

CARR-182

CROSSED KEY TAVERN; ENGLAR STORE

1804; rebuilt 1856

Uniontown

private

CARR-182 3476 Uniontown Road Crossed Keys Tavern / Englar Store

3476 Uniontown Road is a good example of how a structure can change over a long period of time. According to J. Thomas Scharf, this is the third house that was built in the town, and it was constructed in 1804. From the land records, it appears that 1807-10 is a more accurate date. Earhart Cover sold the lot to his son Daniel Cover in 1807. Daniel Cover built a large wooden building on the site and sold the property to Barbara Myers in 1810 for \$665. One year later she sold it to John Gildea. Gildea died shortly thereafter, and his estate records show that he operated the premises as a tavern. In 1816, the building was purchased by Moses Shaw and operated as the Crossed Keys Tavern. The tavern continued under operation by Philip Hiteshew, Peter Stem, John Lind and David Stouffer until 1842, when Stouffer converted the building to a tenement. In 1856, the building was purchased by William Hiteshew, who tore most of the structure down. What remained was encased in brick and enlarged to form a comfortable dwelling and store. It is in this form that the building remains today. The store was a profitable operation owned by William Hiteshew (1860-63), Charles Devilbiss (1863-67 and 1870-1899), Emanuel Formwalt (1867-70), and David Stoner (1899-1916). Philip Englar, Myers Englar, and Bud Haines operated the store during the twentieth century. The second floor of the store is a hall with 14-foot ceilings where the I.O.R.M. met until their lodge was built on the adjoining lot.



DEPARTMENT OF PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT
225. N. Center Street
Westminster, Maryland 21157

WESTMINSTER PLANNING DISTRICT

FIELD SHEET--HISTORIC RESOURCES SURVEY

SURVEY NUMBER: CARR-182

NEGATIVE FILE NUMBER:

UTM REFERENCES:
Zone/Easting/Northing

U.S.G.S. QUAD. MAP: New Windsor

PRESENT FORMAL NAME:

ORIGINAL FORMAL NAME:

PRESENT USE: residence

ORIGINAL USE: tavern

ARCHITECT/ENGINEER:

BUILDER/CONTRACTOR:
Daniel Cover

PHYSICAL CONDITION OF STRUCTURE:
Excellent () Good (X)
Fair () Poor ()

THEME:

STYLE: rural Federal - rural Victorian adaptation

DATE BUILT: c. 1807; altered several times

COUNTY: CARROLL

TOWN: UNIONTOWN

LOCATION: 3476 Uniontown Road

COMMON NAME: Cross Keys Tavern / English Store

FUNCTIONAL TYPE: ~~residence~~ residence / commercial

OWNER: Pritchard

ADDRESS: 3476 Uniontown Rd
Uniontown, Md 21157

ACCESSIBILITY TO PUBLIC:
Yes () No (X) Restricted ()

LEVEL OF SIGNIFICANCE: hist. Dist.
Local () State () National ()

GENERAL DESCRIPTION:

Structural System

- Foundation: Stone (X) Brick () Concrete () Concrete Block ()
- Wall Structure
 - Wood: Log () Post and Beam () Balloon ()
 - Wood Bearing Masonry: Brick (X) Stone () Concrete () Concrete Block ()
 - Iron () D. Steel () E. Other
- Wall Covering: Weatherboard () German Siding () Board and Batten ()
Wood Shingle () Shiplap () Novelty () Stucco () Sheet Metal ()
Aluminum () Asphalt Shingle () Brick Veneer () Stone Veneer ()
Bonding Pattern: Other:
- Roof Structure
 - Truss: Wood (X) Iron () Steel () Concrete ()
 - Other:
- Roof Covering: Slate () Wood Shingle () Asphalt Shingle () Sheet Metal (X)
Built Up () Rolled () Tile () Other:
- Engineering Structure:
- Other:

Appendages: Porches (X) Towers () Cupolas () Dormers () Chimneys () Sheds ()
Ells () Wings (X) Other:

Roof Style: Gable (X) Hip () Shed () Flat () Mansard () Gambrel () Jerkinhead ()
Saw Tooth () With Monitor () With Bellcast () With Parapet ()
With False Front () Other:

Number of Stories: 2 1/2

Number of Bays: 2 sections 6.5m 3 bays wide

Approximate Dimensions: _____ Entrance Location: 2 front entrances

THREAT TO STRUCTURE:
No Threat (X) Zoning () Roads ()
Development () Deterioration ()
Alteration () Other:

LOCAL ATTITUDES:
Positive (X) Negative ()
Mixed () Other:

ADDITIONAL ARCHITECTURAL OR STRUCTURAL DESCRIPTION:

mid-19th century Victorian details are predominant exterior feature

RELATED STRUCTURES: (Describe)

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE:

property significantly altered over the years; originally wooden structure built as tavern; 1856 part torn down, encased in brick; enlarged to dwelling and store.

