

CARR-1610

1008 South Main Street, Hampstead

Summary:

In the 1860's Daniel A. Cox acquired several tracts of land at the northwest intersection of what is today Main Street and Houcksville Road, and in ensuing years he added several rental properties to part of this land. He also created some lots along Main Street and apparently sold them off occasionally making him one of Hampstead's early developers. In 1877 he sold a ½ acre lot to Dr. Richard C. Wells for \$125. Dr. Wells was reportedly the second resident physician in Hampstead, and a number of other doctors studied with him. These included Dr. Robert S. Bartholow in 1850-51, and Dr. Hanson M. Draeh in 1852, and Wells' own sons, Edward and Constant Wells. By 1877 Dr. Richard Wells must have been well established, yet according to the 1876 tax assessment, he owned no real estate. He was apparently living in a brick house, with attached office, on the east side of Main Street, as indicated in the 1877 Atlas. This property was probably owned by his father. The lot he bought from Daniel Cox was the first land he purchased. He was assessed for it in 1879, and was also assessed for a new house.

Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

MARYLAND INVENTORY OF HISTORIC PROPERTIES

Magi No.

DOE yes no

1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic Dr. Richard C. Wells House

and/or common

2. Location

street & number 1008 South Main Street not for publicationcity, town Hampstead vicinity of congressional district

state Maryland county Carroll

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture <input type="checkbox"/> museum
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial <input type="checkbox"/> park
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private residence
<input type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment <input type="checkbox"/> religious
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government <input type="checkbox"/> scientific
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial <input type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military <input type="checkbox"/> other:

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Thomas Raver

street & number c/o General Delivery telephone no.:

city, town Hampstead state and zip code Maryland 21074

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Courthouse Annex liber CCC 620

street & number 55 North Court Street folio 291

city, town Westminster state Maryland

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title None

date federal state county local

pository for survey records

city, town state

7. Description

Survey No. CARR-1610

Condition

excellent

good

fair

deteriorated

ruins

unexposed

Check one

unaltered

altered

Check one

original site

moved

date of move _____

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

SEE ATTACHED

8. Significance

Survey No. CARR-1610

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/ humanitarian
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		

Specific dates C.1877-79 **Builder/Architect**

check: Applicable Criteria: A B C D
and/or
Applicable Exception: A B C D E F G
Level of Significance: national state local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

SEE ATTACHED

9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. CARR-1610

SEE ATTACHED

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of nominated property .45 A.

Quadrangle name Hampstead

Quadrangle scale 1:24000

UTM References do NOT complete UTM references

A	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	Zone	Easting	Northing

B	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	Zone	Easting	Northing

C	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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D	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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E	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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F	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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G	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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H	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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Verbal boundary description and justification

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state	code	county	code
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state	code	county	code
-------	------	--------	------

11. Form Prepared By

name/title Kenneth M. Short, Historic Planner

organization Carroll County Planning & Develop. date May 27, 1999

street & number 225 North Center Street telephone (410) 386-2145

city or town Westminster state Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: ~~Maryland Historical Trust
Shaw House
21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 269-2438~~

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
DHCP/DHCD
100 COMMUNITY PLACE
CROWNSVILLE, MD 21032-2023
514-7600

Description

Section 7 Page 1

The Dr. Richard C. Wells House is located at 1008 Main Street in Hampstead in northeastern Carroll County, Maryland. The house is located on the west side of the street and faces east. It is the fourth building north of Houcksville Road. It is a 2 ½ story five bay by two bay frame structure with a 2 story two bay by one bay wing attached to the north. The house has aluminum siding and a gable roof with standing seam metal and with a north/south ridge on both the main block of the house and the north wing. On the west are numerous additions. There is a 2 story two bay by two bay shed roofed wing on the west side of the north wing. To the south of the shed roofed wing is a 2 story two bay by two bay gable roofed wing with a ridge that runs east/west. This wing could be an original ell. To the south of this ell is a 2 story three bay by one bay shed roof wing along the south three bays of the main block. Attached to this 2 story wing is a 1 story two bay by one bay shed roof wing. Attached to the west elevation of the northern shed roof wing and the ell is a 1 story four bay by one bay shed roof wing.

