

CARR-65

OLD STONE TAVERN

1760

Frederick Street, Taneytown

private

The Old Stone Tavern was one of the earliest structures in Taneytown and became a prominent building throughout the town's early history. A portion of the stone structure was demolished, but a five-bay section still stands on Frederick Street. A late 19th century photograph shows the intact building with its 1760 datestone. The architecture represents the vernacular tradition of this region for a community building such as a tavern.

Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic Old Stone Tavern

and/or common

2. Location

street & number 7 Frederick Street (MD 194) not for publication

city, town Taneytown vicinity of Sixth congressional district

state Maryland county Carroll

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture <input type="checkbox"/> museum
<input type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial <input type="checkbox"/> park
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private residence
<input type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment <input type="checkbox"/> religious
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government <input type="checkbox"/> scientific
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial <input type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military <input type="checkbox"/> other:

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name George Hemler

street & number 7 Frederick Street telephone no.: 756-6145

city, town Taneytown state and zip code MD 21787

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Carroll County Courthouse Annex liber

street & number 55 North Court Street folio

city, town Westminster state MD

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title

date federal state county local

depository for survey records

city, town state

7. Description

Survey No. CARR-65

Condition		Check one	Check one
<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> unaltered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> original site
<input type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> altered	<input type="checkbox"/> moved date of move _____
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> unexposed		

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

SUMMARY: The Old Stone Tavern was a prominent vernacular structure in Taneytown. It occupied a corner lot on the square in Taneytown, and a late 19th century photograph shows that it became a ten-bay by two-bay stone structure of two stories with a gable roof. The photograph also shows the 1760 datestone on the main facade of the building. The westernmost portion (on the corner) of the structure was demolished in the early 20th century and replaced by a brick building. However, the five easternmost bays of the building still stand on Frederick Street.

DESCRIPTION: The Old Stone Hotel stood on the southwest corner of the square in Taneytown. The main facade faced north while the east facade was the two-bay gable end of the vernacular structure. Its siting (as shown in the late 19th century photograph) followed the vernacular town traditions of the region with the structure built right up against the sidewalk with trees in the brick sidewalk lining the edge of the dirt road.

The late 19th century photograph shows the evolution of the building by that time. It had become a ten-bay by two-bay structure, although it is difficult from the photograph to decipher the width of the original building and how many of the ten bays were additions. The easternmost section has a datestone on the second story that is inscribed "1760". The first story of the main facade has a two-bay plate glass window of late 19th century origin in the easternmost bays. From there, the bays running east to west contain the following: a single two-over-two sash window with transom; a six paneled door with four-pane transom; the next three bays have two-over-two sash windows; a six-panel door with transom; and the next two bays with two-over-two sash windows. The second story bays all contain two-over-two sash windows, although the fourth bay from the east is an altered opening which once contained a door.

The tavern had a gable roof covered in wood shingles. Brick chimneys rose from each gable end and one from an interior location approximately between the third and fourth bays from the west. The east gable end had a plate-glass window and entrance on the first story, two two-over-two sash windows on the second story and a shingled gable with two windows. There was also a shed-roofed porch on this facade.

The easternmost portion of the building was demolished in the early 20th century for the erection of a brick commercial building. However, the five westernmost bays of the structure still stand, sandwiched between two buildings on Frederick Street. This section retains its basic characteristics from the late 19th century photograph, including the central chimney. The only major change is the conversion of the easternmost window into a door.

8. Significance

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/ humanitarian
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		

Specific dates 1760 **Builder/Architect**

check: Applicable Criteria: A B C D
and/or
Applicable Exception: A B C D E F G

Level of Significance: national state local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

SUMMARY: The Old Stone Tavern was one of the earliest structures in Taneytown and became a prominent building throughout the town's early history. A portion of the stone structure was demolished, but a five-bay section still stands on Frederick Street. A late 19th century photograph shows the intact building with its 1760 datestone. The architecture represents the vernacular tradition of this region for a community building such as a tavern.

HISTORY: The Old Stone Tavern was outdone in Taneytown by the Adam Good Tavern which hosted General George Washington on a visit in 1791. There is much documentary material about the Adam Good Tavern in local histories, but very little on the Old Stone Tavern. The best source of information about the structure is the late 19th century photograph that exists in the collection of the Historical Society of Carroll County and which was probably taken by Ed Zepp, a Taneytown photographer.

The fact that the datestone identifies the building as being constructed in 1760 is significant for the history of Taneytown. The town plat was not completed and recorded until 1762, so this structure was apparently one of the first in the community. It was located on lot number three of the original plat, but extensive work in the land records by Dr. Arthur G. Tracey does not identify the original lot owner.

The 1862 Martenet's Map of Carroll County and the 1877 Illustrated Atlas of Carroll County both identify the structure as a hotel.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. CARR-65

Historical Society of Carroll County, photographic files Bulletin of the Historical Society of Carroll County, September, 1954.

