

## CAPSULE SUMMARY SHEET

Survey No.: CH-478 (PACS B56) Construction Date: circa 1940

Name: Thomas Property

Location: Nubian Place, northeast of Leonardtown Road, Hughesville vicinity, Charles  
County

Private/Residence/Occupied/Deteriorated/Restricted

**Description:** The Thomas Property consists of two side-gable cottages on the northeast side of Nubian Lane in the Hughesville vicinity, Charles County. Constructed circa 1940, the buildings have side-gable roofs covered with asphalt sheets. The cottages are of wood-frame construction with asphalt brick veneer and asphalt sheet siding, and concrete slab foundations. The windows are a combination of wood 1/1 and 6/6 double-hung windows.

**Significance:** The Thomas Property is a 4.15 hectare (10.25 acre) parcel located on the northeast side of Nubian Lane. The property was transferred from Francis Thomas to George and Joseph Thomas in 1985. According to architectural investigation, the buildings were constructed circa 1940. The structures are examples of common building types which lack individual distinction. The structures suffer from a lack of material and architectural integrity and several of the exterior building materials have been replaced.

Maryland Historical Trust  
 Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form  
 MD 5 - Hughesville Project

DOE \_\_\_yes \_\_\_no

1. **Name:** (indicate preferred name)

historic

and/or common Thomas Property

2. **Location:**

street &amp; number Nubian Place, northeast of Leonardtown Road \_\_\_ not for publication

city, town Hughesville  vicinity of congressional district

state Maryland county Charles

3. **Classification:**

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use	
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> museum
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial	<input type="checkbox"/> park
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private residence
<input type="checkbox"/> site	<b>Public Acquisition</b>	<b>Accessible</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/> religious
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government	<input type="checkbox"/> scientific
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial	<input type="checkbox"/> other:
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military	
			<input type="checkbox"/> transportation	

4. **Owner of Property:** (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name George and Joseph Thomas

street &amp; number P.O. Box 324 telephone no.:

city, town Hughesville state and zip code MD 20637

5. **Location of Legal Description**

Land Records Office of Charles County liber 1046

street &amp; number Charles Street folio 113

city, town La Plata state MD

6. **Representation in Existing Historical Surveys**

title

date \_\_\_ federal \_\_\_ state \_\_\_ county \_\_\_ local

depository for survey records

city, town state

## 7. Description

Survey No. CH-478 (PACS B56)

<b>Condition</b>		<b>Check one</b>	<b>Check one</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> unaltered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> original site	
<input type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> altered	<input type="checkbox"/> moved	date of move _____
<input type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> unexposed			

Resource Count: 2

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

The Thomas Property consists of two side-gable cottages on the northeast side of Nubian Lane in the Hughesville vicinity, Charles County. Constructed circa 1940, the buildings have side-gable roofs covered with asphalt sheets. The cottages are of wood-frame construction with asphalt brick veneer and asphalt sheet siding, and concrete slab foundations. The windows are a combination of wood 1/1 and 6/6 double-hung windows.

Access to the interior of the cottages was not available.

There are no outbuildings associated with this property.

The property is located on the northeast side of Nubian Lane, with forested property to the north south and east and the abandoned Southern Maryland Railroad to the west.

## 8. Significance

Survey No. CH-478 (PACS B56)

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archaeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> Community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> humanitarian
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communication	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)

Specific dates circa 1940

Builder/Architect Unknown

check: Applicable Criteria:  A  B  C  D  
and/or  
Applicable Exceptions:  A  B  C  D  E  F  G  
Level of Significance:  national  state  local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

The Thomas Property is a 4.15 hectare (10.25 acre) parcel located on the northeast side of Nubian Lane. The property was transferred from Francis Thomas to George and Joseph Thomas in 1985. According to architectural investigation, the buildings were constructed circa 1940. There are no detailed, published historic maps of Charles County, Maryland that locate and indicate ownership of structures.

The Maryland Colony was granted by King Charles I to Lord Baltimore in 1632. Two years later, the first European community was established at St. Mary's City. Subsequent colonization moved north, along the Potomac and Patuxent Rivers. As settlers migrated away from St. Mary's City, the formation of a new county became necessary. In 1658 Charles County was founded in an area originally inhabited by Algonquins of the Powhatan Confederacy. Road clearing began in the mid-eighteenth century as a result of the establishment of port towns and Maryland's rising population. Tobacco cultivation dominated the economic and social life of Charles County until the mid-nineteenth century when soil exhaustion required agricultural diversification. The introduction of rail lines in the late nineteenth century linked Charles County with the north and south, encouraging trade. While the suburbanization of Charles County was ensured by the widespread availability of the automobile in the mid-twentieth century, the County has retained its rural and agricultural character.

