

CAPSULE SUMMARY SHEET

Survey No.: CH-423 (PACS A37) Construction Date: 1940

Name: Sullivan Property

Location: 7872 Leonardtown Road (MD 5), Hughesville vicinity, Charles County

Private/Residence/Occupied/Good/Restricted

Description:

The Sullivan Property is a 1½-story, side-gable cottage with Tudor-Revival features, constructed in 1940. Located on the east side of Leonardtown Road (MD 5) in the Hughesville vicinity, Charles County, the structure has a large, 1-story, brick addition, constructed circa 1970, which includes an attached garage. The original section of the house has a concrete foundation, vinyl siding and an asphalt shingle roof. A projecting vestibule is centered on the front elevation, and has a steeply-pitched roof and an arched entry. The front door has vertical, wood panels and a single-light, stained-glass window. A 1-story, open, entry porch is located on the south elevation and is supported by wood posts. An exterior brick chimney is also located on the south elevation.

Significance:

The Sullivan Property is located on a .6 hectare (1.5 acre) parcel of land on the east side of Leonardtown Road (MD 5). The residence was constructed in 1940, according to Charles County tax records and contains 188.4 square meters (2028 square feet) of living space. The property is an example of a common building type and has lost considerable architectural integrity. The circa 1970 brick addition extends from the north elevation and has doubled the size of the residence. In addition, insensitive materials such as vinyl siding have compromised the structure's integrity.

Maryland Historical Trust
Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form
MD 5 - Hughesville Project

DOE ___yes ___no

1. Name: (indicate preferred name)

historic

and/or common Sullivan Property

2. Location:

street & number 7872 Leonardtown Road (MD 5) ___ not for publication

city, town Hughesville vicinity of congressional district

state Maryland county Charles

3. Classification:

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use	
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> museum
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial	<input type="checkbox"/> park
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private residence
<input type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/> religious
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government	<input type="checkbox"/> scientific
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial	<input type="checkbox"/> other:
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military	
			<input type="checkbox"/> transportation	

4. Owner of Property: (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name George M. and Hazel W. Sullivan

street & number 7872 Leonardtown Road (MD 5) telephone no.: (301) 274-9679

city, town Hughesville state and zip code MD 20637-3104

5. Location of Legal Description

Land Records Office of Charles County liber 71

street & number Charles Street folio 210

city, town La Plata state MD

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title

date ___federal ___state ___county ___local

depository for survey records

city, town state

7. Description

Survey No. CH-423 (PACS A37)

Condition		Check one	Check one	
<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> unaltered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> original site	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> altered	<input type="checkbox"/> moved	date of move _____
<input type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> unexposed			

Resource Count: 2

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

The Sullivan Property is a 1½-story, side-gable cottage with Tudor-Revival features, constructed in 1940. Located on the east side of Leonardtown Road (MD 5) in the Hughesville vicinity, Charles County, the structure has a large, 1-story, brick addition, constructed circa 1970, which includes an attached garage.

The original section of the house has a concrete foundation, vinyl siding and an asphalt shingle roof. A projecting vestibule is centered on the front elevation, and has a steeply-pitched roof and an arched entry. The front door has vertical, wood panels and a single-light, stained-glass window. A 1-story, open, entry porch is located on the south elevation and is supported by wood posts. An exterior brick chimney is also located on the south elevation.

Two, front-gable dormers are located on the front (west) elevation and a shed roof dormer is located on the rear (east) elevation. The windows in the structure are wood, 6/6 double-hung. The 1-story addition, which projects from the north elevation of the original section of the house, has an overhead garage door on the rear (east) elevation.

Interior access to the property was not available at the time of the survey.

One outbuilding is associated with the property, a circa 1970 brick garage. The 1-story structure has a side-gable roof and includes a residential unit. The garage is located southeast of the house.

8. Significance

Survey No. CH-423 (PACS A37)

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archaeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> Community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> humanitarian
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communication	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)

Specific dates 1940 Builder/Architect Unknown

check: Applicable Criteria: A B C D
 and/or
 Applicable Exceptions: A B C D E F G
 Level of Significance: national state local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

The Sullivan Property is located on a .6 hectare (1.5 acre) parcel of land on the east side of Leonardtown Road (MD 5). The residence was constructed in 1940, according to Charles County tax records, however, there are no detailed, published historic maps of Charles County, Maryland that locate and indicate ownership of structures. The residence contains 188.4 square meters (2028 square feet) of living space.

