

CARR-1015

Zion M. P. Church
Zion U. M. Church
2714 Old Washington Road

1882

Grove A. Shipley a prominent local farmer and landowner deeded the parcel to the Trustees of Zion Church on 9 October 1882 for one dollar provided that it was completed and ready for worship by 17 September 1883. Original plans were to construct a wood church, but the decision was later made to use brick kilned at Timber Ridge. The foundation was obviously laid in 1882, since that is the date on the cornerstone, and presumably the church was finished on time. At that time, Zion was part of the Deer Park Circuit, and apparently many students of the Westminster Theological Seminary, on the campus of Western Maryland College, served as pastors. The pews in Zion are identical in profile to those found in Salem M. E. Church (CARR-138). Typical of most local Methodist churches, the Ladies Aid Society was responsible for periodic upkeep to the church building. A major remodeling was done on the interior of the church, apparently in 1941. The periodic minor changes to Zion M. P. Church are typical for rural churches in Carroll County, and perhaps hold some historical significance in their own right, as a mirror of changing taste in society. Nevertheless, the church still retains a good percentage of its original detail, and is very typical of church buildings constructed in late-nineteenth century Carroll County.

Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic Zion M. P. Church

and/or common Zion U. M. Church

2. Location

street & number 2714 Old Washington Road (MD 854) ___ not for publication

city, town Warfieldsburg -X- vicinity of congressional district

state Maryland county Carroll

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use	
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> museum
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial	<input type="checkbox"/> park
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational	<input type="checkbox"/> private residence
<input type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> religious
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government	<input type="checkbox"/> scientific
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> other:

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Trustees of Zion Methodist Church

street & number 2714 Old Washington Road telephone no.: 857-4444

city, town Westminster state and zip code MD 21157

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Courthouse Annex liber 57

street & number 55 North Court Street folio 508

city, town Westminster state MD

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title

date ___ federal ___ state ___ county ___ local

depository for survey records

city, town state

7. Description

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Condition		Check one	Check one	
<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> unaltered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> original site	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> altered	<input type="checkbox"/> moved	date of move _____
<input type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> unexposed			

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

Summary: Zion M. P. Church is located on the west side of Old Washington Road, at 2714. It is approximately 2½ miles southeast of Warfieldsburg in central Carroll County. The church is set at the top of a hill that slopes off to the east, and faces east toward the road. It is a two-bay by four-bay, one-story structure of 6-1 common bond brick, with a rubble stone foundation and a gable roof of standing-seam metal and east-west ridge. The east elevation has a marble stone in the south corner of the foundation that is carved with "Zion M. P. Church 1882". There are two new infill doors in original openings on the east elevation. Above each is a lanceolate transom with stained-glass windows. Centered in the gable end is an oculus. The raking eaves have a dog-tooth brick course. The north and south elevations each have four lancet stained-glass windows. The sanctuary is carpeted and the walls appear to be sheetrocked. The flat ceiling is covered by narrow, shallow painted ribs that run both north-south and east-west. The west elevation has a raised dais with a three-sided altar rail that has turned balusters and a large, turned newel with a button on top, at each end. The rail, and all the furniture behind it, appear to be walnut. North and west of the church is a cemetery, with the stones set in even rows facing east.

Zion M. P. Church is located on the west side of Old Washington Road, at 2714. It is approximately 2½ miles southeast of Warfieldsburg in central Carroll County. The church is set at the top of a hill that slopes off to the east, and faces east toward the road. It is a two-bay by four-bay, one-story structure of 6-1 common bond brick, with a rubble stone foundation that has rough quoining, and a gable roof of standing-seam metal and east-west ridge. The east elevation has a marble stone in the south corner of the foundation that is carved with "Zion M. P. Church 1882". There are two new infill doors in original openings on the east elevation. Above each is a lanceolate transom with stained-glass windows. These have a brown-green outer margin, a purple inner margin, and a light yellow field with a fleur de lis. Centered in the gable end is an oculus with a Greek Cross in the center, in blue glass. The field has amber glass, and there is a blue outer margin. Just below the oculus, at the interior ceiling level, is an "S"-shaped tie rod. The raking eaves have a dog-tooth brick course. There is an interior brick chimney just south of the ridge. The north and south elevations each have four lancet stained-glass windows. The west bay and east-central bay windows match the east elevation transoms, but have a circular medallion in the center, with a painted symbol, and a memorial tablet at the bottom. The east and west-central bay windows have the same arrangement, but with a purple outer margin, amber inner margin, and green field. The west elevation has no openings. There is an "S"-shaped tie rod in the gable end. There is no dog-tooth brick course on the west eaves, and does not appear to be under the new metal soffits on the north and south eaves.

