

CARR-661

Baughman Mill  
4805 Baughman Mill Road  
Lineboro (vicinity)

According to a genealogy of the Shauck Family, Johannes Shauck, a miller, came to America from the foothills of the Jura Mountains in Switzerland with his six sons after the death of his wife. They settled in Pennsylvania. Johannes' son John patented a large tract near Lineboro called "Bite the Biter" in 1790 and another tract, "Inclosure", which was bisected by Wolfgang Run, in 1807. It was on Wolfgang Run that Shauck built a brick grist mill, a saw mill, and his brick dwelling house with outbuildings. After Shauck's death, the dwelling plantation was subdivided into several parcels and the tract that held the house and mill was sold in 1841. The house and mill property was bought by George Klinefelter. Two years later he had sold it to George D. Klinefelter who probably never operated the mill before selling it to George Heindel in 1850. Heindel apparently subdivided the property in 1852, selling off the mill and keeping the farm. The mill continued to change hands frequently after Heindel sold it, being conveyed in 1854, 1856, 1861 and 1862. This last transaction turned the mill over to Benjamin Baughman of Manheim Township in York County, Pennsylvania. The house on this property did not exist at the time. Baughman was living across the street in the clapboard house at 4742 Baughman Mill Road (CARR-1297). Benjamin Baughman built the frame house on this property for his son, Amphrey, to live in when he took over operation of the mill. Written into the plaster in the cellar is the date "1896 december [sic]".

KS/lh:7/10/92:ksrep5.la

# Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

MARYLAND INVENTORY OF Magi No.

HISTORIC PROPERTIES DOE  yes  no

## 1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic Baughman Mill (preferred) Shauck Mill

and/or common

## 2. Location

street & number 4805 Baughman Mill Road  not for publicationcity, town Lineboro  vicinity of congressional district

state Maryland county Carroll

## 3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational
<input type="checkbox"/> site	<b>Public Acquisition</b>	<b>Accessible</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military
			<input type="checkbox"/> museum
			<input type="checkbox"/> park
			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private residence
			<input type="checkbox"/> religious
			<input type="checkbox"/> scientific
			<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> other: Ruin

## 4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Raymond H. Windstein, Jr.

street &amp; number 4805 Baughman Mill Road telephone no.: 374-6737

city, town Lineboro state and zip code Maryland 21088

## 5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Courthouse Annex liber 1158

street &amp; number 55 North Court Street folio 31

city, town Westminster state Maryland

## 6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

date 1983  federal  state  county  local

depository for survey records Maryland Historical Trust

city, town Crownsville state Maryland

# 7. Description

Survey No. CARR-661

<b>Condition</b>		<b>Check one</b>	<b>Check one</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> unaltered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> original site	
<input type="checkbox"/> good	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ruins	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> altered	<input type="checkbox"/> moved	date of move _____
<input type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> unexposed			

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

**Summary:** The Baughman Mill is located on the south side of Baughman Mill Road approximately 1/4 mile south of the Maryland-Pennsylvania border and one mile east of Lineboro. The complex consists of a frame house, the ruins of a brick mill, a stone ground cellar, a hog pen and a poultry house. A complete description of the mill can be found in the earlier survey form of 1983. The farm house is two stories high and is banked. It is three bays wide and two bays deep, with 2/2 double-hung sash and a rubble stone foundation. There is a one-story, shed-roof porch supported by four chamfered posts on the north elevation. The south elevation has an exposed cellar wall of wood frame and a raised, one-story porch with shed roof. It is supported by four chamfered posts at both the cellar and first story. The house is covered in aluminum siding, with a standing seam metal gable roof. Written in the plaster of the cellar is "1896 december [sic]". The first story is divided into two rooms by an enclosed central stairway that runs north/south. West of the house is a barrel-vaulted rubble stone ground cellar banked into the hillside, with the entrance on the south. East of the house is a one-story, one-bay wide by two-bay long hog pen. Just north of this structure is a poultry house. It too is a one-story, one-bay wide by two-bay long building, with a standing seam metal shed roof and German siding.

The Baughman Mill is located on the south side of Baughman Mill Road approximately 1/4 mile south of the Maryland-Pennsylvania border and one mile east of Lineboro. The complex consists of a frame house, the ruins of a brick mill, a stone ground cellar, a hog pen and a poultry house. A complete description of the mill can be found in the earlier survey form of 1983. The farm house is two stories high and is banked, with the front facing north, up the hill toward the road. It is three-bays wide and two-bays deep, with 2/2 double-hung sash and a rubble stone foundation. The second story has no openings in the center bays of the north and south facades. The first story of the north facade has a single 2/2 sash, a door with three horizontal lights over two horizontal panels, and a door with four lights over one panel. There is a one-story shed roof porch supported by four chamfered posts. The south elevation has an exposed cellar wall of wood frame, with a central door of one large light over one horizontal panel, and two vertical panels at the bottom. This is flanked on each side by a 2/2 sash. The first story has the same arrangement, but the door matches the center door on the north elevation. There is a raised one-story porch with a shed roof on the south elevation. It is supported by four chamfered posts at both the cellar and first story, and has square-in-plan vertical balusters above a horizontal board rail on the first story. The house is covered in aluminum siding, with a standing seam metal gable roof and standing seam on the porches. There is an internal brick chimney centered on the east ridge. The east half of the cellar contains tongue-and-groove beaded wainscot on the bottom half of