The Maryland Colony was granted by King Charles I to Lord Baltimore in 1632. Two years later, the first European community was established at St. Mary's City. Subsequent colonization moved north, along the Potomac and Patuxent Rivers. As settlers migrated away from St. Mary's City, the formation of a new county became necessary, and Charles County was founded in 1658. This area was originally inhabited by Algonquins of the Powhatan Confederacy. Road clearing began in the mid-eighteenth century as a result of the establishment of port towns and Maryland's rising population. Tobacco cultivation dominated the economic and social life of Charles County until the mid-nineteenth century when soil exhaustion required agricultural diversification. The introduction of rail lines in the late nineteenth century linked Charles County with the north and south, encouraging trade. While the suburbanization of Charles County was ensured by the widespread availability of the automobile in the mid-twentieth century, the County has retained its rural and agricultural character.

The area that became Hughesville was located in Lord Baltimore's grant of 6,879.9 hectares (17,000 acres) of Newport Hundred to Major William Boarman during 1650-1699. This land included the region "east of Zachiah Swamp" and became known as Boarman's Manor. Hughesville does not appear on an 1840 Map of a Part of Maryland, and Fisher's 1852 Gazetteer of the State of Maryland did not list the community. Hughesville was located at the crossroads of two of the main routes through Charles County: Burnt Store to Patuxent City and on to Annapolis, (Burnt Store Road and Prince Frederick Road/Route 231) and Bryantown to Charlotte Hall and on to St. Mary's City (Leonardtown Road/Route 5). Accordingly, Hughesville is shown on Martenet's 1866 Map of Maryland, Atlas Edition. The 1871 State Gazette and Merchants and Farmers Directory for Maryland and the District of Columbia called Hughesville a "post town." Bland's 1887 Maryland Directory and State Gazetteer listed both Episcopal and Roman Catholic churches in Hughesville, well as a Friends' school, four (4) general merchandise stores, two (2) saloons, two (2) undertakers, a wheelwright, a blacksmith, a tobacco buyer, and a population of fifty (50). Gannett's 1904 Gazetteer of Maryland defined Hughesville as a "post village...on the Washington, Potomac and Chesapeake Railroad" (Gannett 1904: 43). By 1906 the community was known as "a

CONTINUATION SHEET

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

RESOURCE NAME: Sullivan Property

SURVEY NO.: CH-423 (PACS A37)

ADDRESS: 7872 Leonardtown Road (MD 5), Hughesville vicinity, Charles County

8. Significance (Continued)

station of the Southern Maryland Railroad...and a banking town" with two (2) physicians, two (2) general stores, two (2) blacksmiths, a grist and saw mill, a flour mill, an undertaker and livery, a hotel, a hotel and saloon, a grocer and saloon, an insurance salesman, and a population of 150 (Maryland 1906: 667).

The Sullivan Property is an example of a vernacular cottage with Tudor Revival features. Between 1870 and 1940 the vernacular cottage style was typically built for Americans of modest means. They are characterized by simple ornamentation and mass-produced components, such as door frames, moldings, sash and window units, and porch decoration. The development of post-Civil War machinery capable of producing large amounts of standardized housing elements, such as those found in cottages, contributed greatly to the development of the modern American housing industry. Designs for vernacular cottages were obtained from popular magazines, such as House Beautiful, or carpenter's and builder's journals, such as American Builder. A variety of front-gable, side-gable, cross-gable and hipped roof frame cottages were developed in the early to mid-twentieth century. Front-gable and hipped roof cottages are primarily 1 to 1½-stories tall, 3-bays wide and several rooms deep. Side-gable and cross-gable structures are usually 2 to 2½-stories tall, are typically 2 to 3-bays in width and vary from one to three rooms deep. They usually include a porch covered with a shed roof. Porches are supported by posts often containing machine-produced Victorian ornamentation. Some cottages feature ornamentation drawn from the Craftsman style, Tudor Revival, or Colonial Revival architecture (Gottfried and Jennings 1988, viii-xv).

