

**Addendum to
Maryland Historical Trust
State Historic Sites Survey Inventory Form
CARR 630**

1. Name - Historic Name - E. Fuhrman Farm
Common Name - Still Bottom Farm

2. Location - 2808 Manchester Road
Manchester , MD 21102
Carroll County
6th Congressional District

3. Classification

Category - buildings
Ownership - private
Public Acquisition - not applicable
Status - occupied
Accessible - restricted to exterior

4. Owner of Property

C. Neil Klinghoffer
208 Manchester Road
Manchester , MD 21102

5. Location of Legal Description

Carroll County Tax Assessor
Winchester Exchange Bldg. - Main Street
Westminster , Maryland
Block 16 / Lot 549

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

Unchanged

7. Description

Condition - Fair
Altered
Original Site
Present Use - private residence/ hog farm

Summary paragraph:

This two-and-a-half story, nineteenth century, bank sited structure is greatly altered, and in a state of disrepair to the point that the majority of the original fabric has been lost. The majority of original outbuildings have been demolished and replaced by modern farm structures oriented towards hog farming.

Description

House (1800-1830/ 1840-1860)

The E. Fuhrman Farm is a 2-1/2 story bank sited, clapboard on fieldstone foundation house. The owner mentioned that there are the remains of a log house in the main [north] block. The main block is representative of the early "I" house form or two-over-two plan with central chimney. Located on the north side of MD Route 27 [Manchester Road], the main block is three bays by two bays with one-over-one windows. The metal gable roof is parallel to the road and has a central brick interior chimney. Portions of the exterior are covered in asphalt shingle siding and the original clapboard.

A five bay by two bay ell addition extends from the south facade of the main block with one-over-one windows and a wraparound porch that extends to the main block. The ell is a Pennsylvania Farmhouse Plan or Pennsylvania four-over-four, built in the mid nineteenth century. The metal gable roof has a brick interior chimney on the south gable end and the roof ridge line is perpendicular to the road. A three bay oriel is located on the east side of the ell addition.

Barn (1950-1970)

The gambrel roof barn is a modern structure erected on the site of the partially demolished nineteenth century barn. Used for cattle stalls the barn has an ell extension from the southwest side. Hog pens are located to the south of the barn. Some fieldstone foundation ruins, floor joists and the north elevation ramp are all that remain of the original barn.

Outbuildings (1800-1810/modern)

The fieldstone spring house though extant is in disrepair as is the fieldstone root cellar, both are located west of the house. Modern farm outbuildings include a tractor barn and animal sheds erected within the last 16 years.

Contributing Resources: 3

8. Significance

Summary paragraph:

The E. Fuhrman Farm Property is representative of a late eighteenth century/early nineteenth century log "I" house with a nineteenth century Pennsylvania four-over-four addition. Within many rural communities, styles such as Georgian, Federal and Greek Revival were commingled with a rural vernacular style to create a subtle or simpler version of the "high" style of architecture. Plans and designs were found in various publications such as the 1821 Domestic Encyclopedia and as residents prospered economically or saw their families increase, they not only enlarged their existing structures but also updated them periodically in the current styles obtained from the plan books.

History:

The E. Fuhrman Farm Property is located at the end of a dirt road, north of MD Route 27 and west of Manchester. According to the owner, Mrs. Neil Klinghoffer, there are the remains of a log house within the main block. The property evolved from a sustenance farm to a large commercial farm between the early nineteenth century and the present.

The property is visible on the 1865 Martenet and Bond Map [owner - Fleishman] and the 1877 Griffing & Stevenson Map [owner - E. Fuhrman]. It does not appear on the 1916 Rand Mc Nally Atlas.

Evaluation:

Constructed circa 1800-1830 with subsequent additions circa 1840-1860, the E. Fuhrman Farm Property is not eligible for the National Register of Historic Places. The property is not eligible under Criterion A; no significant events historically or agriculturally have been determined to be associated with the property. The property is not eligible under Criterion B; no persons significant in local, state or national history have been determined to be associated with the property. The property is not eligible under Criterion C; the house while one of the few with an "I" house plan has been so altered and modified that it has lost the majority of its original fabric and integrity. In addition the demolition of barn- and house-related outbuildings severely alters the original farmstead landscape.