# 8. Significance

Survey No. CARR-661

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/ humanitarian
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		

### Specific dates

### Builder/Architect

check: Applicable Criteria:  A  B  C  D  
and/or

Applicable Exception:  A  B  C  D  E  F  G

Level of Significance:  national  state  local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

**Summary:** According to a genealogy of the Shauck Family, Johannes Shauck, a miller, came to America from the foothills of the Jura Mountains in Switzerland with his six sons after the death of his wife. They settled in Pennsylvania. Johannes' son John patented a large tract near Lineboro called "Bite the Biter" in 1790 and another tract, "Inclousure", which was bisected by Wolfgang Run, in 1807. It was on Wolfgang Run that Shauck built a brick grist mill, a saw mill, and his brick dwelling house with outbuildings. After Shauck's death, the dwelling plantation was subdivided into several parcels and the tract that held the house and mill was sold in 1841. The house and mill property was bought by George Klinefelter. Two years later he had sold it to George D. Klinefelter who probably never operated the mill before selling it to George Heindel in 1850. Heindel apparently subdivided the property in 1852, selling off the mill and keeping the farm. The mill continued to change hands frequently after Heindel sold it, being conveyed in 1854, 1856, 1861 and 1862. This last transaction turned the mill over to Benjamin Baughman of Manheim Township in York County, Pennsylvania. The house on this property did not exist at the time. Baughman was living across the street in the clapboard house at 4742 Baughman Mill Road (CARR-1297). Benjamin Baughman built the frame house on this property for his son, Amphrey, to live in when he took over operation of the mill. Written into the plaster in the cellar is the date "1896 december [sic]".

Historic Period Themes: Agricultural, Architecture, Economic (Commercial and Industrial)

Geographic Organization: Piedmont

Chronological Developmental Period: Agricultural-Industrial Transition A.D. 1815-1870

Resource Types: Rural Vernacular, Mill

According to a genealogy of the Shauck Family, Johannes Shauck, a miller, came to America from the foothills of the Jura Mountains in Switzerland with his six sons after the death of his wife. They settled in Pennsylvania. Johannes' son John patented a large

# 9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. CARR-661

Carroll County Land Records  
Tax Assessments 1866, 1876  
1862 & 1877 maps  
Milland Memories, Joan Proll, pp. 51-2

# 10. Geographical Data

Acreage of nominated property 5.337

Quadrangle name Lineboro

Quadrangle scale 1:24000

UTM References do NOT complete UTM references

A	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	Zone	Easting	Northing

B	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	Zone	Easting	Northing

C	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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D	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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E	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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F	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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G	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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H	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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Verbal boundary description and justification

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state	code	county	code
-------	------	--------	------

state	code	county	code
-------	------	--------	------

# 11. Form Prepared By

name/title Kenneth M. Short, Historic Planner

organization Carroll County Department of Planning date July 10, 1992

street & number 225 North Center Street telephone (410) 857-2145

city or town Westminster state Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust  
Shaw House  
21 State Circle  
Annapolis, Maryland 21401  
(301) 269-2438

Description (continued)

Section 7 Page 2

the wall, and was probably used for a kitchen, with a metal cookstove. Written in the plaster of the cellar is "1896 december [sic]". The first story is divided into two rooms by an enclosed central stairway that runs north/south.

West of the house is a barrel-vaulted rubble stone ground cellar banked into the hillside, with the entrance on the south. The beaded-edge vertical board door is now resting on the floor. The interior walls retain some plaster. There is a round galvanized metal vent pipe in the ceiling near the north end. The roof of the cellar and east, north, and west side are entirely covered by earth and vegetation.

East of the house is a one-story, one-bay wide by two-bay long hog pen. It has a shed roof with corrugated metal and horizontal board siding. On the west end is a board and batten door. Just north of this structure is a poultry house. It too is a one-story, one-bay wide by two-bay long building, with a standing-seam-metal shed roof and German siding. There are two twelve-light fixed wood sash on the south elevation and a beaded-edge vertical board door on the west. It has a parged stone foundation and is very deteriorated.

Significance (continued)

Section 8 Page 2

tract near Lineboro called "Bite the Biter" in 1790 and another tract, "Inclosure", which was bisected by Wolfgang Run, in 1807. West of "Inclosure" Christian Singery patented "Loretta" in 1809 and sold it to Shauck the following year. It was on Wolfgang Run that Shauck built a brick grist mill, a saw mill, and his brick dwelling house with outbuildings, including a brick barn (CARR-660). The barn has a crudely chiselled datestone that appears to be marked "Oct. 11, 1811", and the house and brick mill appear to date from this period as well.