National Register Evaluation:

The Sullivan Property, a 1940 cottage with Tudor Revival features, is not eligible for the National Register of Historic Places. The property is not eligible under Criterion A, as research conducted indicates no association with any historic events or trends significant in the development of national, state or local history. Historic research indicates that the property has no association with persons who have made specific contributions to history, and therefore, it does not meet Criterion B. The property is not eligible under Criterion C, as it is an example of a common building type and has lost considerable architectural integrity. The circa 1970 brick addition extends from the north elevation and has doubled the size of the residence. In addition, insensitive materials such as vinyl siding have compromised the structure's integrity. Finally, the structure has no known potential to yield important information, and therefore, is not eligible under Criterion D.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

Eligibility recommended _____

Eligibility Not Recommended X

Comments: _____

Reviewer, OPS: [Signature]

Date: 5/1/98

Reviewer, NR Program: [Signature]

Date: 5/20/98

[Handwritten mark]

9. Major Bibliographical References Survey No. CH-423 (PACS A37)

See Continuation Sheet

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of nominated property _____

Quadrangle name Hughesville, MD

Quadrangle scale 1:24,000

Verbal boundary description and justification

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state	code	county	code
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state	code	county	code
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11. Form Prepared By

name/title Caroline Hall

organization P.A.C. Spero & Company

date January 1997/revised February 1998

street & number 40 W. Chesapeake Avenue, Suite 412

telephone (410) 296-1635

city or town Baltimore

state Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust
DHCP/DHCD
100 Community Place
Crownsville, MD 21032-2023
(410) 514-7600

CONTINUATION SHEET

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

RESOURCE NAME: Sullivan Property

SURVEY NO.: CH-423 (PACS A37)

ADDRESS: 7872 Leonardtown Road (MD 5), Hughesville vicinity, Charles County

9. Major Bibliographical References (Continued)

- Bland, John R., ed. The Maryland Directory and State Gazetteer. Baltimore: The Baltimore Publishing Company, 1887.
- Brown, Jack D., et al. Charles County, Maryland, A History. La Plata: Charles County Bicentennial Committee, 1976.
- Charles County Department of Assessment and Taxation. 101 Catalpa Drive, La Plata, Maryland.
- Charles County Land Records Office. Charles County Courthouse, Charles Street, La Plata, Maryland.
- Fisher, R.S. Gazetteer of the State of Maryland, Compiled from the Returns of the Seventh Census of the United States, and Other Official Documents. Baltimore: James S. Waters, 1852.
- Gannett, Henry. A Gazetteer of Maryland. Department of the Interior, United States Geological Survey, Bulletin No. 231, Series F, Geography, 39. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1904.
- ttfried, Herbert and Jan Jennings. American Vernacular Design, 1870-1940. Ames, Iowa: Iowa State University Press, 1988.
- Gowans, Alan. Styles and Types of North American Architecture. New York: Harper Collins, 1992.
- Grow, Lawrence. Country Architecture. Pittstown, NJ: The Main Street Press, 1985.
- Hinkel, John V., ed. See Charles County, Maryland, founded in 1658. Compiled by John V. Hinkel & Associates. La Plata: Charles County Chamber of Commerce, 1959.
- KCI Technologies, Inc. Draft Historic Context for the U.S. 301 South Corridor Transportation Study, Prince George's and Charles Counties, Maryland. Prepared for the Maryland Department of Transportation, State Highway Administration, August 1996.
- Klapthor, Margaret Brown, and Paul Dennis Brown. The History of Charles County, Maryland. La Plata: Charles County Tercentenary, Inc., 1958.
- Klein, Marilyn W. and David P. Fogle. Clues to American Architecture. Washington D.C. and Philadelphia: Starrhill Press, 1986.
- Map of a Part of Maryland, Copied from the Geological State Map. 1840. Maryland Historical Trust, Crownsville, Maryland.