On the east elevation, the first story of the main block has a center door that is new with two 1/1 sash with 1-light transoms to each side. There is a three bay 1 story hip roof porch with standing seam metal and four wood posts. The second story has five 1/1 sash. The cornice has paired brackets with dentils between them. There is a central gabled wall dormer with a semi-circular arched 2/2 sash. The east elevation of the north wing was probably built at the same time. The first story has a 1/1 sash to the south and a new door to the north. There is a two bay 1 story hip roof porch with standing seam metal. The second story has two 1/1 sash. The wing has a lower roof with smaller single brackets on the cornice and dentils between the brackets. There is a central gabled wall dormer with no opening.

The south elevation on the first story has a 1/1 sash in both the west wing and the west bay of the main block. The second story has three 1/1 sash; one of them in the west wing. The gable end has two 1/1 sash. The north elevation of the north wing on the first story has a 1/1 sash. There are two 1/1 sash on the first story of the shed roofed north addition. The second story has no opening in the east bay; has a 1/1 sash in the west bay and has no openings in the northern addition. On the west elevation, the 1 story four bay shed roofed wing has a door; a 1/1 sash and paired 6/6 sash on the first story. The second story of the ell has two 1/1 sash. The second story of the shed roofed north addition has one 1/1 sash. The 1 story wing south of the ell has a new sliding door and a 6/6 sash. The second story of the 2 story wing that is attached to the west side of the main block and to which the 1 story wing was later attached has a 1/1 sash in both the north and south bays. The first story of this wing has a 1/1 sash in the south bay as well.

Contributing resources 1.

Significance

Section 8 Page 1

In the 1860's Daniel A. Cox acquired several tracts of land at the northwest intersection of what is today Main Street and Houcksville Road, and in ensuing years he added several rental properties to part of this land. He also created some lots along Main Street and apparently sold them off occasionally making him one of Hampstead's early developers. In 1877 he sold a ½ acre lot to Dr. Richard C. Wells for \$125. Dr. Wells was reportedly the second resident physician in Hampstead, and a number of other doctors studied with him. These included Dr. Robert S. Bartholow in 1850-51, and Dr. Hanson M. Draeh in 1852, and Wells' own sons, Edward and Constant Wells. By 1877 Dr. Richard Wells must have been well established, yet according to the 1876 tax assessment, he owned no real estate. He was apparently living in a brick house, with attached office, on the east side of Main Street, as indicated in the 1877 Atlas. This property was probably owned by his father. The lot he bought from Daniel Cox was the first land he purchased. He was assessed for it in 1879, and was also assessed for a new house.

The timing of his purchase and construction, right as the Hanover Branch of the Western Maryland Railway was reaching town, was probably not coincidental. Wells may have been waiting to see what kind of future Hampstead was to have, and did not commit himself until it was clear that the railroad was coming, and development (and patients) with it. The house Wells built was a large, traditional center passage plan structure with a few additional features that would have distinguished it from its neighbors. These included the robust bracketed cornice and the central gabled wall dormer, probably one of the earliest in the town, but a feature that would be copied by many in the 1880's. The dwelling was also unique for its narrow two-story wing, also with a central gabled wall dormer. This was probably built as Dr. Wells' office. A similar arrangement can be seen at the brick house where Wells had lived, though it is not clear if this actually predates 1877.

At an unknown date Dr. Wells moved to Baltimore City, though it was probably after he retired from medicine. He sold his house in Hampstead in 1936 to his two unmarried daughters, but they also were living in Baltimore so the house was probably a rental property for some years. One thing that is unclear is how Wells could be practicing medicine in 1850 and still alive in 1936. Perhaps the son Constant Wells was also named Richard C. Wells, and it was he who built this house. In that case, he would have been much younger when he built it, and the interpretation would change some. The house has been added on to on several occasions, on the rear, and apparently is a rental property at this time.