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STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM**

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Description (continued)

Section 7 Page 2

The sanctuary is carpeted and the walls appear to be sheetrocked. The flat ceiling is covered by narrow, shallow painted ribs that run both north-south and east-west. There are metal, saucer-shaped lights hanging from the ceiling. The pews are arranged in three columns, with two aisles. They have been refinished recently. The ends of the pews are jigsawn boards with a curved arm rest and an inverted teardrop cut out at the top. The windows do not have surrounds, but do have wood sills, and the plain door trim is probably not original. Between the doors is a projecting brick pilaster. The west elevation has a reeded lancet-shaped surround in the center, with a red velvet dossal cloth hanging inside it. On either side of the dossal cloth is a new six-panel door. In front is a raised dais with a three-sided altar rail that has turned balusters and a large, turned newel with a button on top, at each end. The rail, and all the furniture behind it, appear to be walnut. The pulpit is set on a raised podium, and has two raised panels on the front, and one on each side. The panels have bosses in the corners. There is a single chair with red velvet plush seat and back, and Renaissance Revival detail of encised lines. Flanking it are two Renaissance Revival chairs with hinged wood seats, wood backs, and pedimented tops rails.

North and west of the church is a cemetery, with the stones set in even rows facing east. One stone is set well west of the others.

8. Significance

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Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/humanitarian
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		

Specific dates 1882 Builder/Architect Unknown

check: Applicable Criteria: A B C D
and/or
Applicable Exception: A B C D E F G

Level of Significance: national state local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

Summary: Grove A. Shipley a prominent local farmer and landowner deeded the parcel to the Trustees of Zion Church on 9 October 1882 for one dollar provided that it was completed and ready for worship by 17 September 1883. Original plans were to construct a wood church, but the decision was later made to use brick kilned at Timber Ridge. The foundation was obviously laid in 1882, since that is the date on the cornerstone, and presumably the church was finished on time. At that time, Zion was part of the Deer Park Circuit, and apparently many students of the Westminster Theological Seminary, on the campus of Western Maryland College, served as pastors. The pews in Zion are identical in profile to those found in Salem M. E. Church (CARR-138). Typical of most local Methodist churches, the Ladies Aid Society was responsible for periodic upkeep to the church building. A major remodeling was done on the interior of the church, apparently in 1941. The periodic minor changes to Zion M. P. Church are typical for rural churches in Carroll County, and perhaps hold some historical significance in their own right, as a mirror of changing taste in society. Nevertheless, the church still retains a good percentage of its original detail, and is very typical of church buildings constructed in late-nineteenth century Carroll County.

Geographic Organization: Piedmont
Chronological/Development Period: Industrial/Urban Dominance A.D. 1870-1930
Historic Period Themes: Architecture, Religion
Resource Types: Church, Rural Vernacular

The parcel of land on which Zion M. P. Church is built was originally part of the farm of Joshua Smith. After his death his heirs divided the property into twelve lots along Washington Road, and each of the four heirs took three lots. Lot 8, of eight acres, became the property of Charles F. Smith of Baltimore City in September 1872. One acre of this land was sold ten years later to James Barnes of Carroll County, who then sold it to Grove A. Shipley. It was Shipley, a prominent local farmer and landowner, who deeded the parcel to the Trustees of Zion Church on 9 October 1882 for one dollar. The deed held several

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Significance

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ADDENDA

The metal roof work mentioned for Mt. Zion Church, which the Ladies Aid Society was supposed to have raised money for in 1917, was apparently the same work done in 1913 when many other improvements were made. In May 1913 it was noted:

The Zion congregation is preparing to remodel its church by re-roofing with Cortwright shingles and repainting it inside. Mr. William Saylor, of Smallwood, is the contractor, and Mr. John D. Foutz may be the painter.