9. Major Bibliographical References -

Dornbusch Charles H. And J.K. Heyl.
1965 *Pennsylvania German Barns*, Vol. 31 Pennsylvania Folklore Society, Allentown, Pa.

- Getty, Joe.
 1987 *Carroll's Heritage*, Essays on the Architecture of a Piedmont Maryland County. The County Commissioners of Carroll County and the Historical Society of County Co., Westminster, MD
- Glassie, Henry.
 1968 *Patterns in the Material Folk Culture of the Eastern United States*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Lake , Griffing and Stevenson
 1877 *An Illustrated Atlas of Carroll County, Maryland*. Lake, Griffing and Stevenson, Philadelphia.
- Lee, Carol.
 1982 *Legacy of the Land*. 250 Years of Agriculture in Carroll County Maryland. The Carroll County Commissioners. Westminster, Maryland.
- Lord, Arthur.
 1975 *Pre- Revolutionary Agriculture of Lancaster County, Pennsylvania*. Journal of the Lancaster County Historical Society, Vol. 79, No. 1.
- Martenet, Simon J.
 1861 *Martenet's Map of Carroll County, Maryland* Simon J. Martenet, Baltimore
- Noble, Allen G.
 1984 *Wood, Brick and Stone: The North American Settlement Landscapes - Volumes One and Two*. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Press.
- Pillsbury, Richard.
 1977 *Patterns in the Folk and Vernacular House Forms of the Pennsylvania Cultural Region*. Pioneer America, Vol. 9.
- Rand Mc Nally.
 1916 *Manchester, Election District No.6, Carroll Co., Md.*
- Tracey, Dr. Arthur G.
 1937 *Land Grants of Carroll County -- Some Things We Learn from Them*. The Times, May 28th.
- Willich, ---
 1821 *1821 Domestic Encyclopedia, Bitting Collection*. Philadelphia

10. Geographical Data -

Acreage: 25

Quadrangle name - Manchester

Quadrangle scale - 1-24,000

Verbal Boundary Description:

The boundary of the property is coterminous with Carroll County Tax Map Block 16 / Lot 549, which encompasses 25 acres historically associated with the property.

11. Form Prepared By:

**E. Madeleine Scheerer/Assistant Architectural Historian
Greiner, Inc.
561 Cedar Lane
Florence, New Jersey 08518
609-499-3447**

June, 1996

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST	
Eligibility Recommended _____	Eligibility Not Recommended <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Comments: _____	
Reviewer, OPS: _____	Date: _____
Reviewer, NR Program: _____	Date: _____

