban Dominance, A.D. 1870-1930

d) Resource Type:

Category: building

Historic Environment: rural

Historic Function(s) and Use(s): school

Known Design Source: none

Maryland Historical Trust
State Historic Sites Inventory Form

MARYLAND INVENTORY OF
HISTORIC PROPERTIES

Survey No. CT- 1267

Magi No.

DOE yes no

1. Name

historic Owings School

and/or common

2. Location

street & number south side, Grovers Turn Road near MD Rte. 2 not for publication

city, town Owings vicinity of congressional district

state Maryland county Calvert

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use	
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> museum
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial	<input type="checkbox"/> park
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private residence
<input type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/> religious
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government	<input type="checkbox"/> scientific
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> other:

4. Owner of Property

name James Leroy & Mabel King

street & number 145 West Mount Harmony Road telephone no.: unlisted

city, town Owings state and zip code MD 20736

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Calvert County Circuit Court Clerk's Office liber AWR 31

street & number 175 Main Street folio 599

city, town Prince Frederick state Maryland

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title

date federal state county local

depository for survey records

city, town state

7. Description

Condition

excellent
 good
 fair

deteriorated
 ruins
 unexposed

Check one

unaltered
 altered

Check one

original site
 moved

date of move _____

The former Owings School is located on a level, open lot on the south side of Grovers Turn Road in the Owings vicinity. Similar to most other remaining one-room schools in Calvert County, it has been converted to a residence. Unlike most of these other schools, no additions have been made, and the original fenestration and sheathing materials are retained.

The single-story, front-gabled, wood-framed former Owings School is two bays wide and three bays deep. The main door, of the single-light, two-panel type, is centered in the north facade wall. It is protected by a screen door. A second door is located near the rear of the east elevation. Both doors are reached by recently installed open wood steps.

Fenestration consists of six over six, double-hung, sash windows. A single window is located to the left of the door on the north facade. Three windows are spaced across the west elevation, and two windows are placed in the east elevation. The walls of the building are sheathed in deteriorated clapboards. A portion of the north facade and east wall is sheathed in asphalt siding paper, patterned to resemble bricks. The roof is marked by a deteriorated boxed cornice, and the roof itself is sheathed in asphalt shingles, patched in places with sheet metal. A small, square brick chimney projects from the south end of the roof ridge. The building is elevated on piers. Some of these piers, which may be original, are dry laid bricks, while others are formed from a combination of brick and concrete blocks.

8. Significance

Period	Areas of Significance--Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistory	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> humanitarian
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)

Specific dates late 19th century Builder/Architect

check: Applicable Criteria: A B C D
 and/or
 Applicable Exception: A B C D E F G
 Level of Significance: national state local

Owings School is significant as one of the few identified surviving one-room school buildings in the northern portion of Calvert County. Although in poor condition, it retains integrity as a school, clearly identifiable because of its roofline and massing.

The exact date of construction of the school is not known. Similarities to other dated one-room schools in Calvert County suggest a late nineteenth century construction date. The exact date of closure of the school is also not known. It may have been closed in about 1931 when Fairview School opened as the first consolidated school for white children in northern Calvert County.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. CT- 1267

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of nominated property less than 1

Quadrangle name North Beach, MD

Quadrangle scale 1:24,000

UTM References **do NOT** complete UTM references

A	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	Zone	Easting	Northing

B	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	Zone	Easting	Northing

C	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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D	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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E	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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F	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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G	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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H	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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Verbal boundary description and justification

That portion of Parcel 7-23 that contains the school building. Always part of a larger parcel, only the school building site is significant to its association with the history of Calvert County.