The Ladies Aid Society records, as was noted in the survey form, document that Mr. Saylor was paid \$90.00 for shingles for the church and John Foutz was paid \$100 for painting and carpeting in September 1913. What was not known was that the shingles were actually pressed metal, not wood. It would appear that the 1917 date given in secondary sources is a typo, and should be 1913.

Source: Westminster Democratic Advocate, 16 May 1913, p. 7, c. 1.

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Significance (continued)

Section 8 Page 2

provisions. One-eighth of an acre had to be reserved for a free burial lot for the public, and an 8x16 foot plot was set aside for Shipley's family. Shipley also gave the trustees \$100 in work or money for the church building, provided that it was completed and ready for worship by 17 September 1883. If the provisions were not met, the deed would be void.

Tradition holds that the church was meeting at that time in the Morgan Run school. Original plans were to construct a wood church, but the decision was later made to use brick kilned at Timber Ridge. The foundation was obviously laid in 1882, since that is the date on the cornerstone, and presumably the church was finished on time. Additional money for the building came from a \$400 mortgage in 1883 that was paid off in 1896. At that time, Zion was part of the Deer Park Circuit, and apparently many students of the Westminster Theological Seminary, on the campus of Western Maryland College, served as pastors. The pews in Zion are identical in profile to those found in Salem M. E. Church (CARR-138). The church originally had two chandeliers, each weighing about 150 pounds. One hung near the altar and the other near the doors. In December 1885, while Grove J. Shipley was putting out the lights, the rear chandelier hook pulled out of the joist and crashed to the floor, breaking two arms, two lamps, and seven globes, as well as injuring Shipley's arm and shoulder. One lamp flared, and oil was spread all over the floor, but there was fortunately no conflagration. On later inspection, the front chandelier was found to be close to falling. These chandeliers have since been replaced, but are reportedly stored in the attic.

Typical of most local Methodist churches, the Ladies Aid Society was responsible for periodic upkeep to the church building. In December 1905 they intended to repaint the church benches, and in March 1910 installed a bolt on the door. In September 1913 they paid Mr. Saylor \$90.00 for shingles for the church, and in December of that year paid John Foutz \$100 for painting and carpeting the pulpit. It was also in 1913 that the stained glass windows were installed, and the Ladies Aid Society participated in that endeavor, as well. There is also mention of a 1917 church supper, the proceeds of which went to installing a metal roof, chimney, and a new coat of paint. This could not be corroborated in the Ladies Aid Society minutes. A major remodeling was done on the interior of the church, apparently in 1941, and the account survives in church records.

Caleb Martin (roof)	120.00
Lettie Quinn (furnace)	50.00
J. J. Haines (rubber mat)	24.65
J. H. Davis (brick work)	39.80
Albert Brothers (installing furnace)	53.50
Smith & Reifsnider (lumber, bricks)	20.00
Arthur Conaway (paint)	150.00
Baile (electric wiring)	58.00
Baile (fixtures)	33.00

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Significance (continued)

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Chas. Cohen (iron wheel)	5.00
Smith & Reifsnider (cellar mat)	18.21

The exterior brick was reportedly painted in 1907. A 1947 church bulletin shows the building painted a light color, with dark window and door frames. The roof has wood shingles, and there is an interior brick chimney centered on the south elevation. A bulletin from three years later shows that the walls and frames had been repainted, now all a light color. The chimney had been moved from the south to its current location on the east elevation. The doors were double, with two panels each, and the top panels were semi-circular. These changes probably reflect the work done in 1941, finally recorded years later in an updated photograph.