Handwritten signature

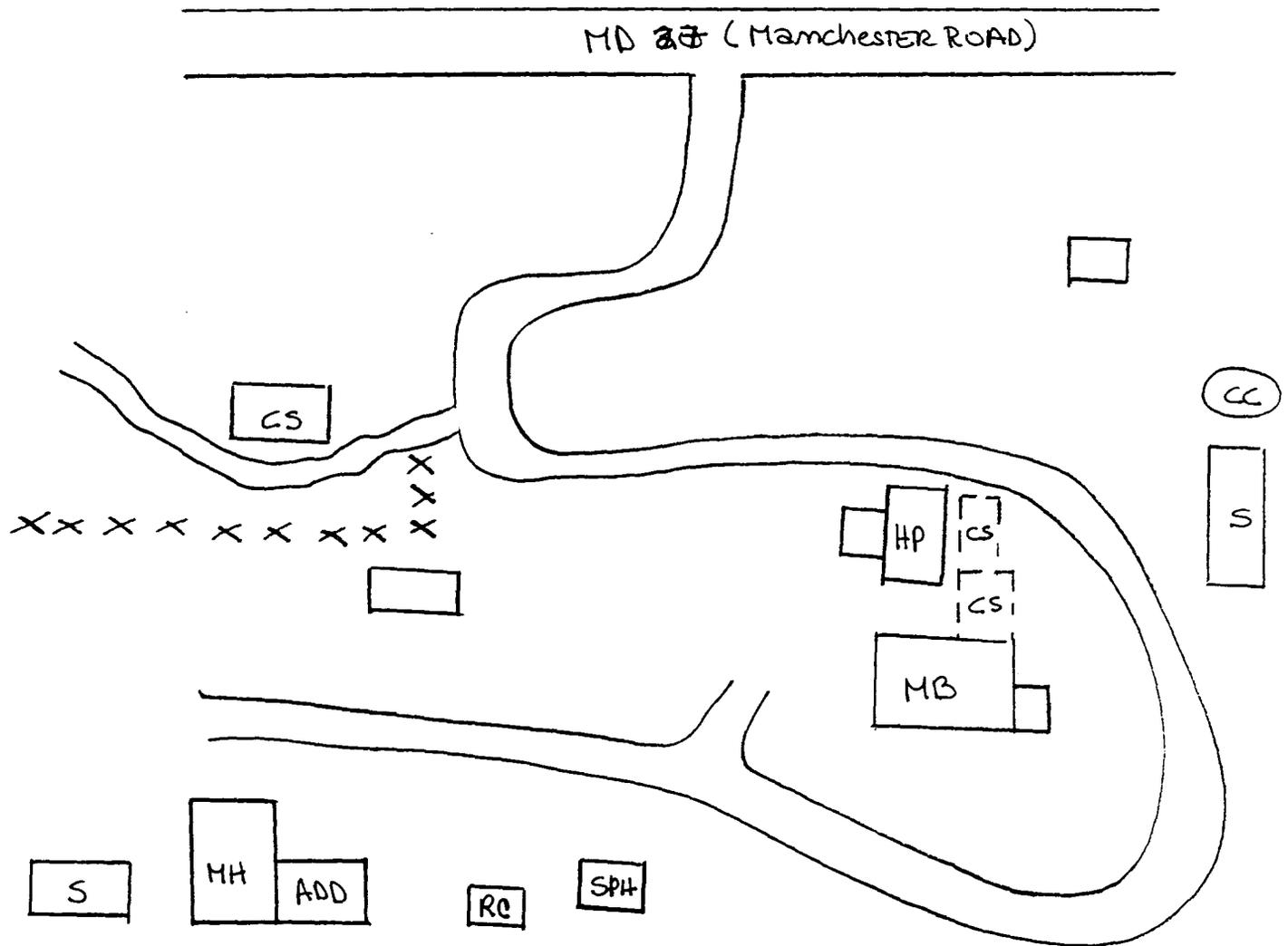
Maryland Historic Preservation Plan Historic Contexts:

Geographic Organization: *Piedmont:* Piedmont

Chronological/Development Periods: Rural-Agrarian Intensification -AD 1650-1815
Agricultural-Industrial Transition - AD 1815-1870