When Shauck died (14 July 1839, age 85), he owned a dwelling plantation that extended into York County and consisted of 550 acres, as well as other real estate. After Shauck's death, the dwelling plantation was subdivided into several parcels and sold off in 1839 and 1840. The tract that held the house and mill was sold in 1841, according to instructions in Shauck's Will. It was advertised in the Westminster Carrolltonian (and also the York Republican) as being 272 acres located two miles from Martin Kroh's (formerly Kerlinger's) Mill (CARR-818) and three miles from Stick's (formerly Hetrick's) Tavern. It was located on the public road that connected Manchester with Stick's Tavern. (The crossroads of Sticks, in Pennsylvania, is still known by that name.) Most importantly, the advertisement noted that the tract included a large gristmill with one story built of stone and two stories of brick, and a saw mill. The mill had one pair of "French Burr" millstones, one pair of "County Stones" and one pair of "Rubbers or Shelling Stones". The house and mill property was bought by George Klinefelter, apparently a prosperous land baron from Shrewsbury Township in York County. Two years later he had sold it to George D. Klinefelter (probably his son) who probably never operated the mill before selling it to George Heindel of Codorus Township in York in 1850. The 1850 Maryland Census records Heindel as a farmer, not a miller. Heindel apparently subdivided the property in 1852, selling off the mill and keeping the farm.

The mill continued to change hands frequently after Heindel sold it, being conveyed in 1854, 1856, 1861 and 1862. This last transaction turned the mill over to Benjamin Baughman of Manheim Township in York County, Pennsylvania. Baughman paid over \$6,000.00 for the property. There is no way to tell, but it seems likely that someone was leasing the mill, or hired to operate it, during the long interregnum between the ownership of Shauck and Baughman. Possibly it was Baughman himself, at least for part of the time.

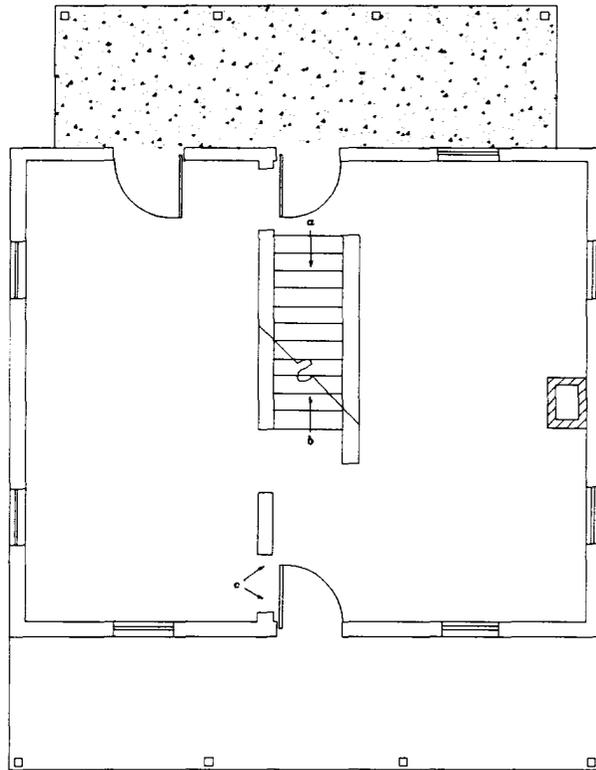
The house on this property did not exist at the time. Baughman was living across the street in the clapboard house at 4742 Baughman Mill Road (CARR-1297). This is clearly shown on the 1862 and 1877 maps. Local history records that Benjamin Baughman built the frame house on this property for his son Amphrey to live in when he took over operation of the mill. Written into the plaster in the cellar is the date "1896 december [sic]". The house is consistent with this date, and in 1900 Benjamin did sell

Significance (continued)

Section 8 Page 3

the house and mill to Amphrey. At the same time, he sold his house across the street to a Daniel Redding. Amphrey must have lived in the house his father built for him for twenty years before he purchased John Shauck's brick house across the street in 1916. Amphrey continued to own the mill, but it was apparently run by his son James, then James' brother Paul, who added a cider press, and finally by their brother-in-law Robert Dubs, who purchased the mill and house in 1925 and held it until 1959. According to local history the mill had two water wheels, the last of which was removed in 1939, and used to restore Robert E. Lee's mill at Stratford Hall, Virginia. At this time, the mill switched to a gasoline engine for power.

The house is interesting for its adaptation of the "Pennsylvania Farmhouse" plan to a three bay house, retaining two front entrances and the central enclosed staircase. The use of wood framing instead of masonry in the exposed foundation wall is common in banked barns, but unusual for houses. The kitchen was probably located in the east cellar room, which has a tongue-and-grooved, beaded-edge wainscot on the bottom half of the wall.