Geographic Organization:

Piedmont

Chronological/Developmental Periods:

Industrial/Urban Dominance A.D. 1870-1930

Historic Period Theme:

Architecture

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

Survey No.CARR-1610

Significance

Section 8 Page 2

Resource Type:
Single Family Dwelling

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

Survey No. CARR-1610

Bibliography

Section 9 Page 1

Carroll County Land Records

Carroll County Tax Assessments; 1876, 1876-96, 1896-1910

Lake, Griffing & Stevenson *Atlas of Carroll County, Maryland*, 1877

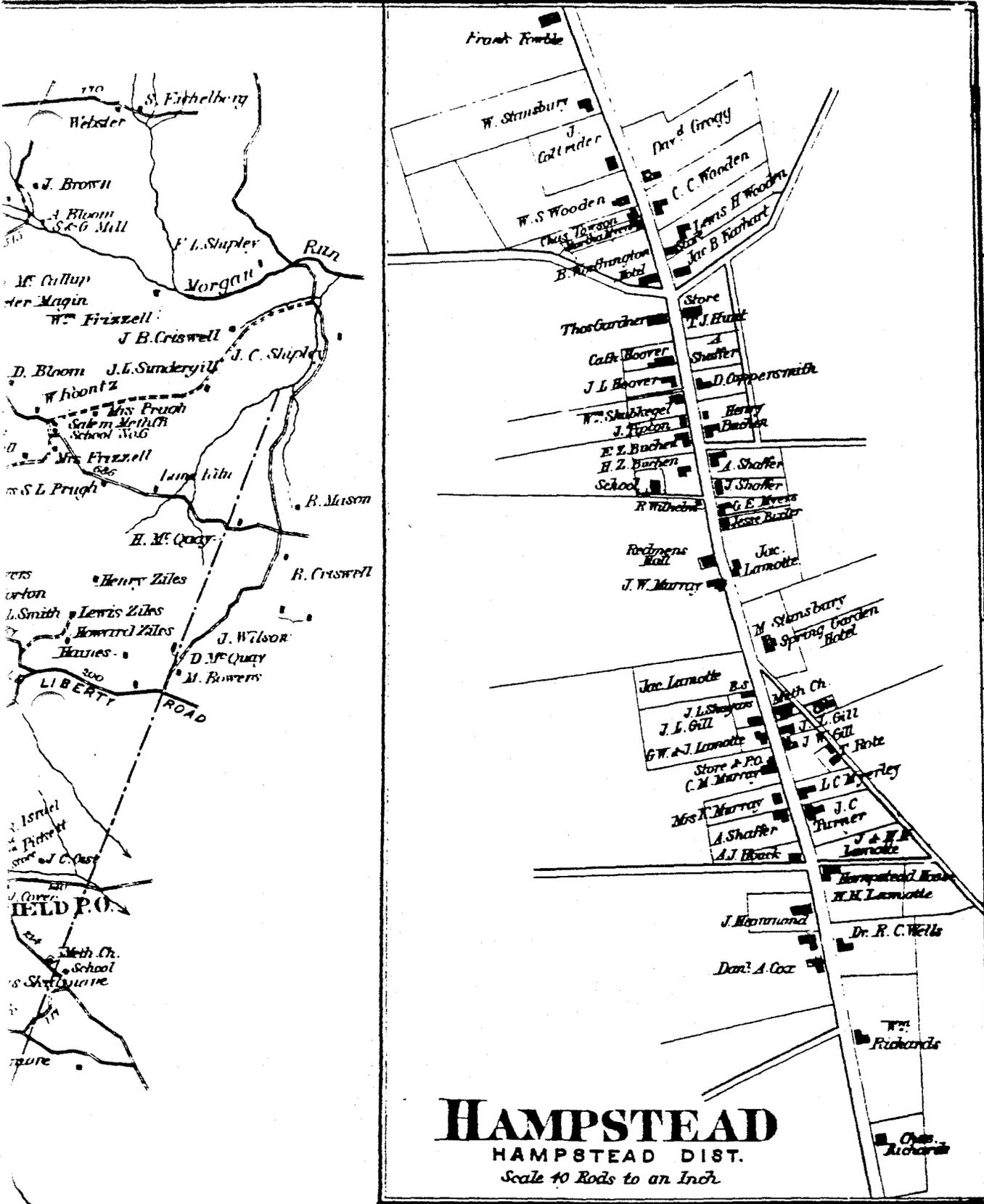
J. Thomas Scharf, *History of Western Maryland*, 1883, p. 892