Historic Period Themes: Architecture, Agriculture

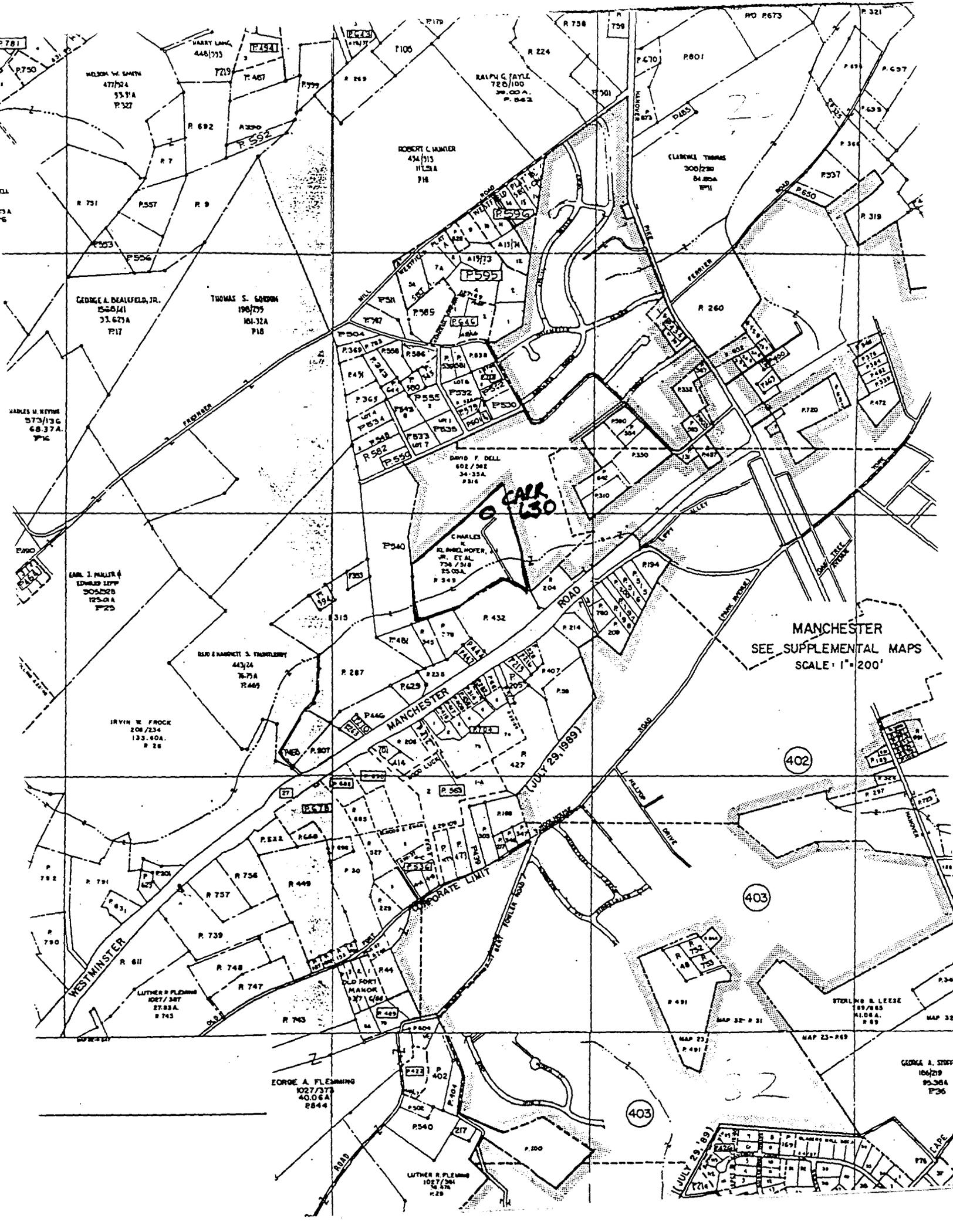
Resource Types: Farm, Farmstead



CARR-630
E. Fuhrman Farm
Manchester vicinity
Carroll County
Manchester Quad

SITE PLAN ABBREVIATIONS

ADD	-	Addition
CC	-	Corn Crib
CH	-	Carriage House
CKH	-	Chicken House
CS	-	Cow Stalls
G	-	Garage
GR	-	Generator Room
HP	-	Hog Pens
MB	-	Main Barn
MH	-	Main House
MR	-	Milk Room
OB	-	Outbuilding
OH	-	Outhouse
PH	-	Pump House
RC	-	Root Cellar
S	-	Shed
SB	-	Secondary Barn
SH	-	Summer House
SK	-	Summer Kitchen
SPH	-	Spring House
ST	-	Stables
TH	-	Tenant House
W	-	Well



MANCHESTER
SEE SUPPLEMENTAL MAPS
SCALE 1" = 200'

CALL
6-130

32

GEORGE A. FLEMING
1027/307
40.06A
8844

LUTHER R. FLEMING
1027/304
40.47A
8829

(JULY 29, 1989)

