

CARR-1596

1544 North Main Street, Hampstead

Summary:

The James Austin House is located just north of the corporate limits of Hampstead, but it was clearly located to take advantage of its close proximity to the town. The house is a side passage plan structure, which is more commonly found in town, but is not unknown on farms in Carroll County. It contains a typical back building with a two story porch and projecting pantry, and the use of running bond brick suggests that this is probably a log structure that was later cased in brick. The 6 over 6 sash typically date before 1870, and the brick casing may well date before this time, as it was most commonly done in the period c. 1845-1865. On the other hand, the four-panel door and the front porch are probably late nineteenth century features, and could date to the time when the house was cased, indicating a general remodeling to make the house more fashionable. The location of the door may well have been changed at this time too, as most log houses of this size had a center doorway that opened into a single room on the first story. It was not unusual to convert this floor plan to a side passage plan. If this is what happened, many of the interior features of the house were probably changed and now reflect this later period.

Maryland Historical Trust  
State Historic Sites Inventory Form

MARYLAND INVENTORY OF  
HISTORIC PROPERTIES

Survey No. CARR-1596

Magi No.

DOE  yes  no

**1. Name** (indicate preferred name)

historic

and/or common James Austin House

**2. Location**

street & number 1544 North Main Street  not for publication

city, town Hampstead  vicinity of congressional district

state Maryland county Carroll

**3. Classification**

<b>Category</b>	<b>Ownership</b>	<b>Status</b>	<b>Present Use</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture <input type="checkbox"/> museum
<input type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial <input type="checkbox"/> park
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private residence
<input type="checkbox"/> site	<b>Public Acquisition</b>	<b>Accessible</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment <input type="checkbox"/> religious
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government <input type="checkbox"/> scientific
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial <input type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military <input type="checkbox"/> other:

**4. Owner of Property** (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name James Austin

street & number 1544 North Main Street telephone no.:(410) 374-9752

city, town Hampstead state and zip code Maryland 21074

**5. Location of Legal Description**

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Courthouse Annex liber

street & number 55 North Court Street folio

city, town Westminster state Maryland

**6. Representation in Existing** Historical Surveys

title None

date  federal  state  county  local

pository for survey records

city, town state

# 7. Description

Survey No. CARR-1596

<b>Condition</b>		<b>Check one</b>	<b>Check one</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> unaltered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> original site
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> altered	<input type="checkbox"/> moved    date of move _____
<input type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> unexposed		

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

SEE ATTACHED

# 8. Significance

Survey No. CARR-1596

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/ humanitarian
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> other (specify)
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		

### Specific dates

### Builder/Architect

check: Applicable Criteria:  A  B  C  D  
and/or

Applicable Exception:  A  B  C  D  E  F  G

Level of Significance:  national  state  local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

SEE ATTACHED

# 9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. CARR-1596

SEE ATTACHED

# 10. Geographical Data

Acreege of nominated property \_\_\_\_\_

Quadrangle name Hampstead

Quadrangle scale 1:24000

UTM References do NOT complete UTM references

A	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	Zone	Easting	Northing

B	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	Zone	Easting	Northing

C	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
---	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------

D	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
---	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------

E	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
---	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------

F	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
---	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------

G	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
---	----------------------	----------------------	----------------------

H	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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Verbal boundary description and justification

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state	code	county	code
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state	code	county	code
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# 11. Form Prepared By

name/title Kenneth M. Short, Historic Planner

organization Carroll County Planning & Develop. date May 26, 1999

street & number 225 North Center Street telephone (410) 386-2145

city or town Westminster state Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: ~~Maryland Historical Trust  
Shaw House  
21 State Circle  
Annapolis, Maryland 21401  
(301) 269-2438~~

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST  
DHCP/DHCD  
100 COMMUNITY PLACE  
CROWNSVILLE, MD 21032-2023  
514-7600

Description

Section 7 Page 1

The house at 1544 Hanover Pike/Main Street in Hampstead in northeastern Carroll County, Maryland. The house is located on the west side of the road just north of the railroad tracks and faces east toward the road. The house is a 2 story three bay by two bay structure of running bond brick on a stone foundation. It has a gable roof of standing seam metal with a north/south ridge and an interior brick chimney on the north gable end. On the rear or west elevation is an ell that is one bay by three bays and has a gable roof of standing seam metal with an east/west ridge. The house has a side passage plan.