The area that became Hughesville was located in Lord Baltimore's grant of 6,879.9 hectares (17,000 acres) of Newport Hundred to Major William Boarman during 1650-1699. This land included the region "east of Zachiah Swamp" and became known as Boarman's Manor. Hughesville does not appear on an 1840 Map of a Part of Maryland, and Fisher's 1852 Gazetteer of the State of Maryland did not list the community. Hughesville was located at the crossroads of two of the main routes through Charles County: Burnt Store to Patuxent City and on to Annapolis, (Burnt Store Road and Prince Frederick Road/Route 231) and Bryantown to Charlotte Hall and on to St. Mary's City (Leonardtown Road/Route 5). Accordingly, Hughesville is shown on Martenet's 1866 Map of Maryland, Atlas Edition. The 1871 State Gazette and Merchants and Farmers Directory for Maryland and the District of Columbia called Hughesville a "post town." Bland's 1887 Maryland Directory and State Gazetteer listed both Episcopal and Roman Catholic churches in Hughesville as well as a Friends' school, four (4) general merchandise stores, two (2) saloons, two (2) undertakers, a wheelwright, a blacksmith, a tobacco buyer, and a population of fifty (50). Gannett's 1904 Gazetteer of Maryland defined Hughesville as a "post village...on the Washington, Potomac and Chesapeake Railroad" (Gannett 1904: 43). By 1906 the community was known as "a station of the Southern Maryland Railroad...and a banking town" with two (2) physicians, two (2)

CONTINUATION SHEET

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST  
STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

RESOURCE NAME: Thomas Property

SURVEY NO.: CH-478 (PACS B56)

ADDRESS: Nubian Place, northeast of Leonardtown Road, Hughesville, Charles County

8. Significance (Continued)

general stores, two (2) blacksmiths, a grist and saw mill, a flour mill, an undertaker and livery, a hotel, a hotel and saloon, a grocer and saloon, an insurance salesman, and a population of 150 (Maryland 1906: 667).

The houses on the Thomas Property are side-gable cottages constructed circa 1940. From the 1870s to the 1940s, the vernacular cottage style was typically built for Americans of modest means. They are characterized by simple ornamentation and mass-produced components, such as door frames, moldings, sash and window units, and porch decoration. The development of post-Civil War machinery capable of producing large amounts of standardized housing elements, such as those found in cottages, contributed greatly to the development of the modern American housing industry. Designs for vernacular cottages were obtained from popular magazines, such as House Beautiful, or carpenter's and builder's journals, such as American Builder. A variety of front-gable, side-gable, cross-gable and hipped roof frame cottages were developed in the early to mid-twentieth century. Front-gable and hipped roof cottages are primarily 1 to 1½-stories tall, 3-bays wide and several rooms deep. Side-gable and cross-gable structures are usually 2 to 2½-stories tall, are typically 2 to 3-bays in width and vary from one to three rooms deep. They usually include a porch covered with a shed roof. Porches are supported by posts often containing machine-produced Victorian ornamentation. Some cottages feature ornamentation drawn from Craftsman style or Colonial Revival architecture (Gottfried and Jennings 1988, viii-xv).

National Register Evaluation:

Constructed circa 1940, the Thomas Property is not eligible for the National Register of Historic Places. The property is not eligible under Criterion A, as research conducted indicates no association with any historic events or trends significant in the development of national, state or local history. Historic research indicates that the property has no association with persons who have made specific contributions to history, and therefore, it does not meet Criterion B. It is not eligible under Criterion C, as the structures are examples of common building types which lack individual distinction. The structures suffer from a lack of material and architectural integrity and several of the exterior building materials have been replaced. Finally, the structure has no known potential to yield important information, and therefore, is not eligible under Criterion D.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST	
Eligibility recommended _____	Eligibility Not Recommended <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Comments _____	
_____	
Reviewer, OPS: <u>[Signature]</u>	Date: <u>5/14/98</u>
Reviewer, NR Program: <u>[Signature]</u>	Date: <u>5/22/98</u>

*[Handwritten mark]*

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## 9. Major Bibliographical References Survey No. CH-478 (PACS B56)