JULY 29, 1989

CORPORATE LIMIT

MANCHESTER

WESTMINSTER

402

403

403

GEORGE A. STORR
106/219
25-36A
P36

STERLING B. LEESE
129/83
1108A
R 89

WILSON W. SMITH
477/24
55.71A
P327

ROBERT L. WALKER
454/313
111.2A
718

GEORGE A. DEALFIELD, JR.
558/41
33.673A
P17

THOMAS S. GORDON
196/79
161.32A
718

HARLES H. HAYNES
373/136
68.37A
794

EARL J. MALLER &
EDWARD LEPP
305/208
125.01A
P25

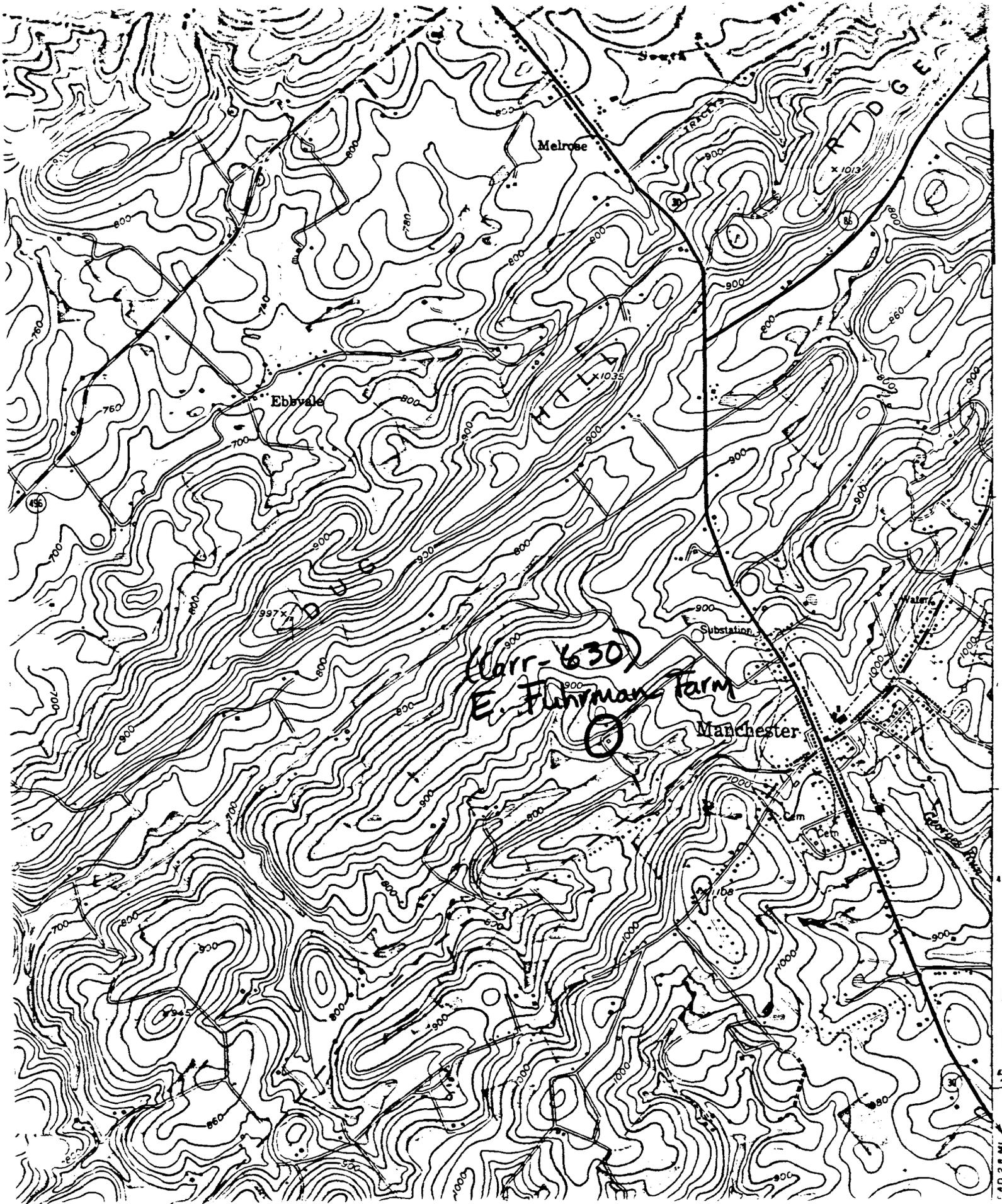
IRVIN W. FROCK
208/234
133.80A
P 28

EARL EMMETT S. FURBERLEY
443/24
76.75A
7449

CHARLES
& ELLEN HOPPER,
JR. ET AL
734/318
25.00A
P 349

DAVID F. DELL
602/301
34-35A
P314

MAP 23-189
MAP 23-188
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MAP 23-3
MAP 23-2
MAP 23-1