CONTINUATION SHEET

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

RESOURCE NAME: Sullivan Property

SURVEY NO.: CH-423 (PACS A37)

ADDRESS: 7872 Leonardtown Road (MD 5), Hughesville vicinity, Charles County

9. Major Bibliographical References (Continued)

- Martenet, Simon J. Martenet's Map of Maryland, Atlas Edition. Baltimore: Simon J. Martenet, 1866.
- Martenet, Simon J. New Topographical Atlas of the State of Maryland. Baltimore: Simon J. Martenet, 1873
- Martenet, Simon J. Martenet's Map of Maryland and District of Columbia, Including a Sketch of Delaware and Parts of Pennsylvania, Virginia and West Virginia. Baltimore: Simon J. Martenet, 1885.
- Maryland, Delaware and District of Columbia State Gazetteer and Business Directory 1906-1907. Baltimore: R.L. Polk & Co., 1906.
- McAlester, Virginia and Lee. A Field Guide to American Houses. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1983.
- Meyer, Richard E., ed. Voices of American Culture. Ann Arbor, Michigan: UMI Research Press, 1989.
- A.C. Spero & Company. Maryland Historic Context, Montgomery County and Prince George's County, Intercounty Connector Project. Volume I. Prepared for the Maryland Department of Transportation, State Highway Administration. Baltimore: P.A.C. Spero & Company, October 1996.
- Rifkind, Carole. A Field Guide to American Architecture. New York: Signet Press, 1980.
- Rivoire, J. Richard. Homeplaces, Traditional Domestic Architecture of Charles County, Maryland. La Plata: Southern Maryland Studies Center, 1990.
- State Gazette and Merchants and Farmers Directory for Maryland and the District of Columbia. Baltimore, 1871.
- Upton, Dell. "The Origins of Chesapeake Architecture." 3 Centuries of Maryland Architecture: A Selection of Presentations made at the 11th Annual Conference of the Maryland Historical Trust. Crownsville, Maryland, 1982.
- Wearmouth, John M. Charles County's Railroad. Prince George's County Historical Society, Glendale, Maryland.
- Wells, Camille, ed. Perspectives in Vernacular Architecture, Columbia, Missouri: University of Missouri Press, 1986.
- Wells, Camille, ed. Perspectives in Vernacular Architecture, II, Columbia, Missouri: University of Missouri, 1987.