CARR-1610

1008 Main Street, Hampstead

TITLE SEARCH

GRANTOR	HOME COUNTY	GRANTEE	HOME COUNTY	DATE	LIBER	FOLIO	TRANS-ACTION	COMMENTS
Ralph S. Walsh	Carroll	Thomas A. Raver	Carroll.	31 Mar. 1976	CCC 620	291	Deed fee simple	\$10,000 - .45 acres, Paul Walsh 4 Sept. 1970
S. LaRue Crowl	Carroll	Paul J. Walsh, Ralph S. Walsh, son	Carroll	27 June 1957	EAS 277	506	Deed fee simple	\$10.00 (1) .45 acres, (2) 51 acres, (3) 14,220 sq. ft., (4) 7.353 acres, (5) 16 acres
Paul J. Walsh, widower	Carroll	S. LaRue Crowl	Carroll	27 June 1957	EAS 277	503	Deed fee simple	\$10.00 - .45 acres
Mary A. Wells, Anna Louise Wells	Baltimore City	Paul J. & Naomi C. Walsh (wife)	Carroll	6 Jan. 1942	LDM 177	497	Deed fee simple	\$10.00 - .45 acres
Richard C. Wells, widower	Baltimore City	Mary A. Wells, Anna Louise Wells	Baltimore City	25 July 1936	EMM 165	26	Deed fee simple	\$5.00 - 1/2 acre, Richard Wells is a doctor
Daniel A. Cox & wife Margaret A.	?	Dr. Richard C. Wells	?	24 Aug. 1877	FTS 49	504	Deed fee	\$125 pt. "Landoff" in Hampstead 1/2 acre
Jesse Ebaugh & wife Matilda	?	Daniel A. Cox	?	15 Mar. 1864	GEW 30	443	Deed fee	\$800 "Landoff" 4 acres



HAMPSTEAD BUSINESS REFERENCES

- John W. Abbott, Teacher, and Justice of the Peace, Hocksville.
- Geo. W. Keller, Paper Manufacturer and Dealer in all kinds of goods usually kept in a country store, also Farmer, Hocksville.
- J. W. Murray, Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Shoes, Hardware, Crockery, Paints, Oils, Glass, Drugs, Medicines, Fancy Goods, and Fertilizers, and all other goods usually kept in a country store.
- H. H. La Motte, Proprietor of Hampstead Hotel, Hocksville.
- E. T. Newbelle, Teacher.
- Lizzie Stockdale, Teacher.
- Carr 1610
- Dr. Richard C. Wells House
- 1008 S. Main St., Hampstead
- Lake, Griffing & Stevenson