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state	code	county	code
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state	code	county	code
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11. Form Prepared By

name/title Douglas C. McVarish, Project Architectural Historian

organization John Milner Associates, Inc. date May 1998

street & number 1216 Arch Street, 5th Floor telephone 215-561-7637

city or town Philadelphia state PA

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

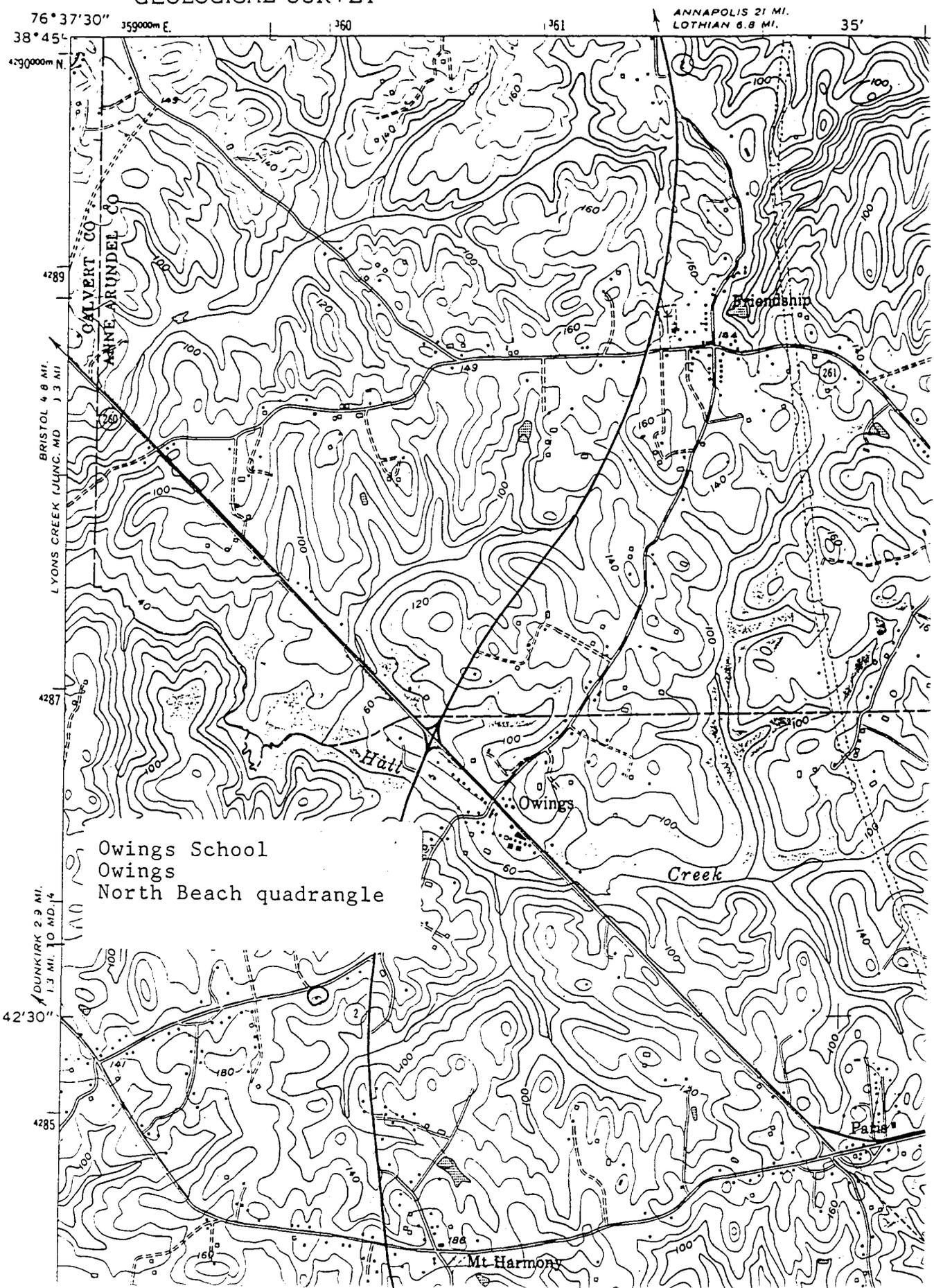
The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
 DHCP/DHCD
 100 COMMUNITY PLACE
 CROWNSVILLE, MD 21032
 (301-514-7600)

CT. 1267

5581 SW
(321570)

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY





CT-1267

Owings School
Calvert County, Maryland

Douglas C. McInish

March 1988

Maryland - 91.70

North facade & west side toward SE

1/2



CT-1267

Quinn's School

Calvert County Maryland

Douglas C. McLoosh

March 1988

Maryland SHPC

Health Services in Calvert County Maryland

1988