On the east elevation, the first story has a door with four octagonal belectioned molded panels and a 4-light transom in the south bay. To the north of the doorway are two 6/6 sash with wood sills and splayed brick jack arches. There is a three bay porch with a hip roof of standing seam metal supported by three boxed wood posts. There are turned balusters in the railings. The second story has three typical 6/6 sash and there is a wood box cornice with returns. On the north elevation, the first and second stories each have three typical 6/6 sash. The gable end has two 4-light casements. There is a wood box cornice on the ell. On the south elevation, the main block has no openings on the first or second stories. There are two 4-light casements on the gable end. The south elevation of the ell has a brick pantry to the west that has a narrow 4/4 sash on both the first and second stories. There is a recessed porch set between the pantry and the main block. It has modern infill on the first story. The second story has boxed posts with vertical balusters over a horizontal board rail. The walls of the ell are parged. There is an interior brick chimney on the west gable end of the ell.

Just west of the house is a log out building that appears to be a summer kitchen. It has exposed logs with v-notch corners and a gable roof of standing seam metal with an east/west ridge. There is an interior brick chimney on the west gable end. The south elevation has a 6/6 sash. The north elevation has two 6/6 sash. The east elevation cannot be clearly seen but appears to have a door.

Contributing resources 2.

Significance

Section 8 Page 1

The James Austin House is located just north of the corporate limits of Hampstead, but it was clearly located to take advantage of its close proximity to the town. The house is a side passage plan structure, which is more commonly found in town, but is not unknown on farms in Carroll County. It contains a typical back building with a two story porch and projecting pantry, and the use of running bond brick suggests that this is probably a log structure that was later cased in brick. The 6 over 6 sash typically date before 1870, and the brick casing may well date before this time, as it was most commonly done in the period c. 1845-1865. On the other hand, the four-panel door and the front porch are probably late nineteenth century features, and could date to the time when the house was cased, indicating a general remodeling to make the house more fashionable. The location of the door may well have been changed at this time too, as most log houses of this size had a center doorway that opened into a single room on the first story. It was not unusual to convert this floor plan to a side passage plan. If this is what happened, many of the interior features of the house were probably changed and now reflect this later period.

Unfortunately, the history of the Austin House cannot be easily reconstructed because the tax records do not list this property, and a deed for it could not be located in order to start a chain of title. The early maps are also equivocal. No doubt with work these problems can be overcome, and should be, as the Austin House is a significant early example of Hampstead's architecture. Just how early it is, and how it has changed, should be determined through a close study and analysis of the surviving fabric. The log outbuilding, likely a summer kitchen, is also significant, despite its deteriorated condition. Few such log buildings survive.

