

Courthouse Point Farmhouse
CE-1057
Near Chesapeake City
Private

C. 1770-1810

The Courthouse Point Farmhouse is not the only structure that has seen dramatic change on this Elk River peninsula. The Cecil County Courthouse was located here in the mid 18th century after its removal from Ordinary Point on the Sassafras River. The courthouse was moved again to Charlestown for five years (1782-1787) and finally moved to Elkton.

The 18th and early 19th century frame farmhouse has experienced dramatic exterior change with its brick sheathing, ^{but it} basically retains its exterior form. The "telescoping" plan is a common evolutionary cycle with many eastern shore structures. With this house the earlier section is the single story heavy timber frame section with exposed corner posts. The two story hall/parlor house was probably added around 1800. The interior has also experienced alterations but a large amount of late 18th century and early 19th century woodwork remains. The two first floor mantels are especially fine examples of Federal period design and craftsmanship.

08-1057

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

FILE 290

1 NAME

HISTORIC

AND/OR COMMON

Courthouse Point Farm house

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

1460 Courthouse Point Road

CITY, TOWN

Ches. City VICINITY OF

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

1

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Cecil

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE <input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL <input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER:

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Nancy H. Schreiber

Telephone #: 885-5801

STREET & NUMBER

1460 Courthouse Point Road

CITY, TOWN

Chesapeake City VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

Maryland 21915

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Clerk of the Circuit Court

Liber #: WAS 168

Folio #: 55

STREET & NUMBER

Cecil County Courthouse

CITY, TOWN

Elkton

STATE

Maryland

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

DATE

FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

CE-1057

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The farmhouse on Courthouse Point exhibits a long eventfull history of architectural change which seems to begin with a 1½ story two bay by one room timber frame house that probably dates from the third quarter of the 18th century. Added to this structure's west gable end is a 2½ story three bay by one room side hall/parlor frame house of slightly later date (1790-1810). The entire house is frame but was totally sheathed with brick in the early 1970's. Shed roof porches were added to the south side of the *main block* along with a gable roofed kitchen wing to the east end. The house is located at the end of Courthouse Point Road and faces northeast. The main gable runs northwest to southeast. The whole house rests on a full fieldstone foundation and is covered with stretcher bond brick. The steeply pitched roof has a wood shingle sheathing. All the early exterior trim has been removed or covered over when the brick sheathing took place. 6/6 sash replaced the late 19th century 2/2 sash that dated from a remodel-ed at that time. A large brick stove stack rises out of the west end and is a replacement of the earlier stack. Two four pane attic light flank the chimney as do first and second floor windows. The main entrance occupies the easternmost of three openings.

The story and a half section has lost most of its original *ext.* detail and appearance since window openings have been altered and the south and east sides are covered with additions. A tall interior end brick chimney does rise out of the east end as did the original.

The interior has also seen some rather extensive alterations also, however ~~this~~ happened in the later 19th century and the interiors have remained basically the same since that time.

The main block was partially remodeled in the late 19th century but much of the c. 1800 woodwork remains in spots. The side stair has a slightly swollen newel post with a few turnings and a simple rounded edge molding to the handrail. The balusters are rectangular and set into a closed stringer with a triangular raised panel below.

A small closet below the stair has a paneled door. A four panel door with heavy ogee molding is attached to the rear hall door frame. The door surrounds were a part of the late 19th century remodeling. The surrounds have a wide late 19th century molded profile which frame four panel door with ogee molded insets. The baseboard also has the heavy ogee curve. The parlor detailing is again late 19th century except for the ~~chimney~~ *mantel* along with raised panel side closets. The mantel is one that was taken from the second floor bedroom.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

The mantel is an elaborate example of Federal design with a complex series of mantel shelf moldings that project in the center and at the ends of the mantel. The projections correspond with the raised frieze tablets with vertical string gougework. Fluted pilasters with molded capitals and base flank the fireplace opening and support the frieze.

The second floor is divided into two bedrooms. The west bedroom has an open fireplace but the mantel that was originally there was taken downstairs and a molded mantel surround was made for the bedroom opening. The open stair rises to the attic which has been finished off with plastered walls. A beaded board railing to the stair is found on the third floor.

The present dining room is the ^{earlier} timber frame section with exposed corner posts. It is a step lower than the previous block. The corner posts are covered with a beaded board trim. The east end wall has the most elaborate mantel in the whole house. The form is almost exactly the same as the parlor mantel but the gougework is much more intricate. The central frieze tablet has a double arch of short gouges which are set in a field of a bit longer and staggered sets of vertical gouges. A set of small ~~concave~~ arches runs along the top in an imitation of swags. The end blocks have a similar format. The bed molding under the cornice and the molding above the reeded pilasters has a repeated series of sunbursts set between three vertical gouge marks.