The periodic minor changes to Zion M. P. Church are typical for rural churches in Carroll County, and perhaps hold some historical significance in their own right, as a mirror of changing taste in society. Nevertheless, the church still retains a good percentage of its original detail, and is very typical of church buildings constructed in late-nineteenth century Carroll County.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. CARR-1015

Carroll County Land Records records
"Zion Methodist Church, Shipley, Md. 80 years serving God" 1962
"Piecing Together the Past" Gerald Fischman
Ladies Aid Society, Zion M. P. Church, minutes
Accounts, Zion M. P. Church, c. 1936-41.

Notes on file, Zion M. P. Church
Carroll County Times, 8 March 1982 pp.1, 3.
Democratic Advocate, 26 December 1885, p. 3,
c.3

10. Geographical Data

Acreeage of nominated property 3.5 a.

Quadrangle name Finksburg

Quadrangle scale 1:24000

UTM References do NOT complete UTM references

A

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Zone Easting Northing

B

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Zone Easting Northing

C

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G

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H

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Verbal boundary description and justification

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state code county code

state code county code

11. Form Prepared By

name/title Kenneth M. Short, Historic Planner

organization Carroll County Planning Department

date July 13, 1993

street & number 225 North Center Street

telephone (410) 857-2145

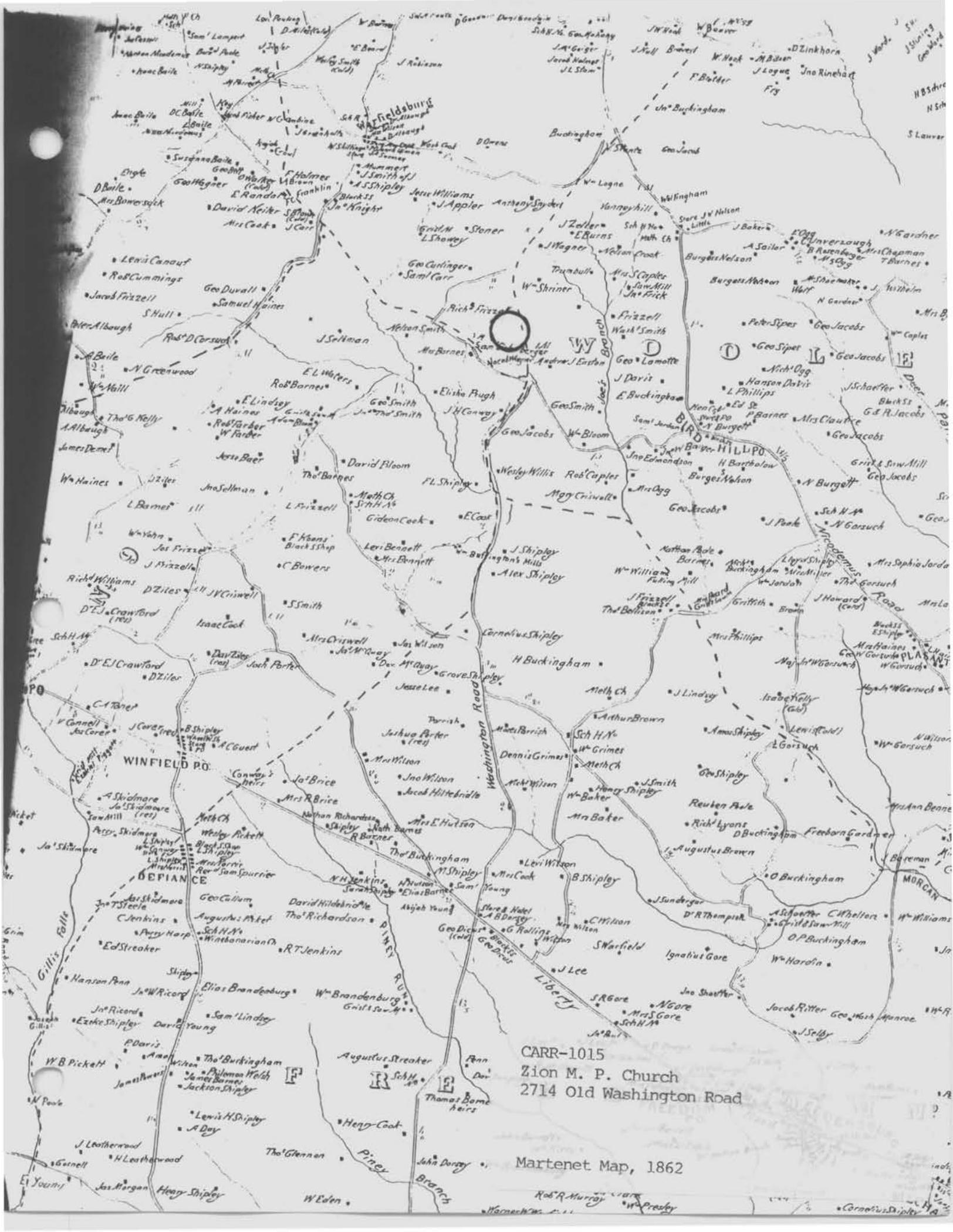
city or town Westminster

state MD

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

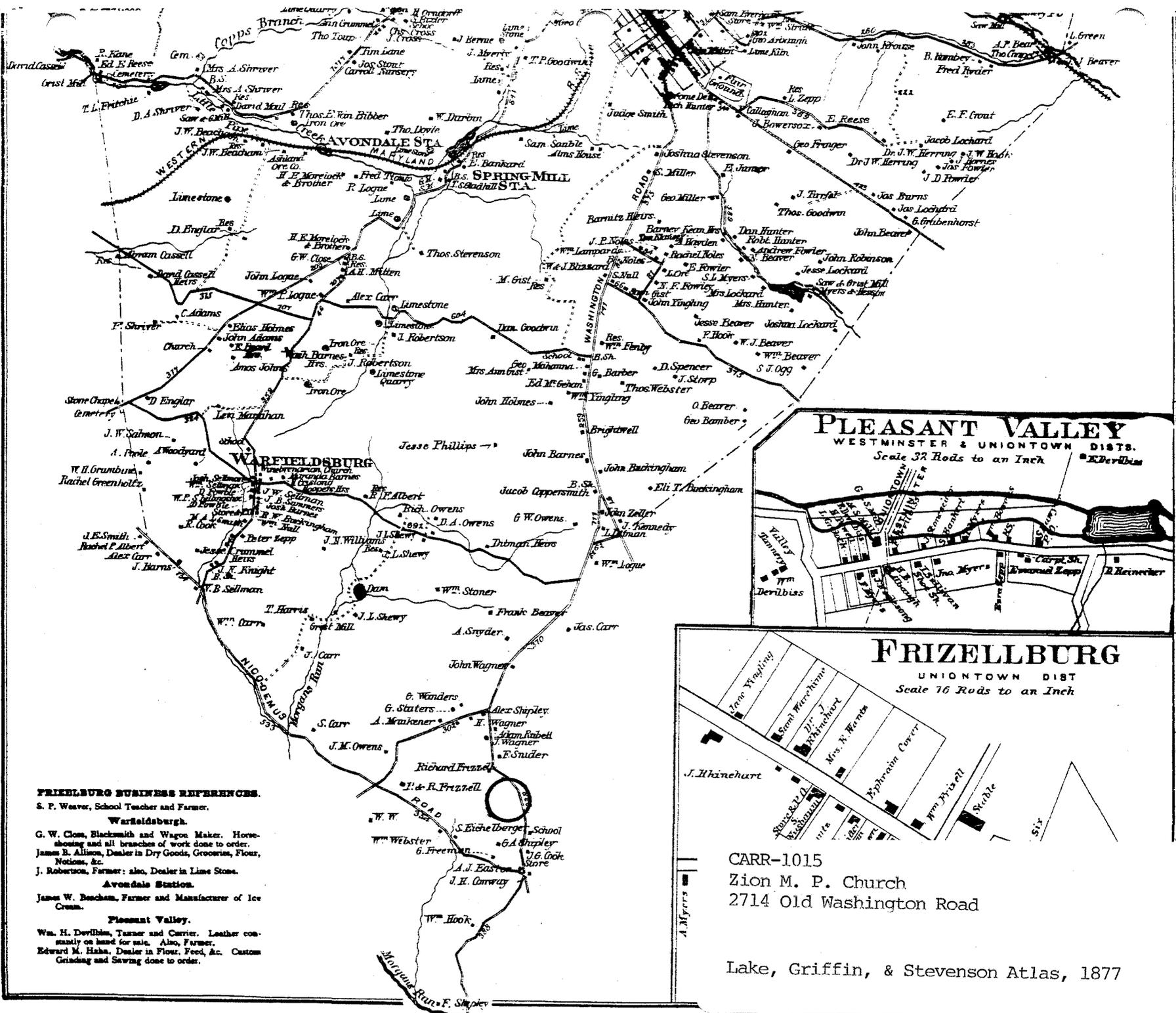
return to: Maryland Historical Trust
Shaw House
21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 269-2438