CONTINUATION SHEET

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

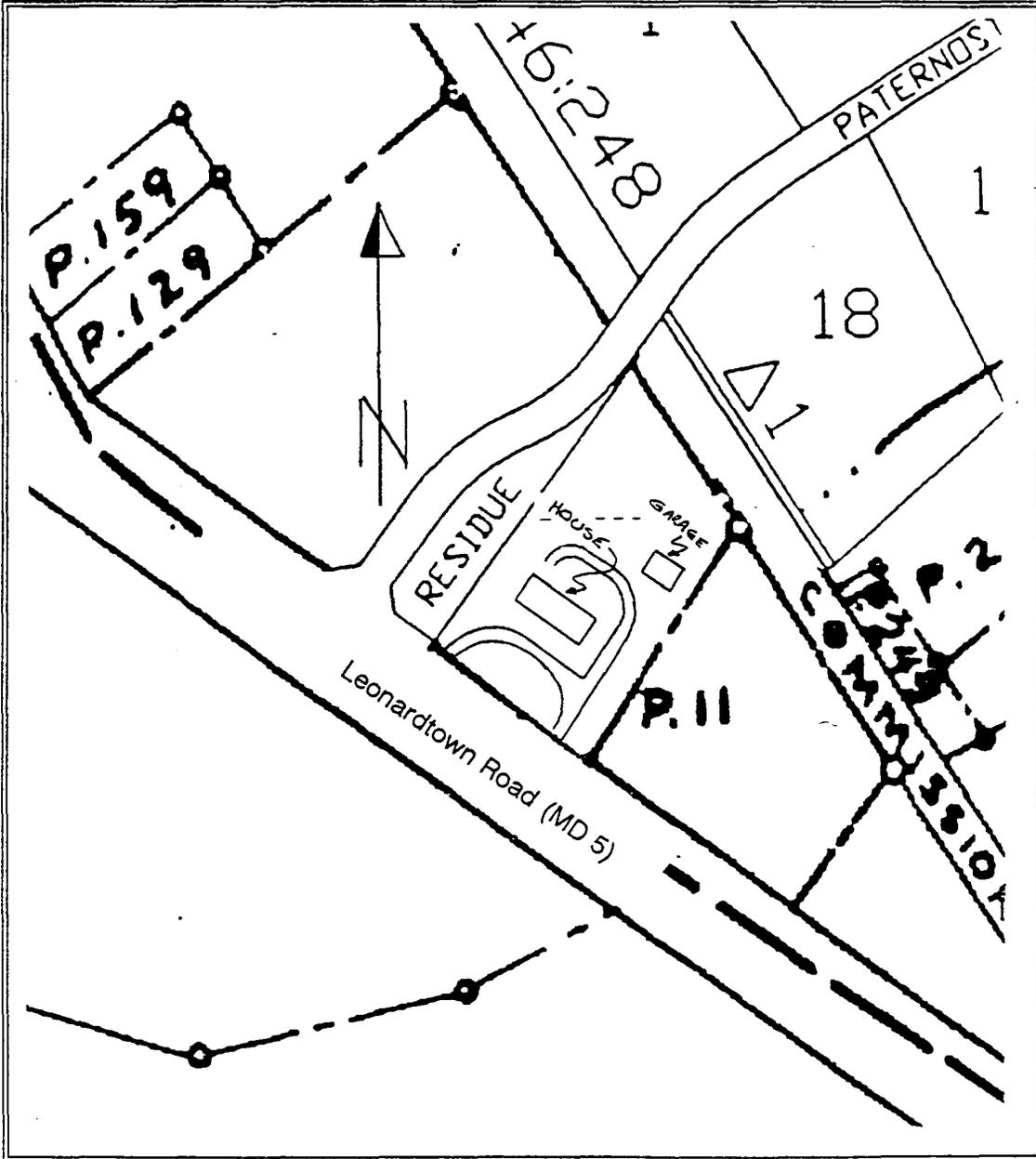
RESOURCE NAME: Sullivan Property

SURVEY NO.: CH-423 (PACS A37)

ADDRESS: 7872 Leonardtown Road (MD 5), Hughesville vicinity, Charles County

10. Geographical Data (Continued)

Resource Sketch Map:



CONTINUATION SHEET

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

RESOURCE NAME: Sullivan Property

SURVEY NO.: CH-423 (PACS A37)

ADDRESS: 7872 Leonardtown Road (MD 5), Hughesville vicinity, Charles County

Maryland Comprehensive Historic Preservation Plan Data Sheet

Historic Context:

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE PRESERVATION PLAN DATA

Geographic Organization:

Western Shore

Chronological/Developmental Period Theme (s):

Modern Period A.D. 1930-present

Prehistoric/Historic Period Theme(s):

Architecture

RESOURCE TYPE:

Category (see Section 3 of survey form):

Building

Historic Environment (urban, suburban, village, or rural):

Suburban

Historic Function(s) and Use(s):

Residence

Known Design Source (write none if unknown):

