

**CAPSULE SUMMARY**

**CT-1290**

**American Legion Hall, Gray-Ray Post No. 220**

**2105 Sixes Road**

**Prince Frederick, Calvert County**

**Ca. 1955**

**Private**

The American Legion Hall, Gray-Ray Post No. 220 is located on Sixes Road in Prince Frederick in Calvert County, Maryland. The Gray-Ray Post No. 220, a traditionally African-American chapter of the American Legion, constructed the building following the purchase of the property in 1955. The African-American community in Calvert County was historically excluded from local organizations and fraternities with a white membership, often inspiring them to form their own chapters, as was the case with the Gray-Ray Post No. 220. The hall continues to be used by this organization, as well as by the local community for social events. The American Legion Hall, Gray-Ray Post No. 220 is characteristic of the mid-20th-century organizational hall in Calvert County.

The American Legion Hall, Gray-Ray Post No. 220 is a one-story, concrete-block building with a raised basement. The gable ends are clad in aluminum siding, and the gable roof is sheathed in asphalt shingles. Windows are 8/8 with a projecting rowlock sill, and doors are metal. The front elevation is five bays in width with a central projecting gable-roof vestibule. The raised basement is accessed by an inset door on the west elevation. In a linear arrangement behind the hall are four late-20th-century ancillary structures including a wood-frame concession stand, a vinyl-clad shed, a particleboard shed, and a barbecue shelter.

# Maryland Historical Trust

## Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

Inventory No. CT-1290

### 1. Name of Property (indicate preferred name)

historic American Legion Hall, Gray-Ray Post No. 220

other

### 2. Location

street and number 2105 Sixes Road not for publication

city, town Prince Frederick vicinity

county Calvert

### 3. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Gray-Ray Post 220, Inc., American Legion Home

street and number 2105 Sixes Road telephone 410/535-1477

city, town Prince Frederic state MD zip code 20678

### 4. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Calvert County Courthouse tax map and parcel: M27, P133

city, town Prince Frederic liber JLB folio 218

### 5. Primary Location of Additional Data

- Contributing Resource in National Register District
- Contributing Resource in Local Historic District
- Determined Eligible for the National Register/Maryland Register
- Determined Ineligible for the National Register/Maryland Register
- Recorded by HABS/HAER
- Historic Structure Report or Research Report
- Other

### 6. Classification

| Category  | Ownership                                   | Current Function                                       | Resource Count   |                          |
|---|---|--|--|--------------------------|
|   |   |  | Contributing   | Noncontributing          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> district               | <input type="checkbox"/> public             | <input type="checkbox"/> agriculture                   |  |                          |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s) | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private | <input type="checkbox"/> commerce/trade                | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> structure              | <input type="checkbox"/> both               | <input type="checkbox"/> defense                       |  |                          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> site                   |   | <input type="checkbox"/> domestic                      |  |                          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> object                 |   | <input type="checkbox"/> education                     |  |                          |
|   |   | <input type="checkbox"/> funerary                      |  |                          |
|   |   | <input type="checkbox"/> government                    |  |                          |
|   |   | <input type="checkbox"/> health care                   |  |                          |
|   |   | <input type="checkbox"/> industry                      |  |                          |
|   |   | <input type="checkbox"/> landscape                     |  |                          |
|   |   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> recreation/culture | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | <input type="checkbox"/> |
|   |   | <input type="checkbox"/> religion                      |  |                          |
|   |   | <input type="checkbox"/> social                        |  |                          |
|   |   | <input type="checkbox"/> transportation                |  |                          |
|   |   | <input type="checkbox"/> work in progress              | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>  | <input type="checkbox"/> |
|   |   | <input type="checkbox"/> unknown                       |  |                          |
|   |   | <input type="checkbox"/> vacant/not in use             |  |                          |
|   |   | <input type="checkbox"/> other:                        |  |                          |
|   |   |  | <b>Number of Contributing Resources previously listed in the Inventory</b> |                          |
|   |   |  | 0  |                          |

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## 7. Description

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Inventory No. CT-1290

### Condition

- |  |                                       |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> excellent       | <input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> good | <input type="checkbox"/> ruins        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> fair            | <input type="checkbox"/> altered      |

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Prepare both a one paragraph summary and a comprehensive description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

The American Legion Hall, Gray-Ray Post No. 220, built circa 1955, is located at 2105 Sixes Road, between Prince Frederick and Port Republic. It is a one-story, concrete-block building with a raised basement. The gable ends are clad in aluminum siding, and the gable roof is sheathed in asphalt shingles. Windows are 8/8 with a projecting rowlock sill, and doors are metal. The front elevation is five bays in width with a central projecting gable-roof vestibule. The raised basement is accessed by an inset door on the west elevation. In a linear arrangement behind the hall are four late-20th-century ancillary structures including a wood-frame concession stand, a vinyl-clad shed, a particle-board shed, and a barbecue shelter.