Geographic Organization:  
Piedmont

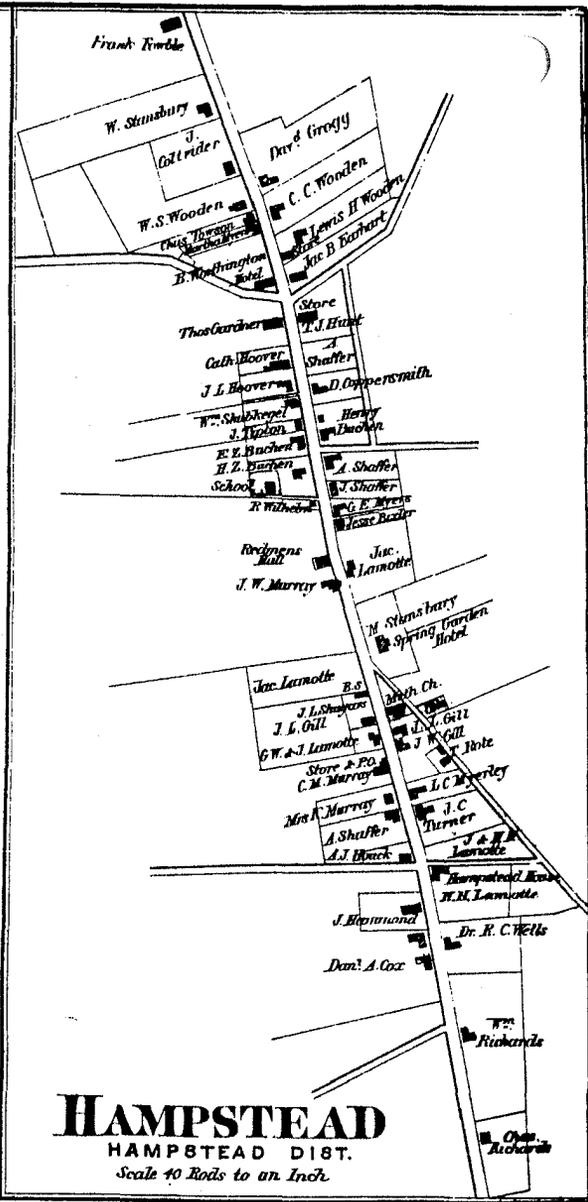
Chronological/Developmental Periods:  
Agricultural-Industrial Transition A.D. 1815-1870  
Industrial/Urban Dominance A.D. 1870-1930