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Zion M. P. Church
2714 Old Washington Road

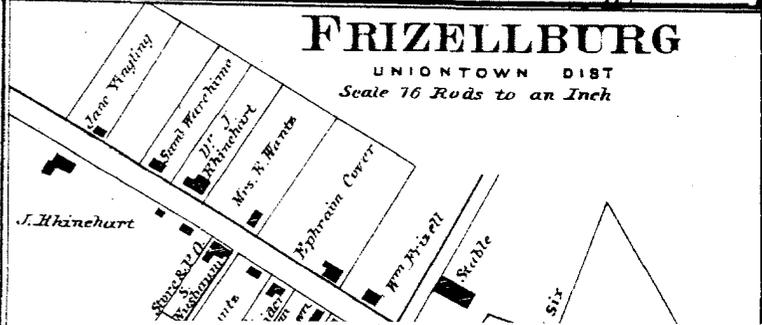
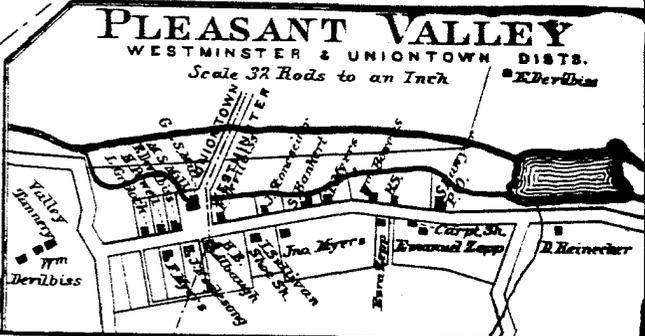
Martenet Map, 1862

WESTMINSTER DISTRICT NO. 7



FRIZELLBURG BUSINESS REFERENCES.

- S. F. Weaver, School Teacher and Farmer.
- Warefieldsburgh.**
- G. W. Closs, Blacksmith and Wagon Maker. Horse-shoeing and all branches of work done to order.
- James B. Allison, Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Flour, Notions, &c.
- J. Robertson, Farmer; also, Dealer in Lime Stone.
- Avondale Station.**
- James W. Beacham, Farmer and Manufacturer of Ice Cream.
- Pleasant Valley.**
- Wm. H. Devillbiss, Turner and Carrier. Leather constantly on hand for sale. Also, Farmer.
- Edward M. Haba, Dealer in Flour, Feed, &c. Custom Grinding and Sawing done to order.