CARR-1610

No Exposure

RESERVE

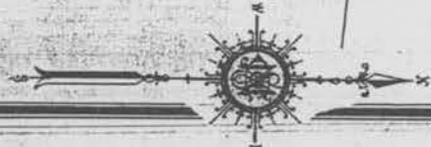
5

MAIN

6

MAIN

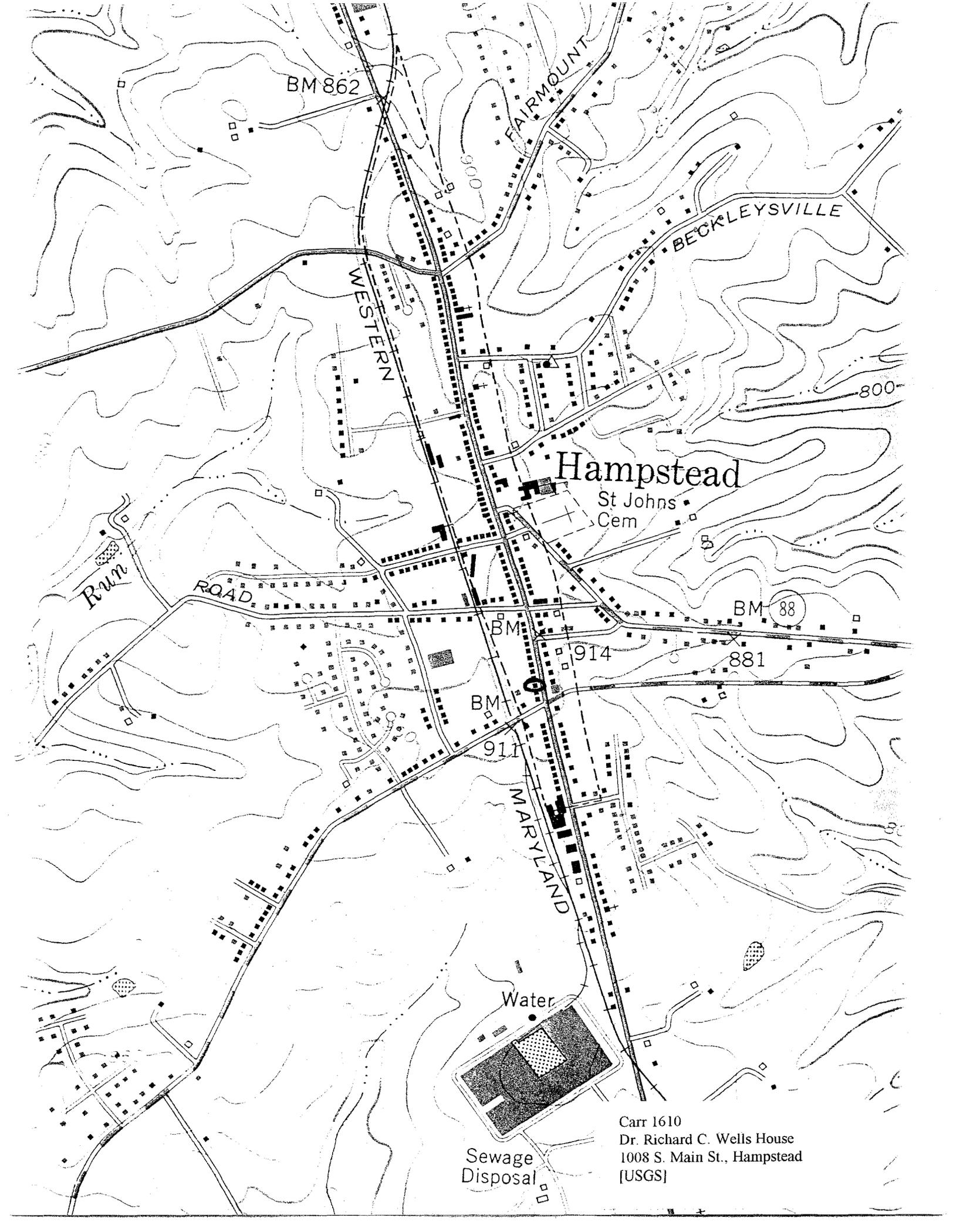
7



KEY

THE KEY IS A
 SYMBOLIC REPRESENTATION OF
 THE BUILDING'S INTERIOR
 LAYOUT. IT IS A PLAN VIEW
 OF THE BUILDING'S FLOOR
 AREA. THE KEY IS USED TO
 IDENTIFY THE LOCATION OF
 THE BUILDING'S INTERIOR
 FEATURES. THE KEY IS
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1911



BM 862

FAIRMOUNT

BECKLEYSVILLE

WESTERN

800

Hampstead

St Johns
Cem

Run

ROAD

BM 88

BM

914

881

BM

911

MARYLAND

Water

Sewage
Disposal

Carr 1610
Dr. Richard C. Wells House
1008 S. Main St., Hampstead
[USGS]



CARR-1610

DR. RICHARD C. WELLS HOUSE

1008 SOUTH MAIN STREET

HAMPSTEAD, CARROLL COUNTY, MARYLAND

PHOTO: KENNETH M. SHORT

DATE: NOVEMBER 1998

NEG. LOC: MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

WEST ELEVATION

1 OF 2



CARR-1610

DR. RICHARD C. WELLS HOUSE

1008 SOUTH MAIN STREET

HAMPSTEAD, CARROLL COUNTY, MARYLAND

PHOTO: KENNETH M. SHORT

DATE: NOV. 1998

NEG. LOC: MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

SOUTH & EAST ELEVATIONS

20F2