- a. UP
- b. DOWN
- c. OPENING NOW BLOCKED

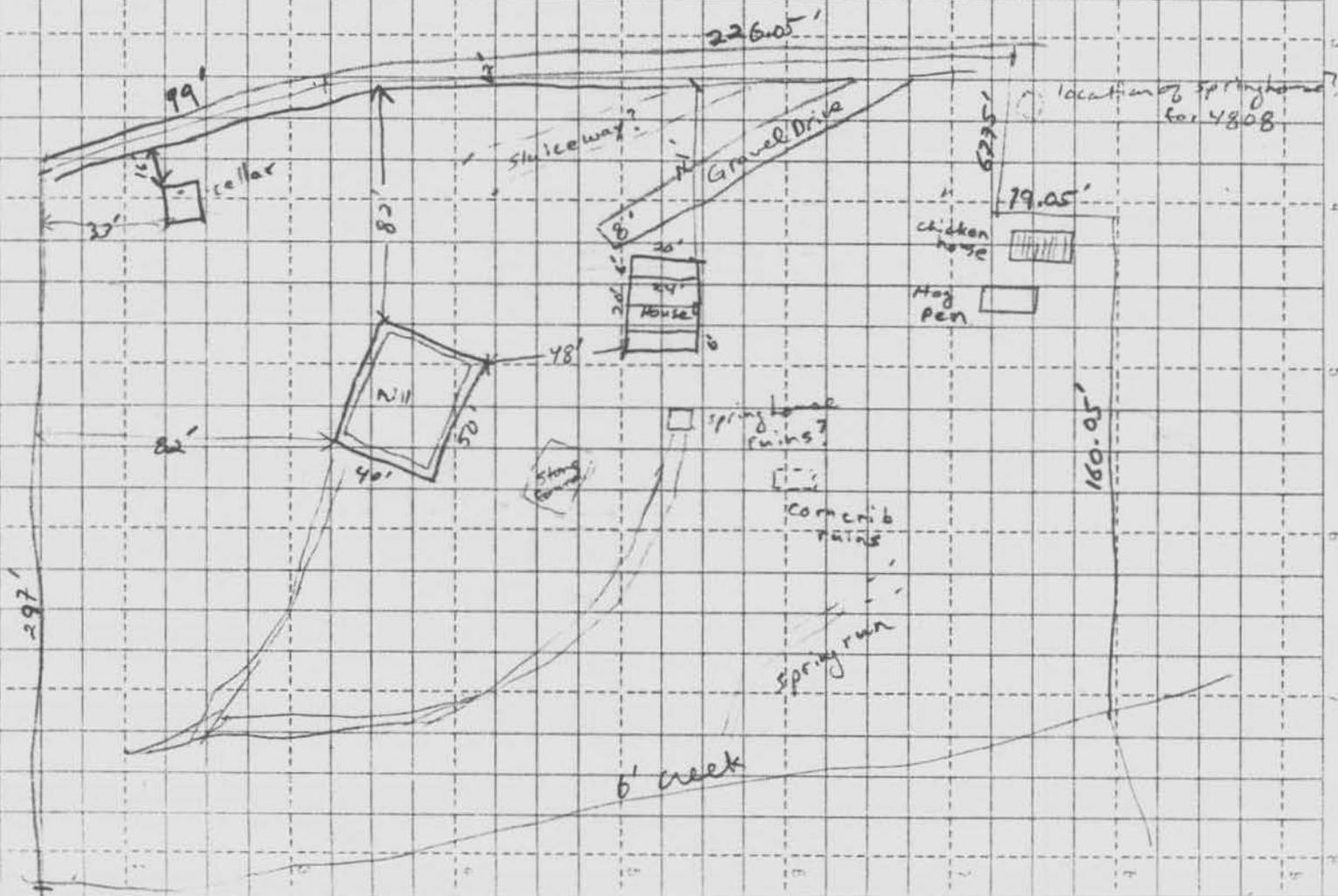
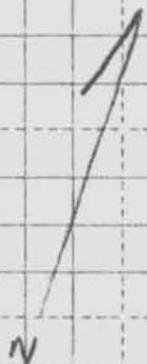
Prepared by: Carroll County Dept. of Planning