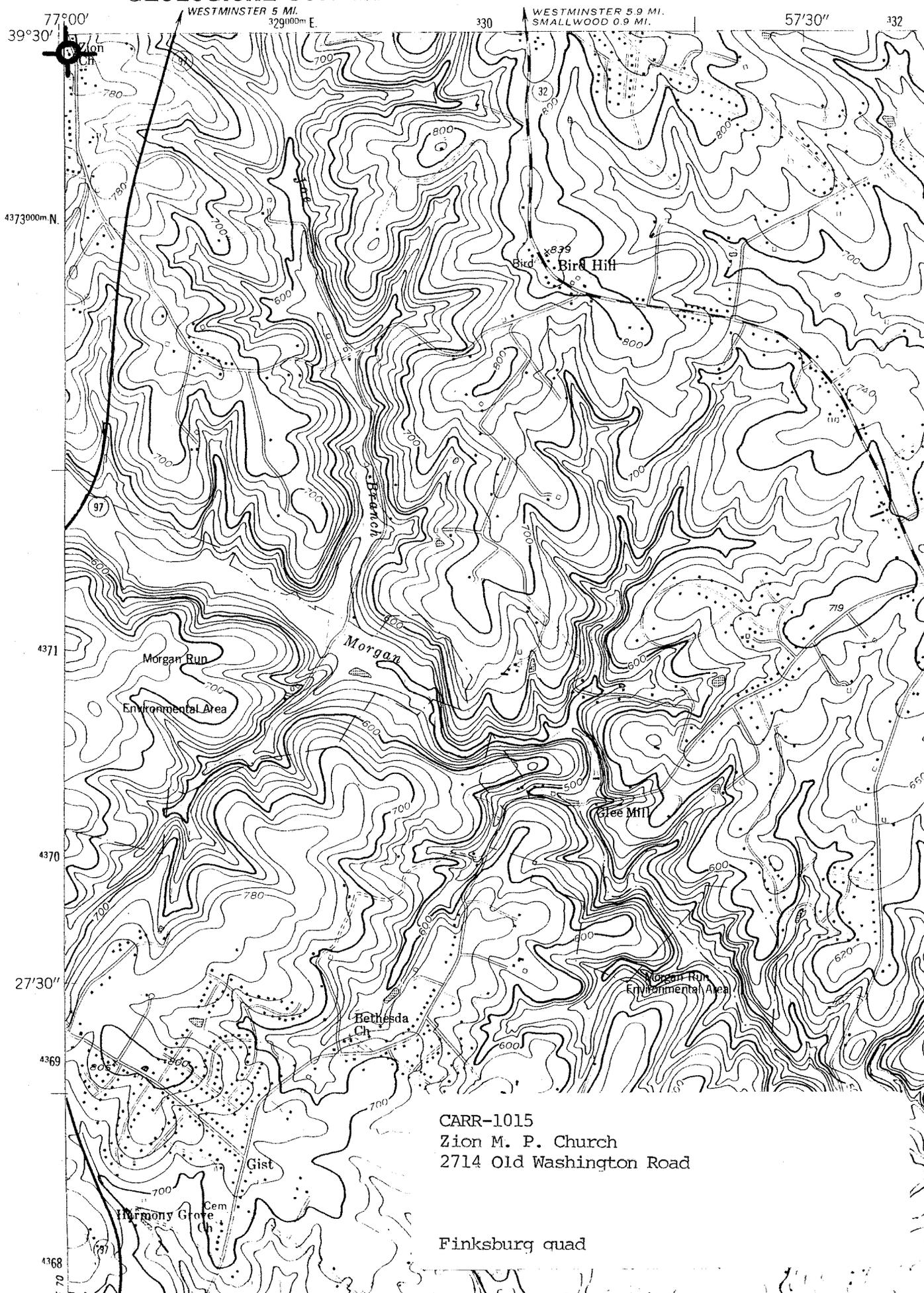


CARR-1015
 Zion M. P. Church
 2714 Old Washington Road

Lake, Griffin, & Stevenson Atlas, 1877

3 11 SE
WINDSOR

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY



77°00'
39°30'
4373000m N
4371
4370
27°30"
4369
4368

WESTMINSTER 5 MI.
329000m E
WESTMINSTER 5.9 MI.
SMALLWOOD 0.9 MI.

330
57°30"
332

CARR-1015
Zion M. P. Church
2714 Old Washington Road

Finksburg quad



Zion m.p. Church

2714 Old Washington Road

Carroll County, Maryland

Photo: Kenneth M. Short

Date: March 1993

Neg. Loc.: Maryland Historical Trust

east & north elevations

1/2



Lion MP Church

2714 Old Washington Road

Carroll County, Maryland

Photo: Kenneth M. Short

Date: March 1993

Neg. loc.: Maryland Historical Trust

interior - view northwest

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