

HAYDEN-TAYLOR HOUSE
182 EAST GREEN STREET

The Hayden-Taylor House is a fine representative of a common vernacular type, a type found, for example, at number 146 West Main Street. This style broke the firm pattern of having a gable roof section with the gable roof parallel with the street, and instead placed the roof line perpendicularly to the street. The reasons for doing this are somewhat unclear; one would expect that a narrow lot might dictate such a move, but the lot that 178 sits on is identical in size to its neighbor 182, yet the neighbor is long with the street. Whatever the reason, the occasional placement of the house such as 182 adds a certain variety to the streetscape. The house is also typical of a type in its trim, the leaf shaped eaves' decoration having been a very popular pattern in the middle and late 19th century in the City. The present owners, Civil War buffs, suggest that General J.E.B. Stuart had tea in the house. This event would have occurred in 1862 or 63 when the Confederate troops passed through town. If he did, and there are no documents to disprove it, then the house would have a certain military romance about it. The early title history of the place is confusing; the brick section of the house is clearly indicated on the 1876 plat of the City, but the first mention of it in the land records is on January 14, 1880 when John C. Frizzell and others sold the place to Edward Lynch, (Carroll County Deed Book 63, Page 423).

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME
 HISTORIC Taylor/Hayden House
 AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION
 STREET & NUMBER 182 East Green Street
 CITY, TOWN Westminster VICINITY OF CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 7
 STATE Maryland COUNTY Carroll

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE <input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL <input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY
 NAME Mr. & Mrs. Arthur S. Taylor Telephone #: _____
 STREET & NUMBER 182 East Green Street
 CITY, TOWN Westminster VICINITY OF STATE, zip code Maryland 21157

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION
 COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC. Carroll County Office Building Liber #: 250 Folio #: 401
 STREET & NUMBER Center Street
 CITY, TOWN Westminster STATE Maryland

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS
 TITLE None
 DATE _____
 _____ FEDERAL _____ STATE _____ COUNTY _____ LOCAL
 DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS
 CITY, TOWN STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Number 182 East Green Street, the Hayden-Taylor House, fronts the south side of that street between Center and Sycamore Streets in Westminster. The original (front) section of the house is a relatively unchanged small two story two-bay-by-two-bay brick building, an irregularly shaped frame addition to the rear gives the place a modified T shape.

The entrance door is the western ground story bay. It is a simple panelled door simply enframed below a narrow rectangular transom. There is a double hung sash window to its east; the window is paned four over four and is simply enframed between a three coursed gauged flat arch and a wooden sill. The trim about the window, and all other trim on the house, is painted an olive green color which contrasts pleasantly with the white painted brick. The ground story is shaded by a one story hip roofed porch, elevated about three feet off the ground and approached from Green Street by a flight of three wooden steps. The porch is supported by fine Doric columns, and is simply balustered. On the second floor, regularly spaced and aligned, are two windows which match that on the ground floor. A four light attic window is placed in the center of the gable, (the gable end of the house faces the street). The simple cornice of the roof here, and all around the house, is enlivened by sawed trim of a popular motif in the City, that of a vague leaf pattern (see, for example, the Francis Shriver House, no. 146 West Main Street). The west facade has a two story square bay window towards Green Street. Each floor of the window has four double hung sash windows on it; one on each side to the north and south and two to the west. To the south of the bay is one 4/4 window per floor.

Opposite, the east facade of the original section apparently also had two 4/4 windows per floor, directly opposite from those on the west facade (the bay window is probably a later addition). Three of these are still present, but the southernmost ground story one has been enclosed by a frame addition, it may have once been a one story porch. There are two corbel-capped chimneys piercing the roof's peak; one is located towards the front of the house, and one is flush with the original exterior wall.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES Before 1876

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

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CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

Being all of lot number 3 of "J. C. Frizzell's Addition to Westminster" as shown on a plat recorded among the land records of Carroll County in Plat book 1, Page 119.

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE	COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Christopher Weeks, Consultant

October, 1977

ORGANIZATION

Westminster Historical Sites Survey

DATE

STREET & NUMBER

c/o City Hall - Public Works Department

TELEPHONE

CITY OR TOWN

Westminster

STATE

Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

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CARR 524

182 East Green Street

I-7

5670



CARR 524