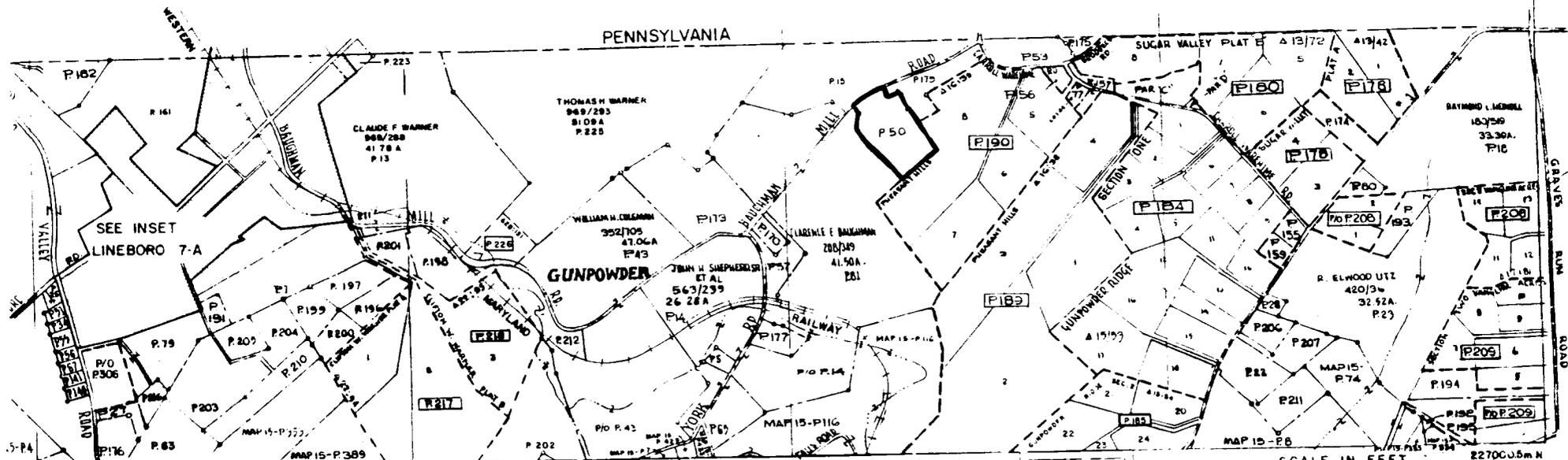
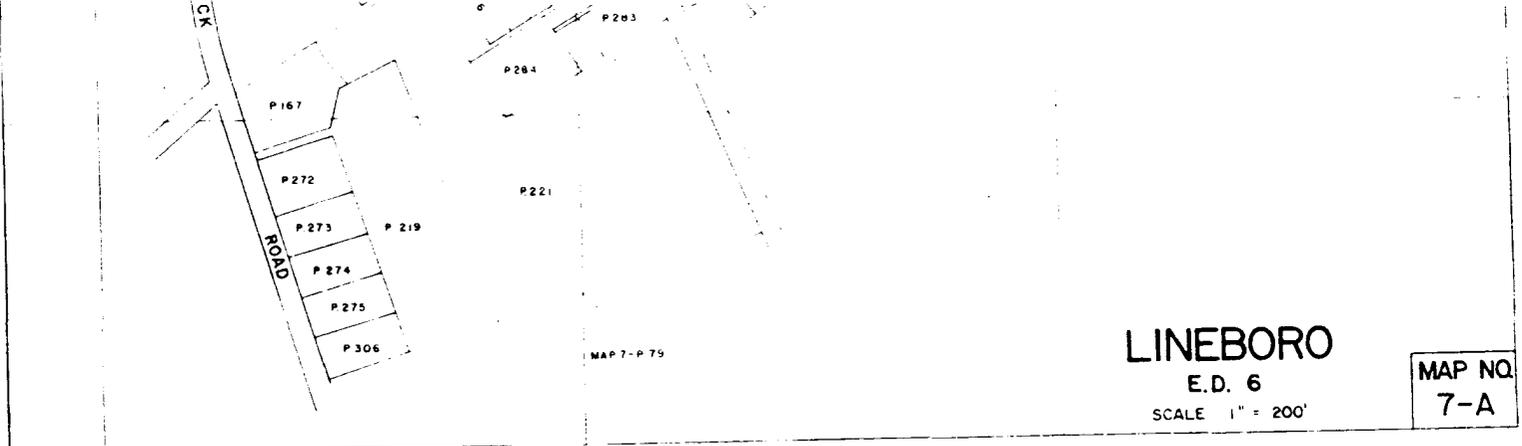
CARR 661	Baughman Mill - House	First Floor	February 1992	
	4805 Baughman Mill Road	Plan	Kenneth M. Short	

2/2

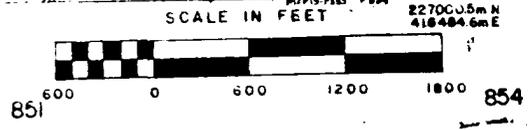
4805 Baughman Mill Rd  
Site Plan  
CAR-661

KMS  
12 Feb 1992





DEPT OF ASSESSMENTS & TAXATION		PROPERTY LINE	
MAP 15-307		S/D DIVISION BOUNDARY	
THIS MAP IS A SUMMARY OF THE RECORDS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF ASSESSMENTS & TAXATION AND IS NOT A FIELD SURVEY. IT IS NOT TO BE USED FOR CONVEYANCE PURPOSES.		CONTINUING OWNERSHIP	
REVISIONS: 1. 12/74		PARCEL NUMBER: P 349	
REVISED TO: JUNE, 1991		SCALE: 1" = 600'	
BY: 307		GUADRANGLE: 379/98	