### EXTERIOR DESCRIPTION

The street-front, or south, elevation of the hall is five bays in width, with a projecting vestibule occupying the central bay. This vestibule has a gable roof and heavy metal double doors approached by a concrete stair. The pediment of the vestibule is clad in aluminum siding. Flanking the vestibule are two windows, arranged symmetrically.

The east elevation measures three regularly spaced bays, with a single window per bay. The rear, or north, elevation features fenestration at both the first story and the basement. This elevation is five bays in width, with full-sized 8/8 windows on the first story and short, single-sash windows below. The easternmost bay of this elevation is occupied by a door that leads out to a rear shed and handicapped ramp. The west elevation features no fenestration, and a recessed door at the basement, accessed by a concrete stair that goes below grade.

### INTERIOR DESCRIPTION

The interior of the American Legion Hall, Gray-Ray Post No. 220 was not accessible at the time of the survey.

### NON-HISTORIC STRUCTURES

In a linear arrangement behind the hall are four late-20th-century ancillary structures. The westernmost structure is a partially screened-in, wood-frame, vinyl-clad concession stand. East of the concession stand is a vinyl-clad shed, and east of that is a particleboard shed that lacks windows. This shed is connected to the hall by a concrete platform that runs to the back door of the hall. The easternmost structure is a barbecue shelter, consisting of a brick pit with a wood-frame shelter over it.

## 8. Significance

Inventory No. CT-1290

| Period  | Areas of Significance                       | Check and justify below                               |   |  |
|---|---|---|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699            | <input type="checkbox"/> agriculture        | <input type="checkbox"/> economics                    | <input type="checkbox"/> health/medicine        | <input type="checkbox"/> performing arts           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799            | <input type="checkbox"/> archeology         | <input type="checkbox"/> education                    | <input type="checkbox"/> industry               | <input type="checkbox"/> philosophy                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899            | <input type="checkbox"/> architecture       | <input type="checkbox"/> engineering                  | <input type="checkbox"/> invention              | <input type="checkbox"/> politics/government       |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-1999 | <input type="checkbox"/> art                | <input type="checkbox"/> entertainment/<br>recreation | <input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture | <input type="checkbox"/> religion                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2000-                | <input type="checkbox"/> commerce           | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ethnic heritage   | <input type="checkbox"/> law                    | <input type="checkbox"/> science                   |
|   | <input type="checkbox"/> communications     | <input type="checkbox"/> exploration/<br>settlement   | <input type="checkbox"/> literature             | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> social history |
|   | <input type="checkbox"/> community planning |   | <input type="checkbox"/> maritime industry      | <input type="checkbox"/> transportation            |
|   | <input type="checkbox"/> conservation       |   | <input type="checkbox"/> military               | <input type="checkbox"/> other:                    |

**Specific dates** c1955 **Architect/Builder** Unknown

**Construction dates** c1955

Evaluation for:

National Register  Maryland Register  not evaluated

Prepare a one-paragraph summary statement of significance addressing applicable criteria, followed by a narrative discussion of the history of the resource and its context. (For compliance reports, complete evaluation on a DOE Form - see manual.)

The American Legion Hall, Gray-Ray Post No. 220 is located on Sixes Road in Prince Frederick in Calvert County, Maryland. The Gray-Ray Post No. 220, a traditionally African-American chapter of the American Legion, constructed the building following the purchase of the property in 1955. The African-American community in Calvert County was historically excluded from local organizations and fraternities with a white membership, often inspiring them to form their own chapters, as was the case with the Gray-Ray Post No. 220. The hall continues to be used by this organization, as well as by the local community for social events. The American Legion Hall, Gray-Ray Post No. 220 is characteristic of the mid-20th-century organizational hall in Calvert County.

### THE COMMUNITY HALL IN CALVERT COUNTY

Historically, one of the most significant public meeting places in Calvert County was the community hall, extant examples of which date primarily to the late 19th and early 20th centuries. Community halls, located in villages and small towns rather than in heavily rural locations, were built for the expressed purpose of serving as public meeting locations for the surrounding community and in many ways were substitutes for the town halls of larger, more populated towns such as North Beach and Prince Frederick. As seen in the case of a number of organizational and fraternal halls throughout Calvert County, including Owings Hall (CT-1289) in Owings and the American Legion Hall, Calvert Post No. 85 (CT-757) in Huntingtown, these building types often functioned as community halls for local residents when a true community hall or town hall did not exist.