Historic Period Themes:  
Architecture/Landscape Architecture/Community Planning

Resource Type:  
Rural Vernacular

# FRANKLIN

DISTRICT NO 9  
Scale 1 1/2 Inch to the Mile

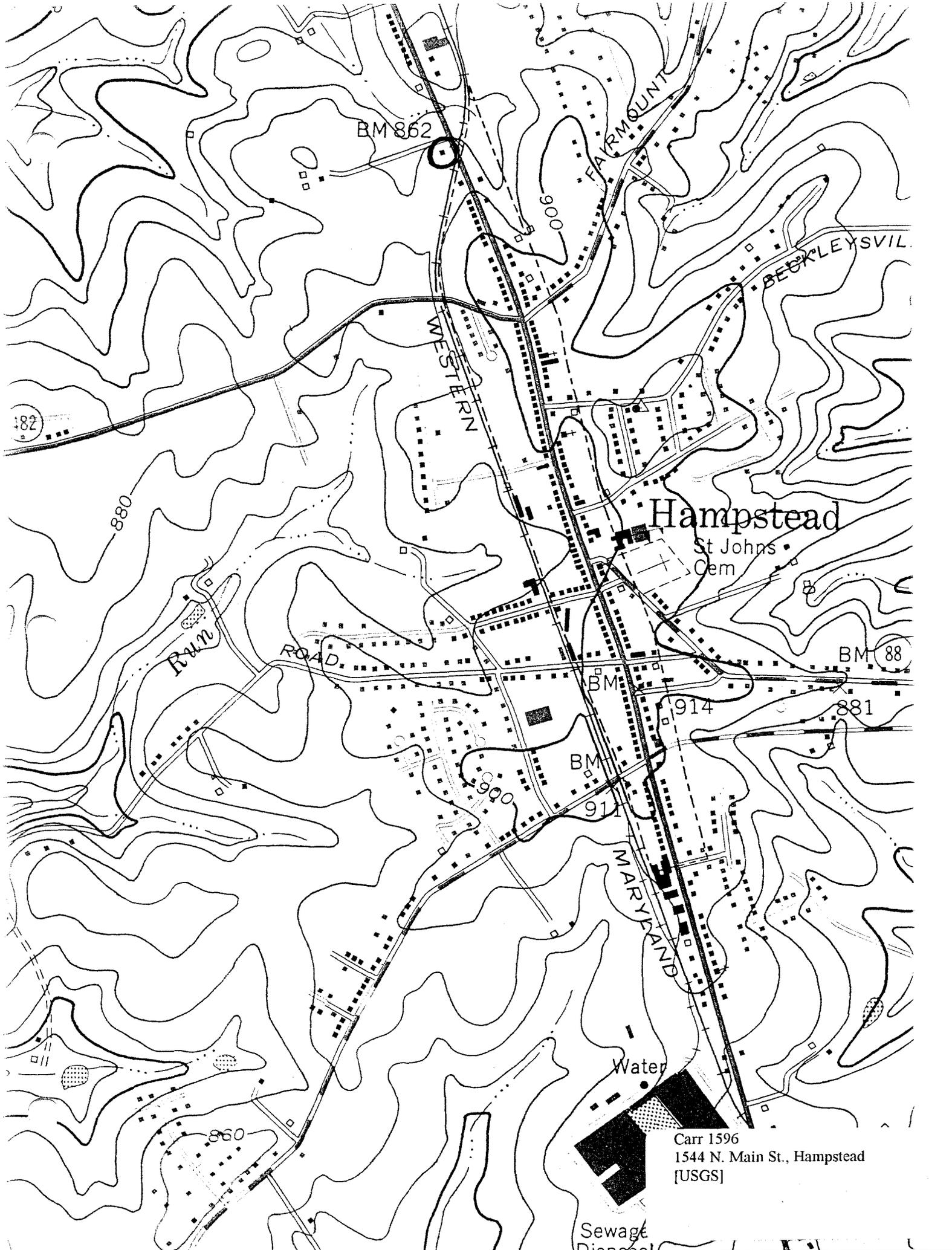


## HAMPSTEAD HAMPSTEAD DIST. Scale 40 Rods to an Inch.

### HAMPSTEAD BUSINESS REFERENCES.

- John W. Abbott, Teacher, and Justice of the Peace. Houcksville.
- Geo. W. Keller, Paper Manufacturer and Dealer in all kinds of goods usually kept in a country store; also, Farmer. Houcksville.
- J. W. Murray, Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hardware, Crockery, Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, Glass, Drugs, Medicines, Fancy Goods, and Fertilizers, and all other goods as a country store.
- H. H. La Motte, Proprietor of Hampstead Mills located on east branch of Patuxent miles southwest of Hampstead.
- E. T. Newbelle, Teacher, Lizzie Stockdale, Teacher.
- J. H. Smith, Manufacturer of Flour, Feed Mills located on east branch of Patuxent miles southwest of Hampstead.
- M. S. Bellhart, Manufacturer of Flour, Feed Mills on east branch of Patuxent Falls third miles west of Hampstead.

Carr 1596  
1544 N. Main St., Hampstead  
Lake. Griffing & Stevenson Atlas. 1877



BM 862

FARMOUNT

BECKLEYSVIL

WESTERN

Hampstead

St Johns  
Cem

RUN

ROAD

BM 88

BM

914

881

900

BM

91

MARYLAND

Water

Carr 1596  
1544 N. Main St., Hampstead  
[USGS]

Sewage  
Disposal

82

880

860



CARR-1596

1544 NORTH MAIN STREET

HAMPSTEAD, CARROLL COUNTY, MARYLAND

PHOTO: KENNETH M. SHORT

DATE: DEC. '98

NEG. LOC: MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

HOUSE & SUMMER KITCHEN - NORTH ELEVATION

1 OF 2



CARR-1596

1544 NORTH MAIN STREET

HAMPSTEAD, CARROLL COUNTY, MARYLAND

PHOTO: KENNETH M. SHORT

DATE: DEC. '98

MP540.1-3 1994 21XX 6-4 1996 122

NEG. LOC: MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

HOUSE - SOUTH & EAST ELEVATIONS

2 OF 4