A winder stair remains in the southeast corner with a raised four panel door. An adjacent two panel door provides access to the basement. A paneled door closet fills the space north of the chimney breast.

The basement stair provides the only access to both cellar spaces with a herringbone brick floor.

The first floor joists are hand ~~planned~~ ^{planned}. The presence of two separate gable end sills in the middle of the house would substantiate separate building periods. The present owner also revealed exterior wall weatherboards in the hall when they removed the plaster.

The second floor to the 1½ story section has been remodeled.

Farm structures that remain include a mid 19th century barn with board and batten siding and a fieldstone foundation. There are foundations of an ice house and a 20th century cottage was built closer to the water.

8 SIGNIFICANCE

CE-1057

ERIOD		AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW				
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)		
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION				

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Courthouse Point Farmhouse is not the only structure that has seen dramatic change during its existence. The Cecil County Courthouse was located here in the early 18th century after its removal from Ordinary Point on the Sassafras River. The court house was moved again in the fourth quarter of the 18th century to Charlestown (1782-1787) and finally to Elkton.

The 18th century farmhouse has experienced dramatic exterior change but basically retains its exterior form. The partial "telescoping" plan is a common evolutionary cycle with many structures, and the floor plans the ~~houses~~^{themselves} have definite English antecedents. 19th century maps document Craig Family ownership during a large portion of the 19th century. They were probably responsible for the late 19th century remodeling.

The farm was once part of Bohemia Manor.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE COUNTY

STATE COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE
Paul B. Touert Historic Sites Surveyor

ORGANIZATION
Cecil County Committee

DATE
9/24/80

STREET & NUMBER
Cecil County Courthouse

TELEPHONE
398-0200 ext 150

CITY OR TOWN
Elkton

STATE
Maryland 21921

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

COURTHOUSE POINT MRS. CRAIG 1877

CE-1057

Nancy Stanton Schreiber -

Fidelity - Phila. Trust Co. & Titos. T. Firth ^{EX. OF SARAH M. L. FIRTH}

NAS 168/55

TO A. T. SCHREIBER 3/12/1955
58.33 A. DIED 11/20/1930

Wm S. Pyle 6/23/1910

C. K. 2/256

TO SARAH M. L. FIRTH
4,750.00 "IT BEING OF A LARGER TRACT OF LAND" 72 ACRES

7/1/1957

DAVID B. MARTIN AND OTHERS (EXECUTORS OF JOS. J. MARTIN)

J. G. W 2/270

\$ 3,000 TO Wm S. Pyle
COURT HOUSE POINT FARM CONTAINING 256 ACRES

Mary Ann CRAIG 3/25/1882

J A D 4/387

3,025 TO JOS. J. MARTIN
256 A

THOMAS HUNES (HUNS) SUSANNA HUNES 8/17/1854

H. H. M 4/164

TO MARY ANN CRAIG (DAUGHTER OF TITOS. HUNES)
4,750.00 INCLUDING HERMAN'S ISLAND (2 ACRES)
256 A

G.M.C
15/116
(442)

THOS. V. OLIVER AND CAROLINE 7/5/1848
OLIVER

10/13/1848

TO
THOS. HUMES AND SUSANNA

WILL

JAMES SEWALL 1/28/1842

TO
CAROLINE SEWALL OLIVER

"ALL HIS FARM OR PLANTATION ~~RESIDUAL~~ AT
COURTHOUSE POINT

JS 39/390

GEORGE W. OLDHAM & SUSAN HIS WIFE 6/23/1827

TO
JAMES SEWALL

\$2000. 256 A.

PART OF A LARGER TRACT CALLED
BOHEMIA MANOR -

JS
37/401

DECREE OF THE HIGH COURT OF 8/17/1836
CHANCERY AND CONVEYED TO

THE SAID GEORGE W. OLDHAM BY
JAMES SEWALL, TRUSTEE AND JOHN
McTAVISH AND EMILY McTAVISH FROM
THE CITY OF BALTIMORE

1/16/1832 Chancery Court

CHAS. CARROLL OF CARROLTON - COMPLAINANT

MARY OLDHAM & OTHERS DEFENDANTS

JAMES SEWALL, TRUSTEE AUTHORIZED TO
SELL, A PART OF A TRACT, OR PARCEL OF
LAND CALLED BOHEMIA MANOR CONTAINING
1496 ACRES AND MORE PARTICULARLY
DESCRIBED IN A DEED OF INDENTURE