10. Geographical Data

Acreeage of nominated property _____

Quadrangle name _____

Quadrangle scale _____

UTM References do NOT complete UTM references

A	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	Zone	Easting	Northing

B	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	Zone	Easting	Northing

C	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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D	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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E	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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F	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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G	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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H	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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Verbal boundary description and justification

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state	code	county	code
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state	code	county	code
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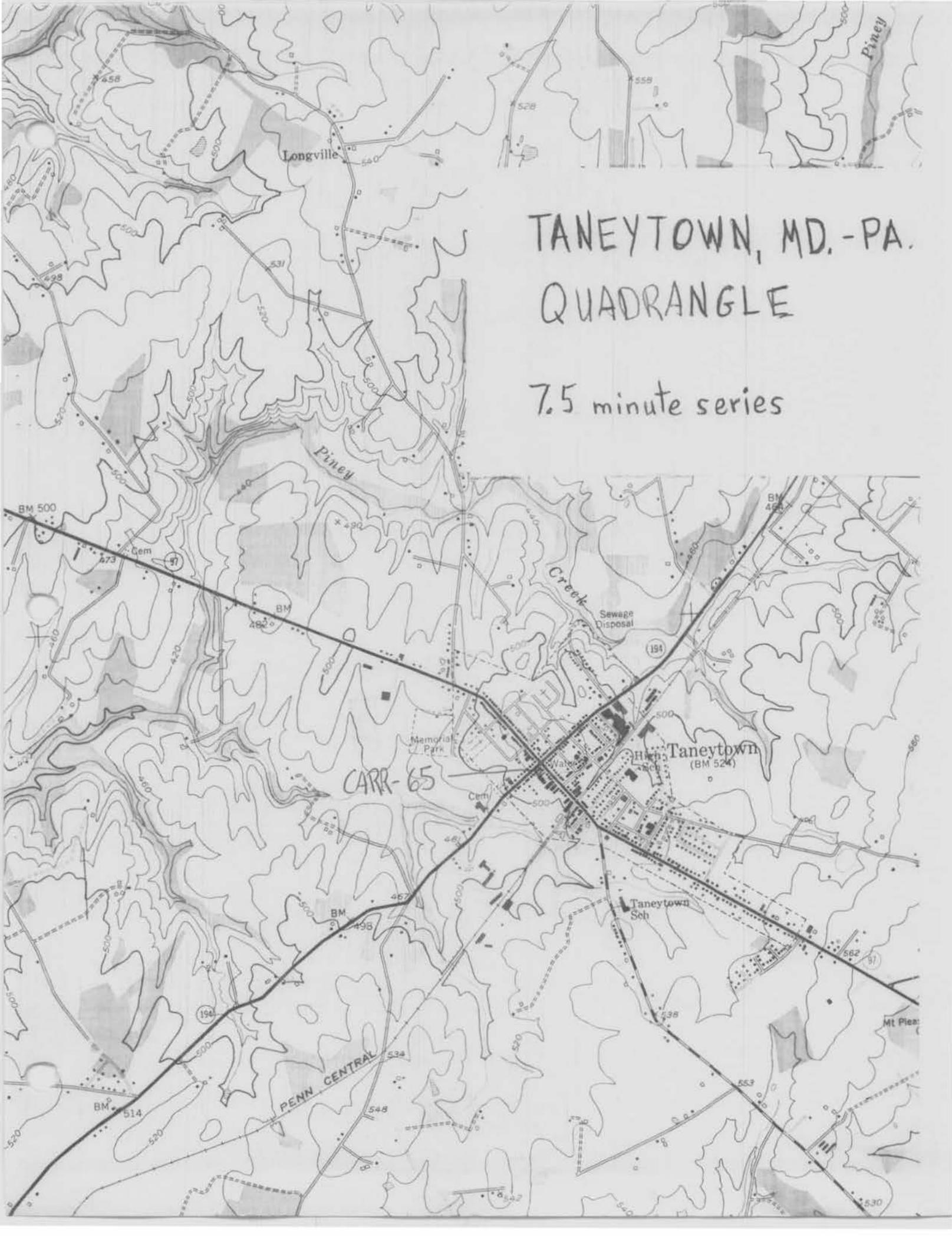
11. Form Prepared By

name/title	Joe Getty		
organization	Carroll County Dept. of Planning	date	November 1984
street & number	225 North Center Street	telephone	848-4500
city or town	Westminster	state	Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust
 Shaw House
 21 State Circle
 Annapolis, Maryland 21401
 (301) 269-2438



TANEYTOWN, MD.-PA.
QUADRANGLE

7.5 minute series

Longville

Piney

Creek

CARR-65

Taneytown
(BM 524)

PENN CENTRAL

Taneytown Sch

Mt Pleasant



1. CARR-65 Old Stone Tavern
2. Carroll County, Maryland
3. Joe Getty copy from C.C. Hist. Soc
4. late 19th c.
5. Md. Hist. Trust
6. north elevation



1. CARR-65 Old Stone Tavern
2. Carroll Co., Md.
3. Joe Getty
4. July 1985
5. Md. Hist. Trust, Annapolis, Md.
6. North elevation
7. 1/1