CARROLL COUNTY, MARYLAND 836 -684

CARR-661  
 Baughman Mill  
 4805 Baughman Mill Road

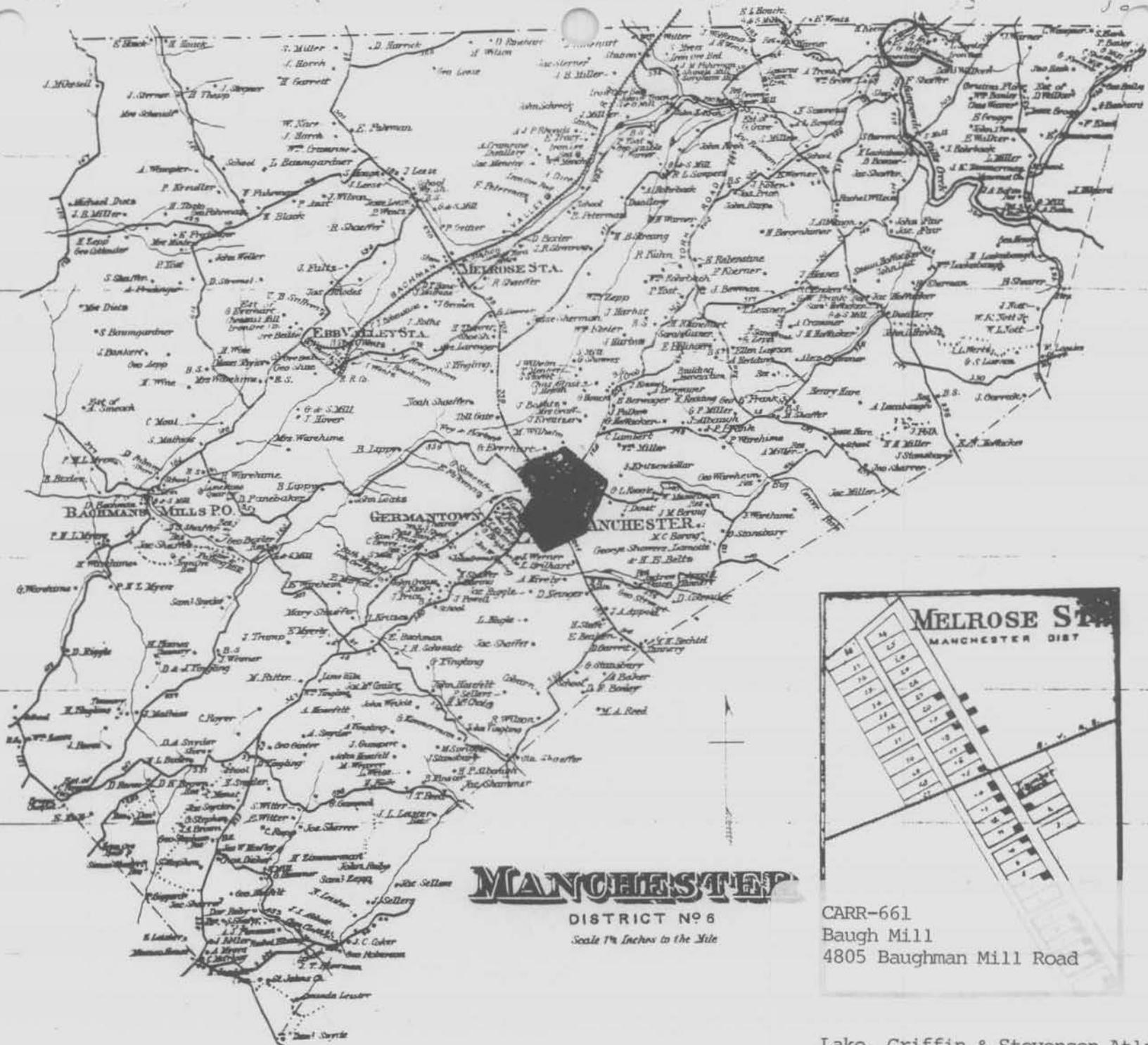
Assessments and Taxation Map No. 7



CARR-661  
Baughman Mill  
4805 Baughman Mill Road

Martenet Map, 1862

J. W. Martenet  
G. F. Baughman



# MANCHESTER

DISTRICT NO 6

Scale 1/4 Inches to the Mile



CARR-661  
 Baugh Mill  
 4805 Baughman Mill Road



CARR-661  
Baughman Mill  
4805 Baughman Mill road

Lineboro Quad



Baughman Mill  
4865 Baughman Mill Rd.  
Carroll County, Maryland  
Photo: Kenneth M. Street

Date: Feb. 1972

1 Neg. loc. - Maryland Historical Trust

House - 2 1/2" x 1 1/4" elevs.

1/6



Baughman Mill  
4805 Bachman Mill Rd.  
Carroll County, Maryland  
Photo: Kenneth M. Short  
Date: Feb. 1992

Neg. Loc.: Maryland Historical Trust

House - east : north elevs.