FROM THE SAID CHAS. CARROLL TO
 RICHARD BASSETT AND EDWARD OLDTAM,
 AND DESIGNATED ON A PLOT OF
 BULWERIA MANOR AS NO. 3 AND
 WHICH SAID PLOT IS RETURNED TO THE
 COURT OF CHANCERY, THE SAID PROPERTY
 HAVING BEEN MORTGAGED BY THE SAID
 EDWARD OLDTAM, RELEASED TO THE SAID
 CHAS. CARROLL IN BOOK 18/179 ON
 JUNE 6, 1793

AND ALSO TO SELL AND DISPOSE OF
 ALL THOSE SEVERAL FARMS, OR PLANTATIONS,
 CONTAINING 1356 A AND MORE PARTICULARLY
 DESCRIBED IN A DEED OF MORTGAGE
 FROM MARY OLDTAM TO THE SAID
 CHAS. CARROLL BEARING DATE JULY 29,
 1818 (LS 15/306)

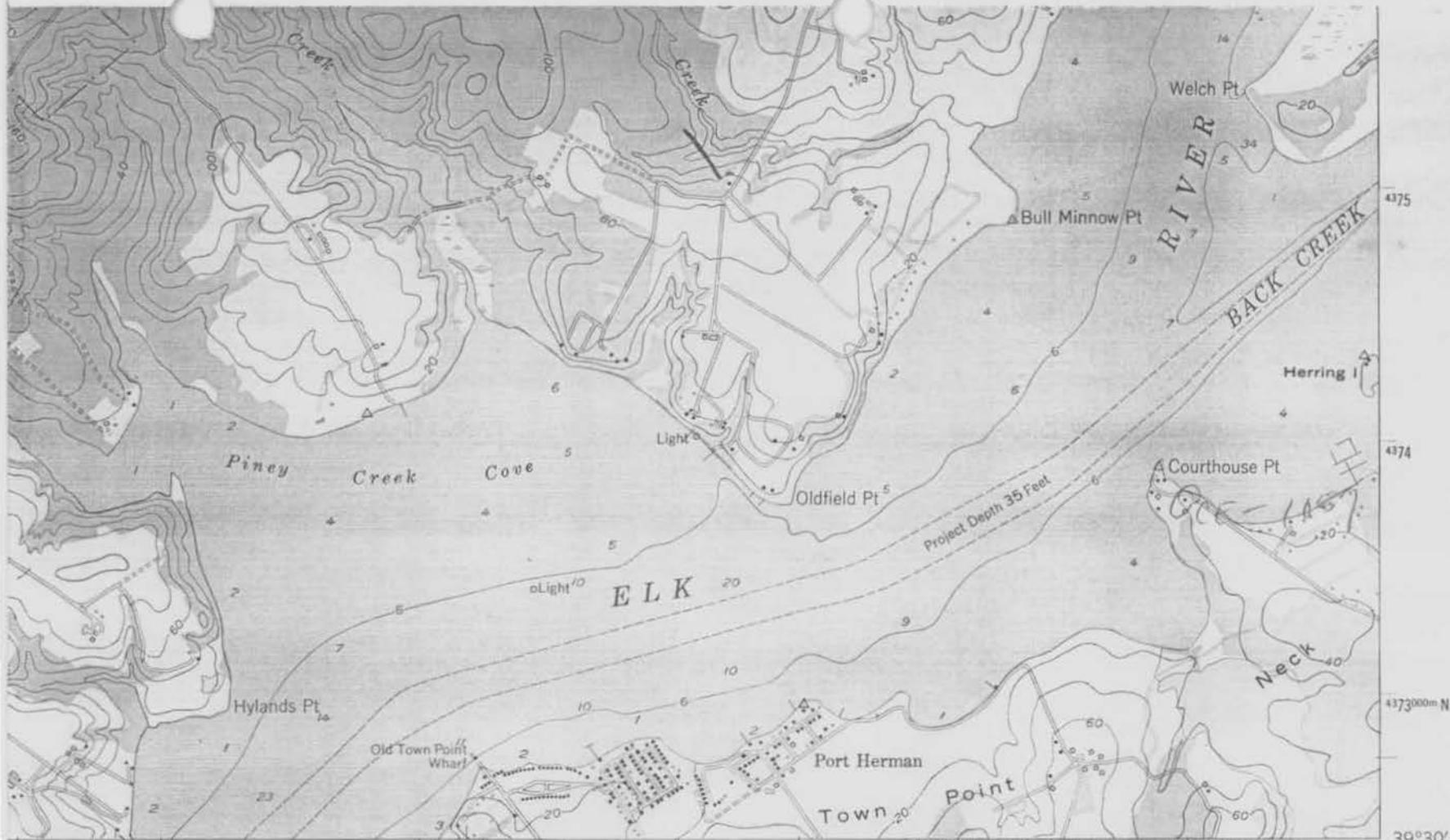
AND, IN PURSUANCE OF SAID DECREE,
 THE SAID JAMES SEWELL, AS TRUSTEE AS
 FORESAID, DID ON THE 14TH DAY OF MARCH
 1832 AFTER DUE NOTICE, SELL AND DISPOSE
 OF, AT PUBLIC SALE TO A CERTAIN
 RICHARD CANTON, ACTING FOR THE ATTORNEY
 OF CHAS. CARROLL, OF CHARLTON, THE
 SAID TRACTS, PLANTATIONS AND PARCELS
 DESCRIBED AND MORTGAGED BY THE
 SAID EDWARD AND MARY OLDTAM TO THE
 SAID CHAS. CARROLL - SOLD FOR \$8000.
 (CITY OF ANNAPOLIS)