### HISTORY OF THE AMERICAN LEGION HALL, GRAY-RAY POST NO. 220

In many cases, the African-American residents of the community were prohibited from using these halls either covertly through personal antagonism or overtly by deeds which specified that the property was not to be owned or occupied by "negroes." In cases such as these, organizations, like the American Legion, which did not prohibit African-Americans from becoming members, would in effect be closed to the African-American community. This was the case with the American Legion Hall in Huntingtown. When the Calvert Post No. 85 purchased the Huntingtown Hall from the United Methodist Church in 1957, the deed specifically set out that the property was never to be sold to or occupied by "any person of the Negro Race." (1) Accordingly, African Americans formed their own chapters, posts and lodges and held their meetings in locations where they were free to come and go. Naturally other members of the African-American community would be free to use their halls for meetings and social events. The American Legion Hall, Gray-Ray Post No. 220, built in 1955 is illustrative of this reaction.

The American Legion was chartered in 1919 by an act of Congress as a patriotic, mutual-help, wartime veterans' organization. (2) The organization proclaims as its mission the defense of the United State Constitution, the promotion of law, order and "Americanism," and the remembrance of the events and associations of the major wars, and has traditionally been a strong supporter of the Boy Scouts of America and other charitable organizations for children. (3) During the 1950s, nationwide

# Maryland Historical Trust

## Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

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Name American Legion Hall, Gray-Ray Post No. 220

Continuation Sheet

Number 8 Page 1

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membership in the American Legion had reached an all time high of over three million U.S. Armed Services veterans of both World Wars and the Korean War, a large percentage of which were from rural and small town areas such as Calvert County. (4) Calvert County hosted a number of posts including those in Chesapeake Beach, Huntingtown and Prince Frederick. As with many other organizations of this type, the American Legion had a counterpart women's group called the American Legion Auxiliary, which held their own meetings and participated in their own events and charities. American Legion halls during the 20th century have served not only as the meeting place for the posts and their auxiliary, but also as spaces for larger community or private events, as aspect which posts have developed as a way to make money to keep the post home in good repair.

### CHAIN OF TITLE

January 1, 1955:, Overton Hawkins and Mary K. Hawkins, wife to Gray-Ray Post 220, American Legion  
Land Records of Calvert County  
Liber JLB 1, Folio 218

### ENDNOTES

1. Land Records of Calvert County, Liber JLB 11, Folio 455, Calvert County Courthouse, Prince Frederick, MD.
2. "American Legion," on the World Wide Web at [www.legion.org](http://www.legion.org).
3. "American Legion."
4. "American Legion."

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## 9. Major Bibliographical References

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Inventory No. CT-1290

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## 10. Geographical Data

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Acreage of surveyed property 3.50 AcresAcreage of historical setting 3.50 AcresQuadrangle name Prince FrederickQuadrangle scale 1:24,000

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### Verbal boundary description and justification

The American Legion Hall, Gray-Ray Post No. 220 has been associated with parcel 133, as noted on Tax Map 27, since its construction circa 1955.

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## 11. Form Prepared By

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name/title R. Weidlich and C. Albee, Architectural Historiansorganization E.H.T. Traceries, Inc.date 8/26/02street and number 1121 Fifth Street, N.W.telephone 202/393-1199city or town Washingtonstate DC zip code 20001