3/6



Baughman Mill  
4805 Baughman Mill Rd.  
Carroll County, Maryland

Photo: Kenneth M. Short

Date: Feb. 1992

Neg. Loc.: Maryland Historical Trust  
Mill - South - east elev.

3/6



AK 6 321

Baughman Mill

4805 Baughman Mill Rd.  
Carroll County, Maryland

Photo: Kenneth M. Short

Date: Feb. 1992

Neg. Loc.: Maryland Historical Trust

Mill - west elev.

4/6



Laughman Mill

4505 Backus Mill Rd.

Carroll County, Maryland

Photo: Kenneth M. Short

Date: Feb. 1992

Neg. No.: Maryland Historical Trust

Cellar - south elev.

5/6



CH 12-601

Baughman Mill  
4805 Baughman Mill Rd.  
Carroll County, Maryland

Photo: Kenneth M. Short

Date: Feb. 1992

Neg. Loc.: Maryland Historical Trust

Poultry House - west<sup>th</sup> south elev.

6/6

# Maryland Historical Trust

## State Historic Sites Inventory Form

### 1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic Baughman Mill

and/or common

### 2. Location

street & number Southeast side Baughman Mill Road  not for publication

city, town Lineboro vicinity of congressional district Sixth

state Maryland county Carroll

### 3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use	
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> museum
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial	<input type="checkbox"/> park
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational	<input type="checkbox"/> private residence
<input type="checkbox"/> site	<b>Public Acquisition</b>	<b>Accessible</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/> religious
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government	<input type="checkbox"/> scientific
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> other: ruin

### 4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Jerry Waite

street & number Baughman Mill Road telephone no.:

city, town Lineboro Maryland state and zip code 21038

### 5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Carroll County Courthouse liber

street & number folio

city, town Westminster state Maryland

### 6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title

date  federal  state  county  local

depository for survey records

city, town state

# 7. Description

Survey No. CARR-661

<b>Condition</b>		<b>Check one</b>	<b>Check one</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> unaltered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> original site
<input type="checkbox"/> good	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ruins	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> altered	<input type="checkbox"/> moved    date of move _____
<input type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> unexposed		

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

The Baughman Mill is located on the southeast side of Baughman Mill Road approximately 1/4<sup>mile</sup> southwest of the Maryland-Pennsylvania state line and one mile due east of Lineboro.

The mill building is sited on nearly level ground on the north side of a stream that runs into Gunpowder Falls and is oriented on a north-south axis. The mill race is still visible in places along Baughman Mill Road and is clearly delineated just above the mill.

The building is rectangular in plan, of brick construction on a stone foundation. It is three stories high, four bays long and three bays deep. The roof was blown off by a tornado that preceded Hurricane Agnes in 1972, and part of the southwest wall has collapsed. The interior is in ruins and it is unsafe to enter the building.

The northern part of the west facade has collapsed above the first story, and the first story at this corner of the building had previously been rebuilt. The original brickwork is laid in five-to-one common bond above a stone foundation. The original openings have splayed jack arch lintels; the later rebuilt opening has a plain soldier course lintel.

Original openings in the west facade wall include a single 9/6 window in the south bay of the first story with a door to the left, 9/6 windows in the two south bays of the second story, and one 9/6 window in the south bay of the third story. A double door is located in the rebuilt north portion of the first story.

The west corner of the north gable wall has also collapsed above the previously rebuilt first story. Original openings include a small door in the center bay and a 9/6 window in the east bay of the first story, a large door with five-light transom in the center bay and a 9/6 window in the east bay of the second story, and two 9/6 windows on the third story. A large semicircular arch in the west corner of the ground floor has been partially destroyed by the early rebuilding.

The brickwork on this facade is four-to-one common bond above a fieldstone foundation; the openings have splayed jack arch lintels.

On the southeast gable wall, facing the creek, there is a large semicircular arched opening that has been bricked up in the left or west bay of the ground floor, with a door in the center bay and a 9/6 window in the right bay. Larger doors are centered on the second and third stories, flanked by 9/6 windows on each side.

# 8. Significance

Survey No. CARR-661

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
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<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		

**Specific dates**

**Builder/Architect**

check: Applicable Criteria:  A  B  C  D  
and/or

Applicable Exception:  A  B  C  D  E  F  G

Level of Significance:  national  state  local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

The Baughman Mill, now in ruinous condition, is an important site in the history of the grist mill industry of northeastern Carroll County. Though the condition of the building makes a detailed architectural investigation of the building difficult, the overall form and construction details suggest a construction date of circa 1820-40. A detailed documentary investigation of the property is required to provide a greatly expanded description of the history of this mill.



The brickwork is laid in four-, five- and six-to-one common bond above a stone foundation. The openings have splayed jack arch lintels and the two larger doors have stone sills.