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See Continuation Sheet

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## 10. Geographical Data

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Acreeage of nominated property \_\_\_\_\_

Quadrangle name Hughesville, MD

Quadrangle scale 1:24,000

Verbal boundary description and justification

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List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state	code	county	code
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state	code	county	code
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## 11. Form Prepared By

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name/title Caroline Hall/Tim Tamburrino

organization P.A.C. Spero & Company

date January 1997

street & number 40 W. Chesapeake Avenue, Suite 412

telephone (410) 296-1635

city or town Baltimore

state Maryland

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The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to:           Maryland Historical Trust  
                      DHCP/DHCD  
                      100 Community Place  
                      Crownsville, MD 21032-2023  
                      (410) 514-7600

## MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

## STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

RESOURCE NAME: Thomas Property

SURVEY NO.: CH-478 (PACS B56)

ADDRESS: Nubian Place, northeast of Leonardtown Road, Hughesville vicinity, Charles County

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**9. Major Bibliographical References** (Continued)

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- Bland, John R., ed. The Maryland Directory and State Gazetteer. Baltimore: The Baltimore Publishing Company, 1887.
- Brown, Jack D., et al. Charles County, Maryland, A History. La Plata: Charles County Bicentennial Committee, 1976.
- Charles County Department of Assessment and Taxation. 101 Catalpa Drive, La Plata, Maryland.
- Charles County Land Records Office. Charles County Courthouse, Charles Street, La Plata, Maryland.
- Fisher, R.S. Gazetteer of the State of Maryland, Compiled from the Returns of the Seventh Census of the United States, and Other Official Documents. Baltimore: James S. Waters, 1852.
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- Grow, Lawrence. Country Architecture. Pittstown, NJ: The Main Street Press, 1985.
- Hinkel, John V., ed. See Charles County, Maryland, founded in 1658. Compiled by John V. Hinkel & Associates. La Plata: Charles County Chamber of Commerce, 1959.
- KCI Technologies, Inc. Draft Historic Context for the U.S. 301 South Corridor Transportation Study, Prince George's and Charles Counties, Maryland. Prepared for the Maryland Department of Transportation, State Highway Administration, August 1996.
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- Map of a Part of Maryland, Copied from the Geological State Map. 1840. Maryland Historical Trust, Crownsville, Maryland.

CONTINUATION SHEET

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

RESOURCE NAME: Thomas Property

SURVEY NO.: CH-478 (PACS B56)

ADDRESS: Nubian Place, northeast of Leonardtown Road, Hughesville vicinity, Charles County

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## 9. Major Bibliographical References (Continued)

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- Martenet, Simon J. Martenet's Map of Maryland, Atlas Edition. Baltimore: Simon J. Martenet, 1866.
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- Maryland, Delaware and District of Columbia State Gazetteer and Business Directory 1906-1907. Baltimore: R.L. Polk & Co., 1906.
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- Ofkind, Carole. A Field Guide to American Architecture. New York: Signet Press, 1980.
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- Wells, Camille, ed. Perspectives in Vernacular Architecture, Columbia, Missouri: University of Missouri Press, 1986.
- Wells, Camille, ed. Perspectives in Vernacular Architecture, II, Columbia, Missouri: University of Missouri, 1987.