ICRM met here 1860-1868

REFERENCES:

- 1862 Martenet's Map:
- 1877 LG & S Atlas:

SURROUNDING ENVIRONMENT:

- Open Lane () Woodland () Scattered Buildings ()
- Moderately Built Up () Densely-Built Up ()
- Residential (X) Commercial ()
- Agricultural () Industrial ()
- Roadside Strip Development ()
- Other:

RECORDED BY:

Joe Getty

ORGANIZATION:

Carroll Co. Planning Dept.

DATE RECORDED:

September 1984

1. STATE <u>MD.</u> COUNTY <u>Carroll</u> TOWN <u>Lenon town</u> VICINITY STREET NO. ORIGINAL OWNER ORIGINAL USE PRESENT OWNER <u>DONOFRIO</u> PRESENT USE <u>Jewelry</u> WALL CONSTRUCTION <u>Brick - COMM. BOND</u> NO. OF STORIES <u>2</u>	HISTORIC AMERICAN BUILDINGS SURVEY INVENTORY 2. NAME DATE OR PERIOD <u>1850 or later</u> STYLE ARCHITECT BUILDER 3. FOR LIBRARY OF CONGRESS USE
--	---

4. NOTABLE FEATURES, HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE AND DESCRIPTION OPEN TO PUBLIC

Six bays in length at the 1st. level front (S) wall viz: W, W, D, W, D, W, and six windows at the 2nd. floor level front (S) wall.

THE Roof is "A" plan the ridge running E to W with a front gable at the east end.

at the main S. door which has over and side lights is a small "A" roof porch.

THE Roof is sheathed in tin - the eaves ~~wooden~~ are plain ~~shed type~~ and the window lintels are wood.

at the W. end is a recent two story addition, THE E. end (AT FT. GABLE) is said to have been a store but present owners remodeled to serve as extra living area.

5. PHYSICAL CONDITION OF STRUCTURE Endangered DB Interior Exterior good

6. LOCATION MAP (Plan Optional)	7. PHOTOGRAPH
8. PUBLISHED SOURCES (Author, Title, Pages) INTERVIEWS, RECORDS, PHOTOS, ETC.	9. NAME, ADDRESS AND TITLE OF RECORDER <u>Rivore, MHT, 9/70</u> DATE OF RECORD

SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION AND PHOTOGRAPHS MAY BE ADDED ON SHEET OF SAME SIZE

N. P. FIELD SHEET

MD. HISTORICAL TRUST
BOX 1704
ANNAPOLIS, MD. 21404

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Type all entries - complete applicable sections)

STATE:	
COUNTY:	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

1. NAME

COMMON: Donofrio House

AND/OR HISTORIC:

2. LOCATION

STREET AND NUMBER:

CITY OR TOWN: Union Town

STATE: Md CODE: COUNTY: Carroll CODE:

3. CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY (Check One)	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC
District <input type="checkbox"/> Building <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Public <input type="checkbox"/>	Public Acquisition: <input type="checkbox"/>	Occupied <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Site <input type="checkbox"/> Structure <input type="checkbox"/> Private <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	In Process <input type="checkbox"/>	Unoccupied <input type="checkbox"/>	Restricted <input type="checkbox"/>
Object <input type="checkbox"/> Both <input type="checkbox"/>	Being Considered <input type="checkbox"/>	Preservation work in progress <input type="checkbox"/>	Unrestricted <input type="checkbox"/>
			No: <input type="checkbox"/>

PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

Agricultural <input type="checkbox"/>	Government <input type="checkbox"/>	Park <input type="checkbox"/>	Transportation <input type="checkbox"/>	Comments <input type="checkbox"/>
Commercial <input type="checkbox"/>	Industrial <input type="checkbox"/>	Private Residence <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Other (Specify) <input type="checkbox"/>	_____
Educational <input type="checkbox"/>	Military <input type="checkbox"/>	Religious <input type="checkbox"/>	_____	_____
Entertainment <input type="checkbox"/>	Museum <input type="checkbox"/>	Scientific <input type="checkbox"/>	_____	_____

4. OWNER OF PROPERTY

OWNERS NAME: Donofrio

STREET AND NUMBER:

CITY OR TOWN: Union Town STATE: Md CODE:

5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC: Carroll County

STREET AND NUMBER:

CITY OR TOWN: Westminster STATE: Md. CODE:

APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY:

6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE OF SURVEY:

DATE OF SURVEY: Federal State County Local

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS:

STREET AND NUMBER:

CITY OR TOWN: STATE: CODE:

STATE:
COUNTY:
ENTRY NUMBER
DATE

FOR NPS USE ONLY

7. DESCRIPTION

CONDITION	(Check One)					
	Excellent <input type="checkbox"/>	Good <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Fair <input type="checkbox"/>	Deteriorated <input type="checkbox"/>	Ruins <input type="checkbox"/>	Unexposed <input type="checkbox"/>
INTEGRITY	(Check One)			(Check One)		
	Altered <input type="checkbox"/>	Unaltered <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Moved <input type="checkbox"/>	Original Site <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (If known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Donofrio House is a six bay two story dwelling of brick (common bond) construction. The window and door arrangement at the S. elevation front is v.g. W. W. (D) W. D. W. and six windows at the second level.

The roof plan is "A" frame the ridge running E-W with a front (S) gable at the E. end.

at the main S. door which possesses over and side lights is a small "A" roofed porch.

The roof is sheathed in Tin, the eaves are plain with the roof rafters exposed, and the window lintels are wood.

at the W. end is a recent two story addition. The E. end. (at front gable) is said to have been a store but present owners have remodeled this to serve as additional living area.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

B. SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD (Check One or More as Appropriate)

- | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| Pre-Columbian <input type="checkbox"/> | 16th Century <input type="checkbox"/> | 18th Century <input type="checkbox"/> | 20th Century <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 15th Century <input type="checkbox"/> | 17th Century <input type="checkbox"/> | 19th Century <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |

SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicable and Known)

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

- | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| Aboriginal | Education <input type="checkbox"/> | Political <input type="checkbox"/> | Urban Planning <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Prehistoric <input type="checkbox"/> | Engineering <input type="checkbox"/> | Religion/Philosophy <input type="checkbox"/> | Other (Specify) <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Historic <input type="checkbox"/> | Industry <input type="checkbox"/> | Science <input type="checkbox"/> | _____ |
| Agriculture <input type="checkbox"/> | Invention <input type="checkbox"/> | Sculpture <input type="checkbox"/> | _____ |
| Art <input type="checkbox"/> | Landscape <input type="checkbox"/> | Social/Humanitarian <input type="checkbox"/> | _____ |
| Commerce <input type="checkbox"/> | Architecture <input type="checkbox"/> | Theater <input type="checkbox"/> | _____ |
| Communications <input type="checkbox"/> | Literature <input type="checkbox"/> | Transportation <input type="checkbox"/> | _____ |
| Conservation <input type="checkbox"/> | Military <input type="checkbox"/> | | _____ |
| | Music <input type="checkbox"/> | | _____ |

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE (Include Personages, Dates, Events, Etc.)

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Blank area for major bibliographical references.

10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY				O R	LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN ONE ACRE				
CORNER	LATITUDE				LONGITUDE				
	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds
NW	°	'	"	°	'	"	°	'	"
NE	°	'	"	°	'	"	°	'	"
SE	°	'	"	°	'	"	°	'	"
SW	°	'	"	°	'	"	°	'	"

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE:	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE

11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE: *J. F. Pivovitch*

ORGANIZATION: *MHT* DATE: *10/20*

STREET AND NUMBER:

CITY OR TOWN: *Annapolis* STATE: *MD* CODE:

12. STATE LIAISON OFFICER CERTIFICATION

As the designated State Liaison Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service. The recommended level of significance of this nomination is:

National State Local

Name _____

Title _____

Date _____

NATIONAL REGISTER VERIFICATION

I hereby certify that this property is included in the National Register.