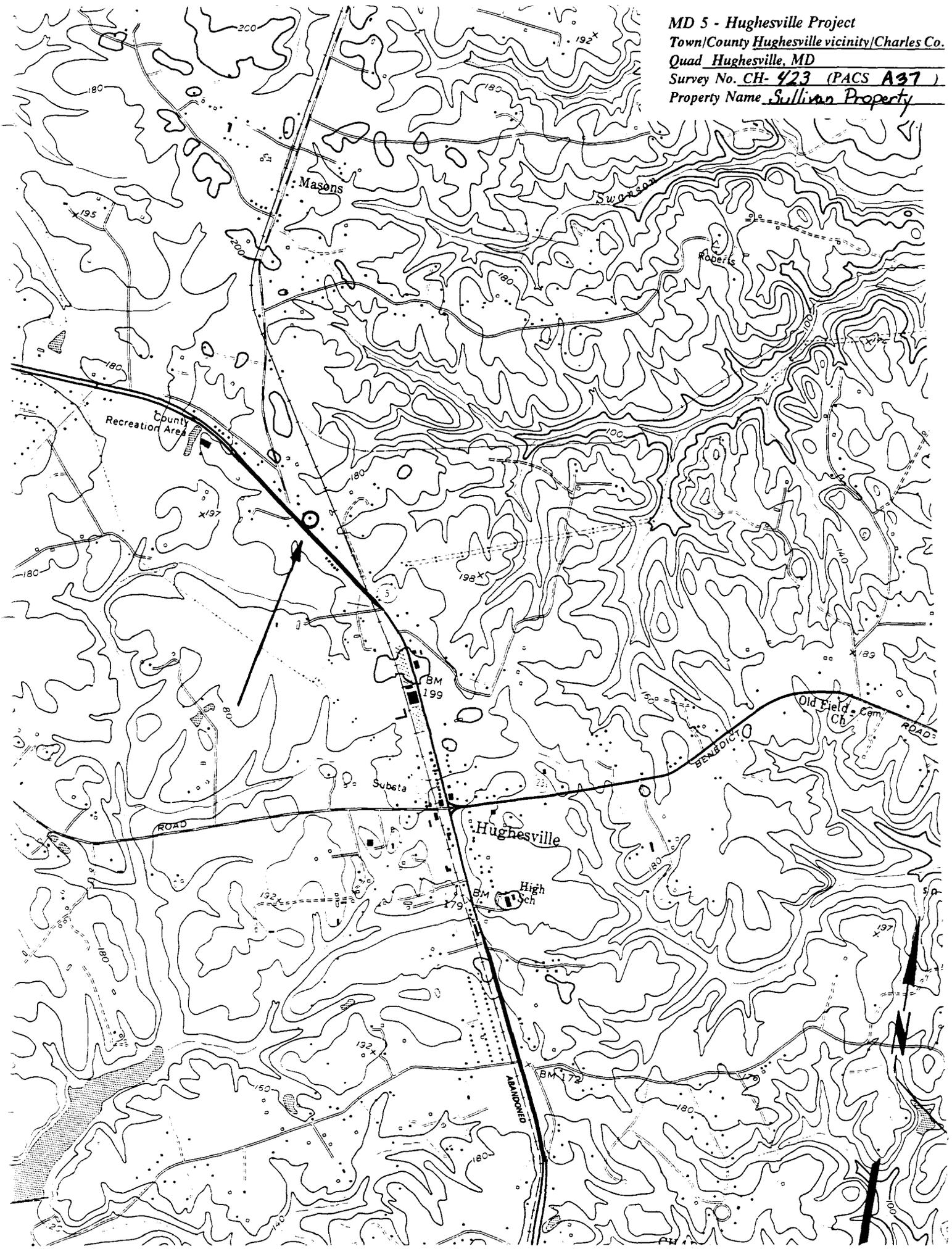
None

Preparer:

P.A.C. Spero & Company

January 1997/revised February 1998

MD 5 - Hughesville Project
Town/County Hughesville vicinity/Charles Co.
Quad Hughesville, MD
Survey No. CH- 423 (PACS A37)
Property Name Sullivan Property





- 1 CH-423
- 2 Sullivan Property
- 3 Charles County, MD
- 4 Caroline Hall
- 5 January 1997
- 6 MD SHPO
- 7 West elevation, view ~~E~~ast
- 8 1 of 5



- 1 CH-423
- 2 Sullivan Property
- 3 Charles County, MD
- 4 Caroline Hall
- 5 January 1997
- 6 MD SHPO
- 7 North and West elevation, view SE
- 8 2 of 5



- 1 CH-423
- 2 Sullivan Property
- 3 Charles County, MD
- 4 Caroline Hall
- 5 January 1997
- 6 MD SHPO
- 7 East elevation, view W
- 8 3 of 5



- 1 C H-423
- 2 Sullivan Property
- 3 Charles County, MD
- 4 Caroline Hall
- 5 January 1997
- 6 MD STPO
- 7 South elevation, view N
- 8 4 of 5



- 1 - CH-423
- 2 - Sullivan Property
- 3 - Charles County, MD
- 4 - Caroline Hall
- 5 - January 1997.
- 6 - MD SHPO
- 7 - Garage, view E
- 8 - 5 of 5