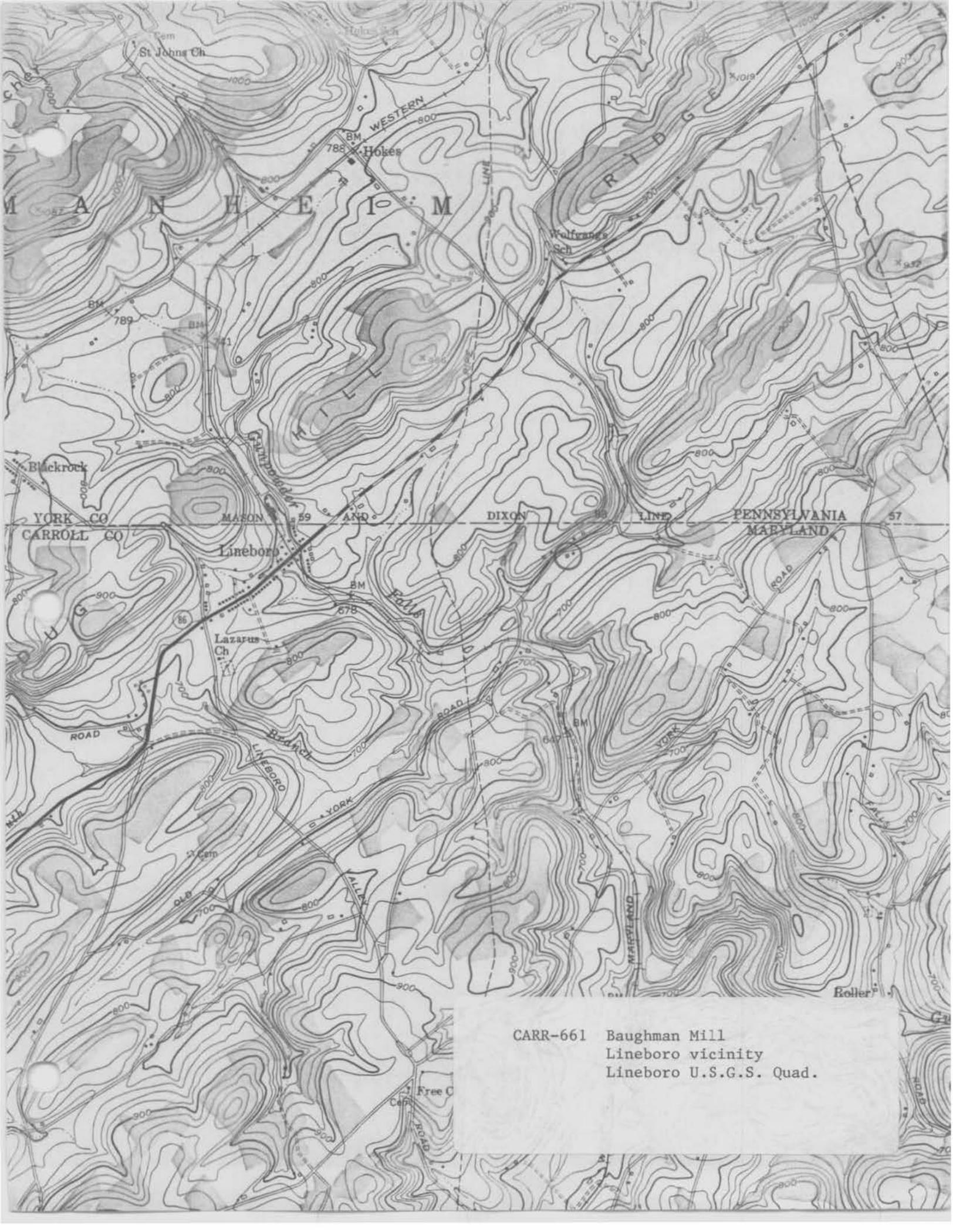
The east facade is four bays long with symmetrical fenestration. There are large Dutch doors with five-light transoms to left and right with two 9/6 windows in between on the first floor and four 9/6 windows on the second and third stories.

The brickwork is four- and five-to-one common bond above a stone foundation.

Riven plaster lathing is visible among the ruins of the interior.

Miller's Residence: A frame house is sited about 50 yards to the northeast of the mill. It is a two story frame house on a stone foundation; and is three bays long and two bays deep with a single flush brick chimney centered on the east end of the pitched gable roof.

On the south facade, a door is located in the center bay of the cellar and the first floor, flanked by single 2/2 windows on each side. There are two 2/2 windows on the second floor; the center bay is not expressed. On the gable ends, there are two 2/2 windows on the first and second floor. On the north wall, there are doors in the center and right bays and a 2/2 window in the left bay of the first story and the two 2/2 windows on the second story. The house is covered with aluminium siding and a standing seam metal roof.



CARR-661 Baughman Mill  
Lineboro vicinity  
Lineboro U.S.G.S. Quad.



CARR-661

Baughman Mill Ruin  
Lineboro vicinity  
Orlando Ridout V  
View from West

Winter 1983