MARY OLDTAM INHERITED FROM HER
 BROTHER ENSUR 1350. A AND THEN
 MORTGAGED THE PROPERTY TO PAY A
 DEBT TO CHAS. CARROLL (\$2271) L.M.C.

PART IN
 MID. AND
 PART IN DE.

THOSE SEVERAL FARMS OR PLANTATIONS SITUATE,
LYING AND BEING UPON BOHEMIA MANOR

- ① ALL THAT PLANTATION OR TRACT OF
LAND ON WHICH WM. CROW SEN. NOW
LIVES CONTAINING 400 A
- ② ALL THAT PLANTATION ON WHICH
ABRAHAM CUNNINGHAM NOW LIVES
CONTAINING 250 A.
- ③ ALL THAT PLANTATION ON WHICH
GEORGE FILLINGHAM NOW LIVES
150 A.
- ④ ALL THAT PLANTATION OR TRACT
OF LAND ON WHICH ROBERT PENNINGTON
NOW LIVES 250 A



420 421 55' 424000m E 39°30' 75°52'30"



CONTOUR INTERVAL 20 FEET
 DATUM IN SEA LEVEL
 ELEVATION FEET—DATUM IS MEAN LOW WATER
 *APPROXIMATE LINE OF MEAN HIGH WATER
 OF TIDE IS 2.6 FEET



ROAD CLASSIFICATION

- Heavy-duty
- Medium-duty
- Light-duty
- Unimproved dirt
- U. S. Route
- State Route

NORTH EAST, MD.
 SW/4 ELKTON 15' QUADRANGLE
 N3930—W7552.5/7.5

1953
 PHOTOREVISED 1970
 AMS 5863 III SW—SERIES V833

(CECILTON)
 5862 IV NE

CE-1057

NATIONAL MAP ACCURACY STANDARDS
 SURVEY, WASHINGTON, D. C. 20242
 AND SYMBOLS IS AVAILABLE ON REQUEST



COURTHOUSE POINT HOUSE

CE-1057

SOUTHWEST ELEVATION

NEAR

CITIZENSPLACE CITY, MD.

CECIL

16/79

PST

NEG. MHT



COURTHOUSE POINT HOUSE

CE-1057

NORTHEAST ELEVATION

NEAR

CITESAPENNEL CITY, MD

CFLIC

10/79

PBT

NEG. - MHT

✓



COLLATHOUSE POINT HOUSE

CE-1059

NORTHEAST ELEVATION OF TIMBER
FRAME SECTION.

NEAR CITSAPENICE CITY, MD. CECIL

10/79 P13T NEG. MHT



COURTHOUSE Point House

CE-1057

WEST PARKER HOTEL

NK
CHESAPEAKE CITY, MD.

CFCIL

10/79 PBT NEG. MHT



COURTHOUSE PAINT HOUSE
WEST PARLOR MANTEL DETAIL
NR

CE-1057

CITIZENS BANK CITY, MD. CECIL

16/79 P13T NEG. NHT



COURTHOUSE POINT HOUSE

CE-1057

CITIZEN RAIL IN WEST PAVILION

NEAR

CITIZEN RAIL IN WEST PAVILION
CHESAPEAKE CITY, MD. REC'D

10/79 PBT NEG. MHT



COURTHOUSE POINT HOUSE

CE-1057

NEWEL POST - SIDE WALL

NEAR

CITIZENS POLICE CITY, MD.

CELL

10/79

PBT

NEG. MHT.



COURTHOUSE Point House

CE-1057

~~WEST~~ ROOM - PRESENT DINING ROOM

NEAR

CITESAPENAKE CITY, MD.

CECIL

11/29

PBT

NEG. - MHT