Chief, Office of Archeology and Historic Preservation

Date _____

ATTEST:

Keeper of The National Register

Date _____

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

GE

EM

77°07'30"
39°37'30"

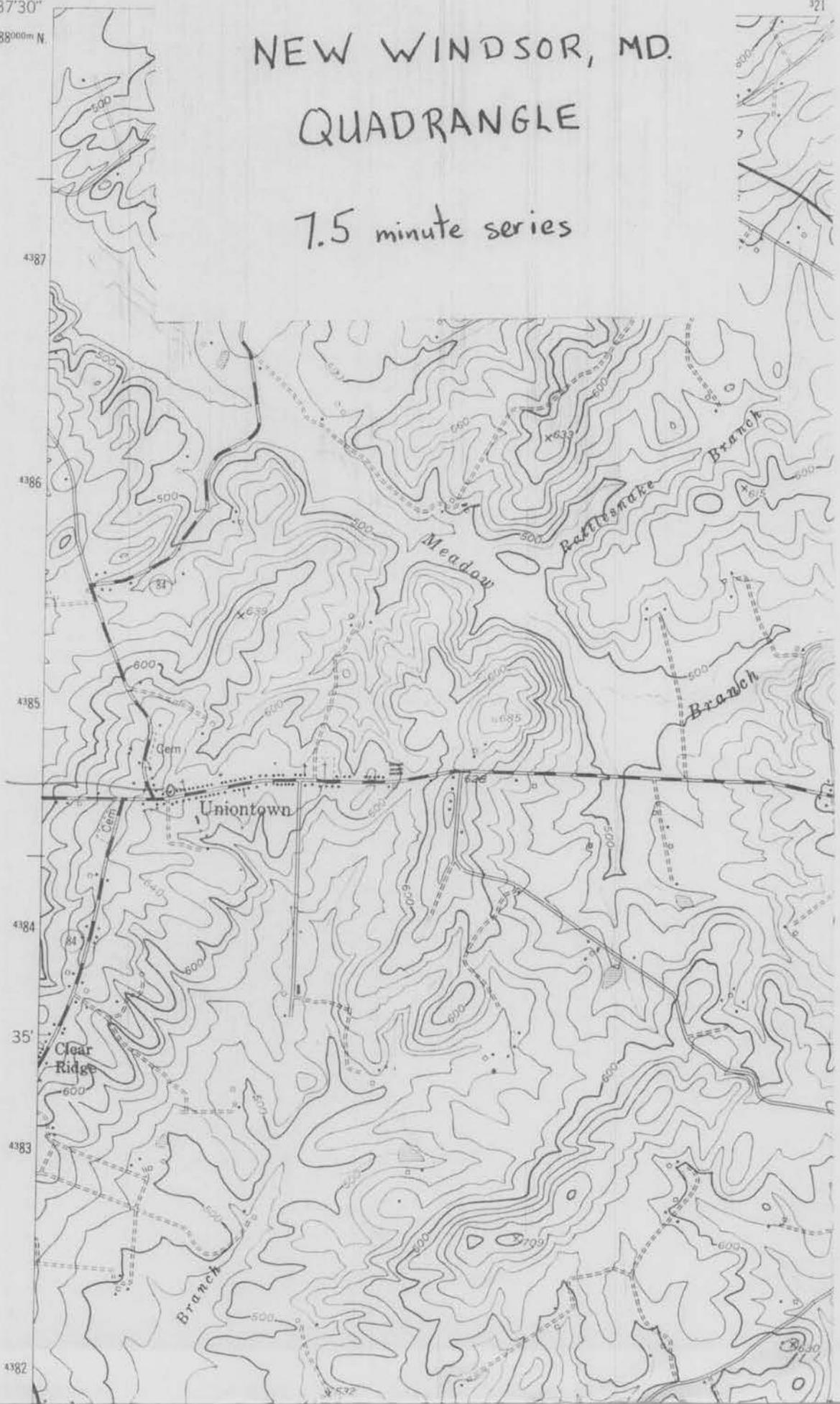
4388000m N

NEW WINDSOR, MD.

QUADRANGLE

7.5 minute series

CARR-182





1. CARR-182 Crossed Keys Tavern
2. Carroll County, Maryland
3. Joe Getty
4. November, 1984
5. Maryland Historical Trust, Annapolis, MD
6. South elevation (camera facing north)
7. 1/1