CONTINUATION SHEET

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

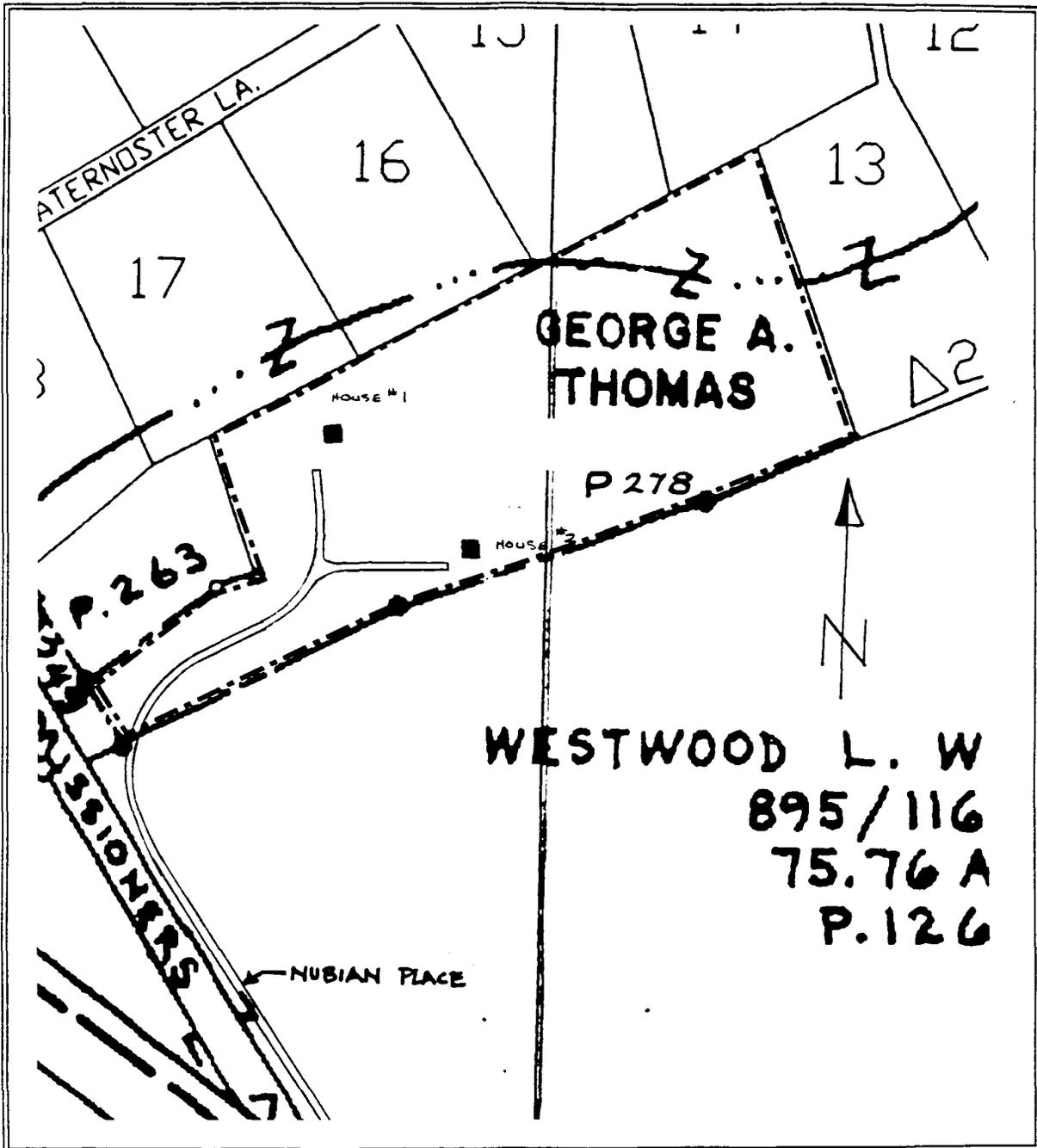
RESOURCE NAME: Thomas Property

SURVEY NO.: CH-478 (PACS B56)

ADDRESS: Nubian Place, northeast of Leonardtown Road, Hughesville vicinity, Charles County

10. Geographical Data (Continued)

Resource Sketch Map:



CONTINUATION SHEET

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

RESOURCE NAME: Thomas Property

SURVEY NO.: CH-478 (PACS B56)

ADDRESS: Nubian Place, northeast of Leonardtown Road, Hughesville vicinity, Charles County

Maryland Comprehensive Historic Preservation Plan Data Sheet

Historic Context:

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE PRESERVATION PLAN DATA

Geographic Organization:

Western Shore

Chronological/Developmental Period Theme (s):

Modern Period A.D. 1930-present

Prehistoric/Historic Period Theme(s):

Architecture

RESOURCE TYPE:

Category (see Section 3 of survey form):

Building

Historic Environment (urban, suburban, village, or rural):

Suburban

Historic Function(s) and Use(s):