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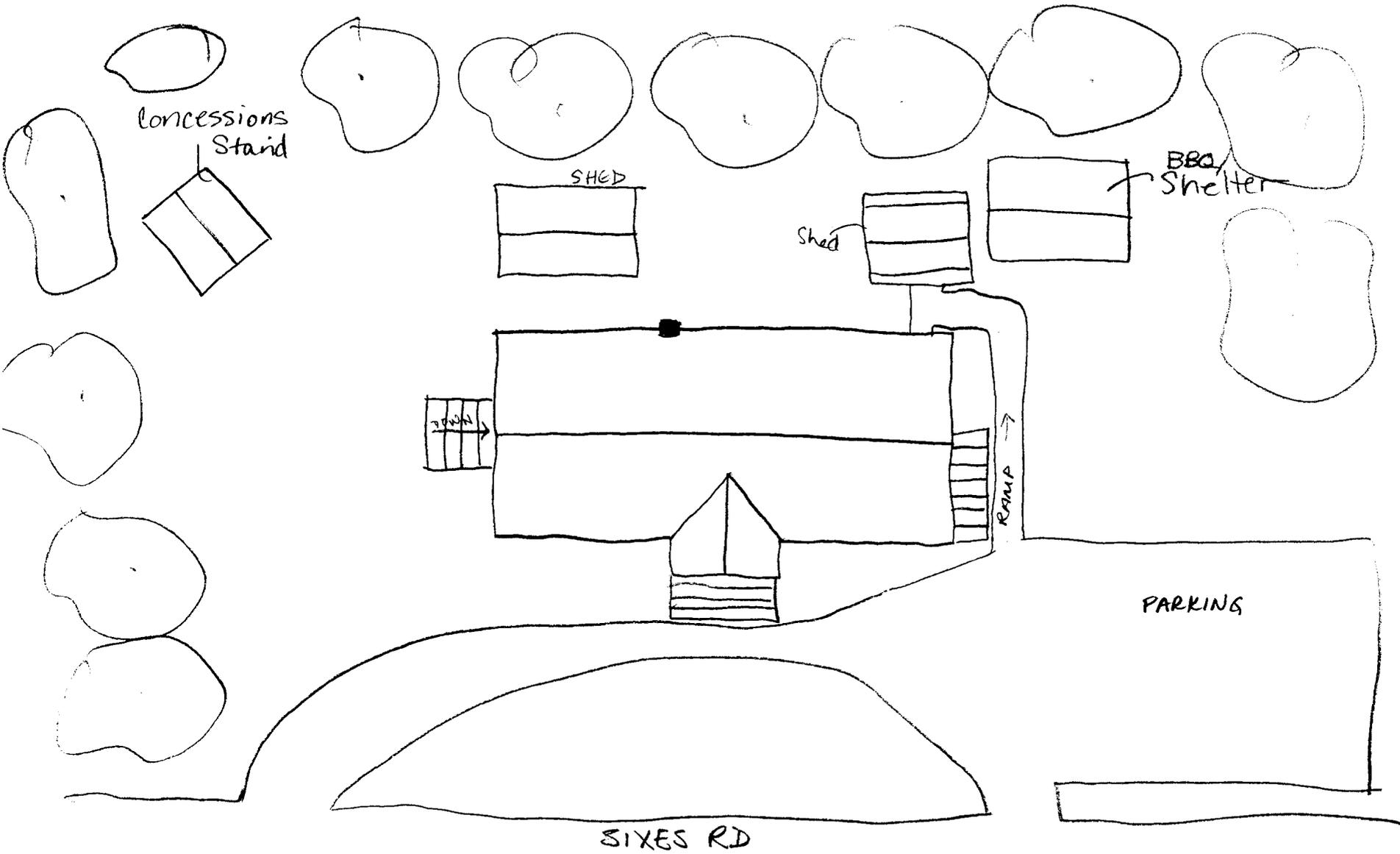
The Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust  
DHCD/DHCP  
100 Community Place  
Crownsville MD 21032  
410-514-7600

RESOURCE SKETCH MAP  
CT-129D  
AMERICAN LEGION HALL, GRAY-RAY POST NO. 220  
2105 SIXES ROAD  
PRINCE FREDERICK, CALVERT COUNTY, MD