Melrose

Ebbvale

(Elev - 630)
E. F. Fuhman Farm

Manchester

Substation

1:40,000



1. CARR:630
2. Carroll County
3. Madeleine Scheerer
4. June 1996
5. Maryland SHPO
6. E. Furham Farm
2808 Manchester Rd
Main - SW elevation
7. 1/7



1. CARR : 630
2. Carroll County
3. Madeleine Scheerer
4. June 1996
5. Maryland SHPO
6. E. Furham Farm
2808 Manchester Rd
main - east elevation
7. 2/7



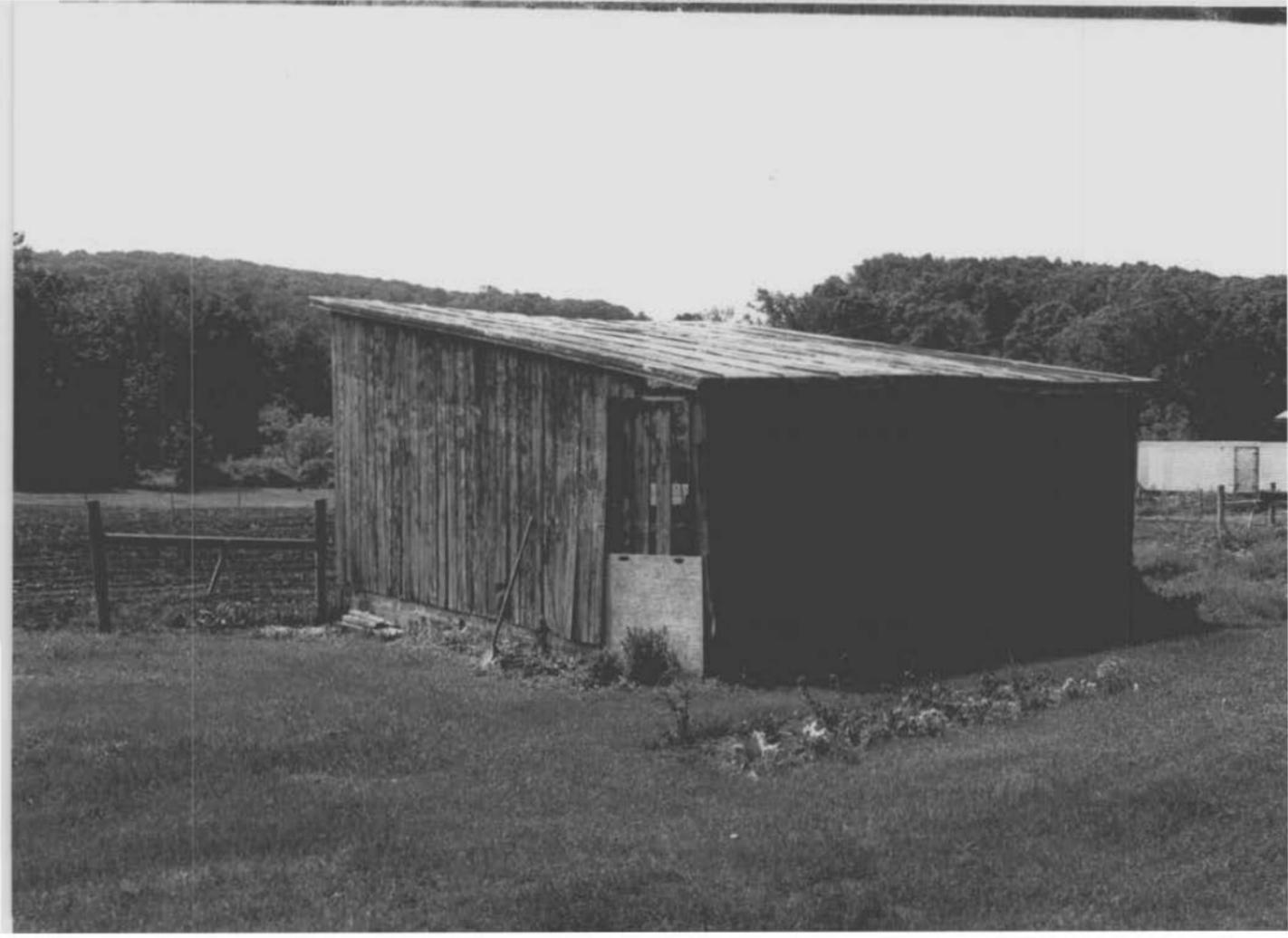
1. CARR : 630
2. Carroll County
3. Madeline Scheerer
4. June 1996
5. Maryland SHPO
6. E. Furham Farm
2808 Manchester Rd
Barn/Pens - East elevation
7. 3/7