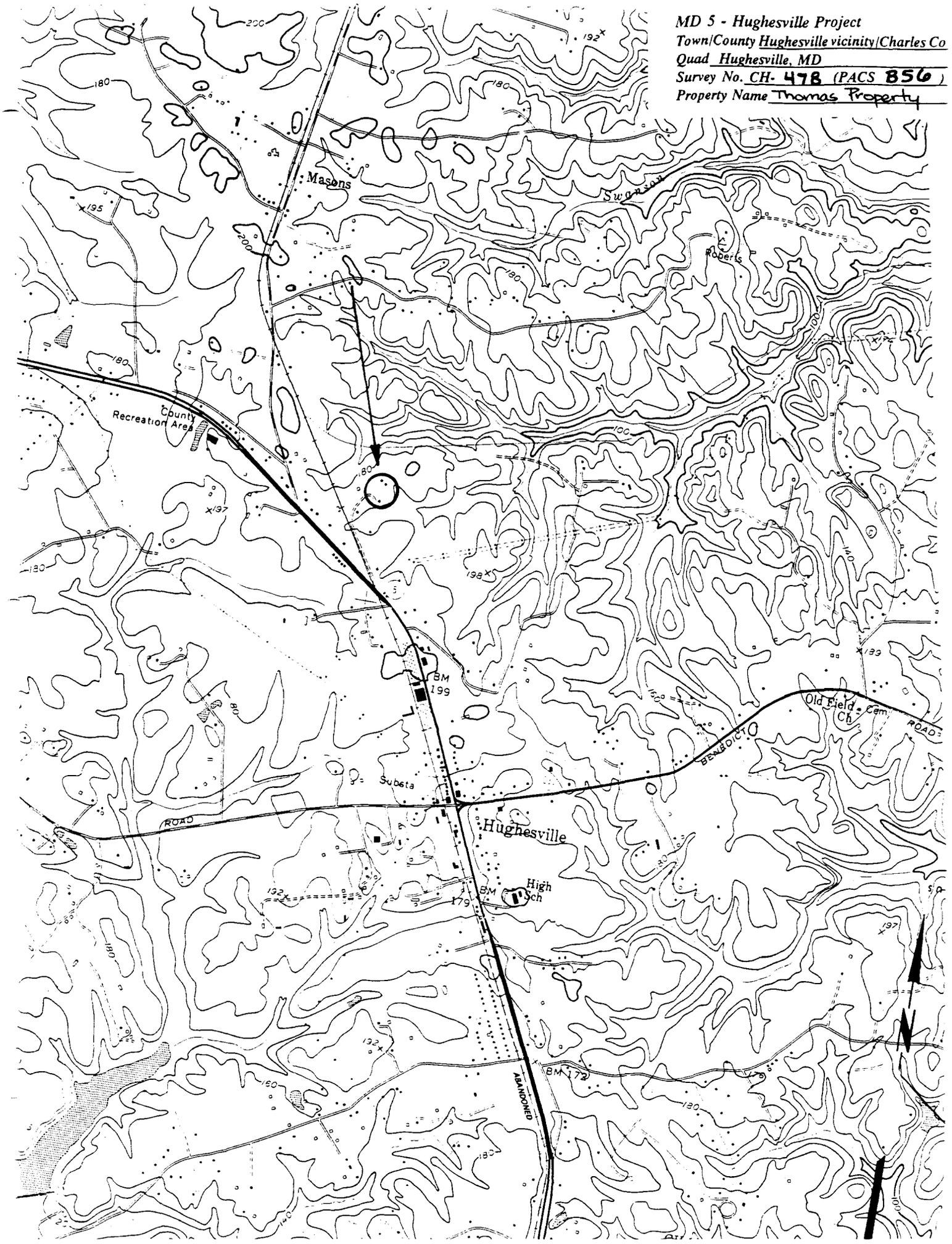
Residence

Known Design Source (write none if unknown):

None

Preparer  
P.A.C. Spero & Company  
January 1997

MD 5 - Hughesville Project  
Town/County Hughesville vicinity/Charles Co  
Quad Hughesville, MD  
Survey No. CH- 478 (PACS 856)  
Property Name Thomas Property





- 1- CH-478
- 2- Thomas Property
- 3- Charles County, MD
- 4- Tim Tamburrino
- 5- January 1997
- 6- MD SHPO
- 7- Cottage #1-front elevation, view N
- 8- 1 of 4



- 1- CH-478
- 2- Thomas Property
- 3- Charles County, MD
- 4- Tom Tamburino
- 5- January 1997
- 6- MD SHPO
- 7- Cottage #2- front elevation, view E
- 8- 2 of 4



1 CH-478

2 Thomas Property

3 Charles County

4 Jim Jamburino

5 January 1997

6 MD SHPO

7 Cottage #1-rear elevation, view S

8 3 of 4



1 CH-478

2 Thomas Property

3 Charles County, MD

4 Jim Jamburano

5 January 1997

6 MD SHPO

7 cottage #2 - near elevation, view W

8 4 of 4