7N



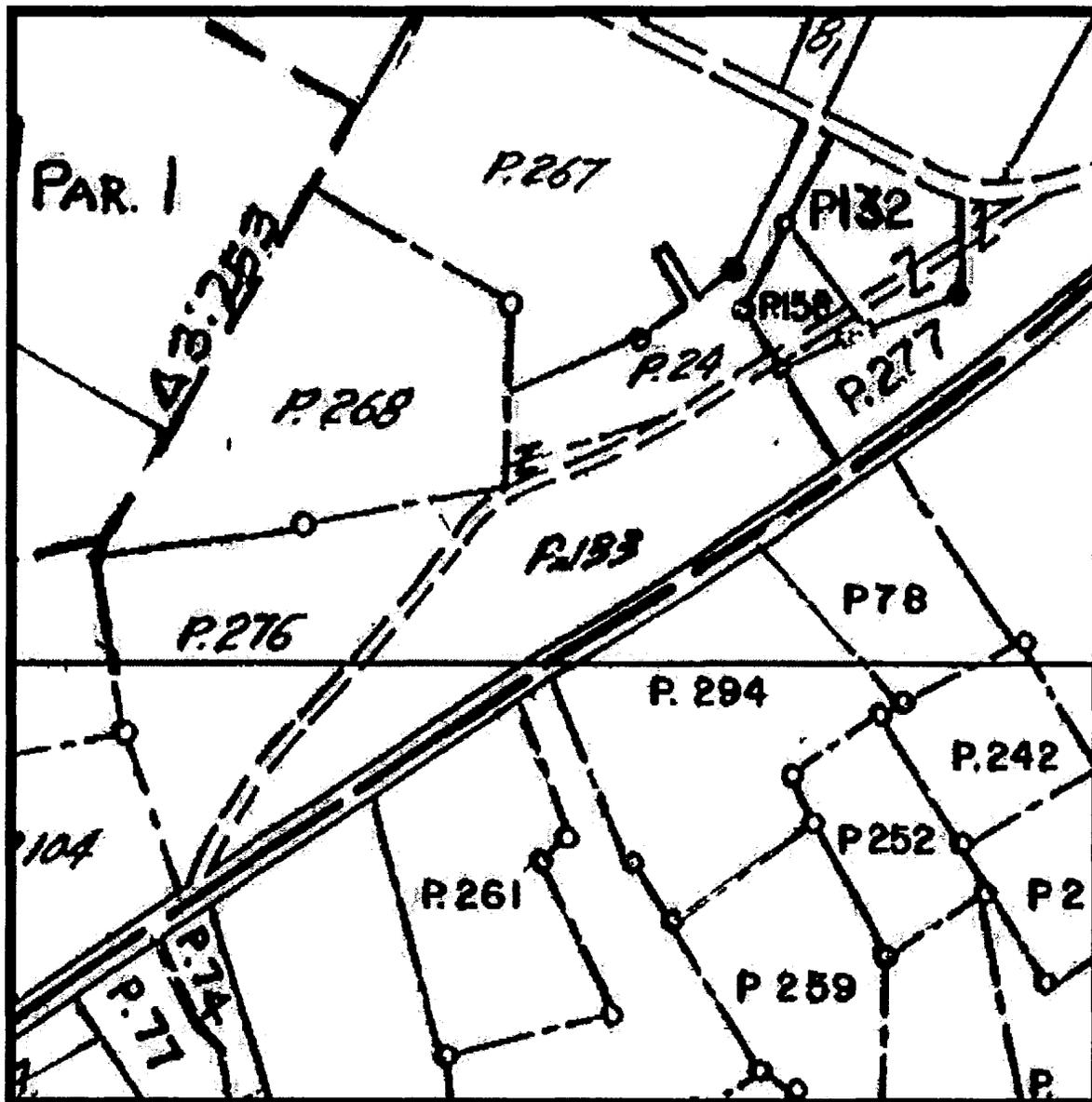
CT-129D



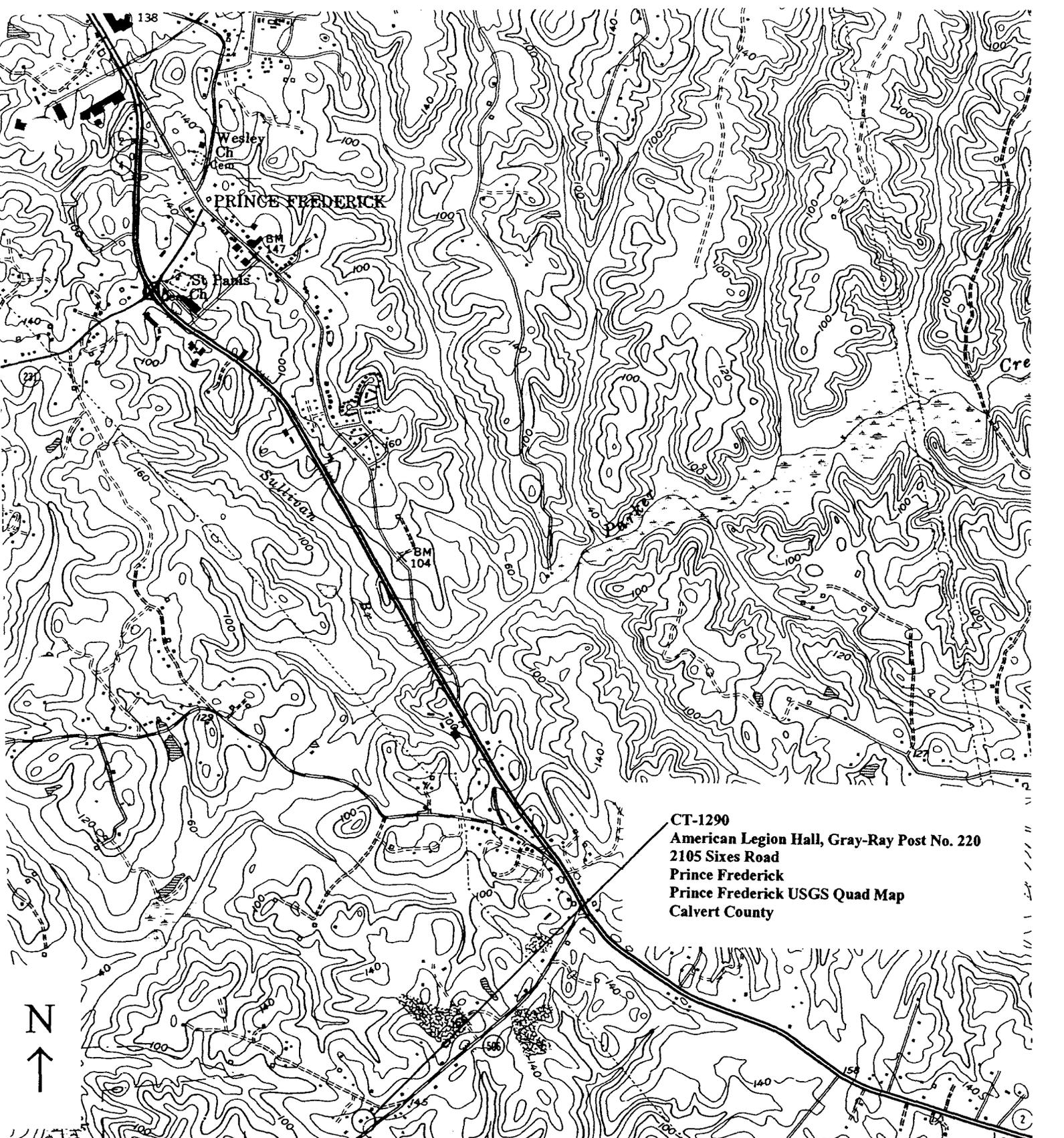
Maryland Department of Assessments and Taxation  
CALVERT COUNTY  
Real Property Data Search

Go Back  
View Map  
New Search

District - 02 Account Number - 036169



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For more information on electronic mapping applications, visit the Maryland Department of Planning  
web site at [www.mdp.state.md.us](http://www.mdp.state.md.us)

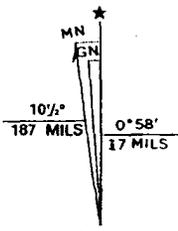
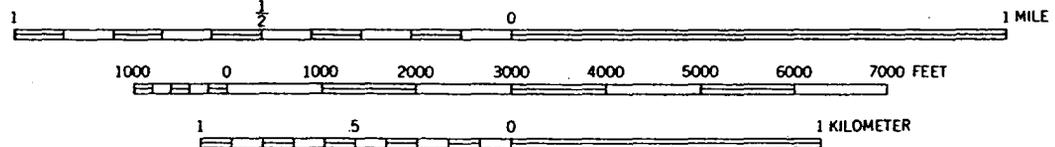


CT-1290  
 American Legion Hall, Gray-Ray Post No. 220  
 2105 Sixes Road  
 Prince Frederick  
 Prince Frederick USGS Quad Map  
 Calvert County



1361 35' BOWENS 2.2 MI. 1363 (BROOMES ISLAND) 5660 1 NE 1365 32'30" 19 MI. TO MD.

SCALE 1:24000



CONTOUR INTERVAL 20 FEET  
 NATIONAL GEODETIC VERTICAL DATUM OF 1929



CT-1296  
American Legion Hall, Gray-Ray Post No. 220  
2105 Sixes Road  
Calvert County, MD  
EHT Traceries  
May 2002  
Maryland SHPO  
SE Elevation, Looking NW

1 OF 3



CT-1290

American Legion Hall, Gray-Ray Post No. 220

2105 Sixes Road

Calvert County, MD

EHT Traceries

May 2002

Maryland SHPO

NE Elevation, Looking SW

2 OF 3



CT-1290

American Legion Hall, Gray-Ray Post No. 220

2105 Sixes Road

Calvert County, MD

EHT Traceries

May 2002

Maryland SHPO

West Corner, Looking East

3 OF 3