1. CARR : 630
2. Carroll County
3. Madeleine Scheerer
4. June 1996
5. Maryland SHPO
6. E. Furham Farm
2808 Manchester Rd
springhouse - SE elevation
7. 4/7



1. CARR: 630
2. Carroll County
3. Madeline Scheerer
4. June 1996
5. Maryland SHPO
6. E. Fucham Farm
2808 Manchester Rd
Smoke house / root cellar
south elevation
7. 5/7



1. Carr: 630
2. Carroll County
3. Madeleine Scheerer
4. June 1996
5. Maryland SHPO
6. E. Furham Farm
2808 Manchester Rd
Dow Stalls - NE elevation
7. ~~6/7~~



1. CARR : 630
2. Carroll County
3. Madeline Greener
4. June 1996
5. Maryland SHPO
6. E. Furham Farm
2808 Manchester Rd
Penns - west of mainhouse
7. 7/7

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC
E. Fuhrman Farm

AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

end of dirt driveway from north side of Maryland Route 27 (Westminster Manchester Road)

CITY, TOWN

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

VICINITY OF Manchester

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Carroll County

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY

- DISTRICT
- BUILDING(S)
- STRUCTURE
- SITE
- OBJECT

OWNERSHIP

- PUBLIC
- PRIVATE
- BOTH

PUBLIC ACQUISITION

- IN PROCESS
- BEING CONSIDERED

STATUS

- OCCUPIED
 - UNOCCUPIED
 - WORK IN PROGRESS
- ACCESSIBLE**
- YES RESTRICTED
 - YES UNRESTRICTED
 - NO

PRESENT USE

- AGRICULTURE
- MUSEUM
- COMMERCIAL
- PARK
- EDUCATIONAL
- PRIVATE RESIDENCE
- ENTERTAINMENT
- RELIGIOUS
- GOVERNMENT
- SCIENTIFIC
- INDUSTRIAL
- TRANSPORTATION
- MILITARY
- OTHER

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN

___ VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Liber #:

Folio #:

STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN

STATE

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

DATE

___ FEDERAL ___ STATE ___ COUNTY ___ LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION

- EXCELLENT
- GOOD
- FAIR
- DETERIORATED
- RUINS
- UNEXPOSED

CHECK ONE

- UNALTERED
- ALTERED

CHECK ONE

- ORIGINAL SITE
- MOVED DATE _____

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Fuhrman farm is set back at a distance from the north side of Route 27, and is approached by a long dirt driveway. The complex contains a farmhouse, sheds, and barns.

The house is built into a bank, and is 2 1/2 stories ^{with} a high basement on its south side. It is in two sections, a larger gable roofed 2 1/2 story east block with its gable end facing south, and a lower two story west ell with the ridge of its gable roof perpendicular to that of the larger block. Along the south facade there is a two story porch along the basement and first floor, with a balustrade along the first floor. The east block has a central chimney and two windows in the second and attic stories of its south gable end, with the attic windows being smaller in size. To the southwest of the house are sheds, small barns, and a large gambrel roofed barn.

This is probably the E. Fuhrman property shown on the 1877 Lake, Griffing, and Stevenson atlas of Carroll County.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

 SPECIFIC DATES

 BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

This property is significant primarily for its house, which reflects a process of growth through its two sections, features a large, two story gallery on its south facade, and is built into a bank in Carroll County's Germanic bank building tradition. The complex still retains its agricultural use and setting.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE COUNTY

STATE COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Peggy Bruns Weissman, MHT/SHA Historic Sites Surveyor

ORGANIZATION

Maryland Historical Trust

STREET & NUMBER

21 State Circle - Shaw House

CITY OR TOWN

Annapolis

DATE

March 1980

TELEPHONE

269-2438

STATE

Maryland 21401

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438





Carr-630

E. Fuhrman Farm

P. Weissman

1979

View from south