

Wilford Meadow Cottage
CH-649
Patuxent City vic.
Private

Circa 1920

The Wilford Meadow Cottage is a 1 ½ story, pyramidal roof bungalow modestly adorned with Craftsmen-style details. Including a square plan with an incised porch, wide overhanging exposed roof rafters and a prominent hipped roof dormer with diamond casement windows, the cottage is a good example of the kind of dwellings that gained popularity in Charles County during the first quarter of the 20th century. Similar Craftsmen-style bungalows, widely publicized in popular magazines and pattern books, began to replace rural I-houses during the first quarter of the 20th century and quickly became fashionable for smaller houses throughout the nation.

Built in the late teens or early twenties, the house was sited on a 4 ¾ acre lot acquired by Annie V. Edelen in 1915. Originally consisting of acreage on both sides of Brandywine Road, the property was located on the main road from Aquasco to Patuxent City, which was the principal route to Washington D.C. from the eastern section of the County. The lot was parceled from a 135 acre tract known as Wilford Meadow.

Maryland Historical Trust

Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

Inventory No. CH-649

1. Name of Property (indicate preferred name)

historic Wilford Meadow Cottage
other

2. Location

street and number 5885 Brandywine Road not for publication
city, town Patuxent City vicinity
county Charles

3. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Richard and Bernice Shaner
street and number 5885 Brandywine Road telephone unlisted
city, town Hughesville state MD zip code 20637

4. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Charles County Courthouse tax map and parcel: 37-66
city, town LaPlata liber 1515 folio 273

5. Primary Location of Additional Data

- Contributing Resource in National Register District
- Contributing Resource in Local Historic District
- Determined Eligible for the National Register/Maryland Register
- Determined Ineligible for the National Register/Maryland Register
- Recorded by HABS/HAER
- Historic Structure Report or Research Report
- Other _____

6. Classification

| Category | Ownership | Current Function | Resource Count | |
|---|---|--|---|--|
| | | | Contributing | Noncontributing |
| <input type="checkbox"/> district | <input type="checkbox"/> public | <input type="checkbox"/> agriculture | <input type="checkbox"/> landscape | <input type="checkbox"/> buildings |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s) | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private | <input type="checkbox"/> commerce/trade | <input type="checkbox"/> recreation/culture | <input type="checkbox"/> sites |
| <input type="checkbox"/> structure | <input type="checkbox"/> both | <input type="checkbox"/> defense | <input type="checkbox"/> religion | <input type="checkbox"/> structures |
| <input type="checkbox"/> site | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> domestic | <input type="checkbox"/> social | <input type="checkbox"/> objects |
| <input type="checkbox"/> object | | <input type="checkbox"/> education | <input type="checkbox"/> transportation | <input type="checkbox"/> Total |
| | | <input type="checkbox"/> funerary | <input type="checkbox"/> work in progress | |
| | | <input type="checkbox"/> government | <input type="checkbox"/> unknown | |
| | | <input type="checkbox"/> health care | <input type="checkbox"/> vacant/not in use | |
| | | <input type="checkbox"/> industry | <input type="checkbox"/> other: | |
| | | | | Number of Contributing Resources previously listed in the Inventory |
| | | | | 0 |

7. Description

Inventory No. CH-649

Condition

- | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> excellent | <input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> good | <input type="checkbox"/> ruins |
| <input type="checkbox"/> fair | <input type="checkbox"/> altered |
-

Prepare both a one paragraph summary and a comprehensive description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

Located directly on the west side of Brandywine Road, the Wilford Meadow Cottage is a one and one half story, pyramidal roof bungalow modestly adorned with Craftsmen-style details. Including a square plan with an incised porch, wide overhanging exposed roof rafters and a prominent hipped roof dormer with diamond casement windows, the cottage is a good example of the kind of dwellings that gained popularity in Charles County during the first quarter of the 20th century.

The frame dwelling consists of three bays inset under a full width porch supported by four square wood posts. Sheathed in asbestos shingle siding, the dwelling rests on a concrete block foundation. Asphalt shingles cover the steeply pitched roof which is pierced with a single large dormer containing two small windows with decorative diamond-shaped panes. A shed addition extends from the rear elevation which is also extended by a contemporary wood deck. A tall brick chimney with a corbelled cap breaks the roofline in the rear of the dwelling.

The façade includes a centered front door flanked by two windows on either side. On the far end are two large shuttered windows, one of which is currently boarded over. Near the door are two smaller windows set high in the wall. The side walls are symmetrical and include two unshuttered windows with square edged wood surrounds.

8. Significance

Inventory No. CH-649

| Period | Areas of Significance | Check and justify below | | |
|---|--|---|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699 | <input type="checkbox"/> agriculture | <input type="checkbox"/> economics | <input type="checkbox"/> health/medicine | <input type="checkbox"/> performing arts |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799 | <input type="checkbox"/> archeology | <input type="checkbox"/> education | <input type="checkbox"/> industry | <input type="checkbox"/> philosophy |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture | <input type="checkbox"/> engineering | <input type="checkbox"/> invention | <input type="checkbox"/> politics/government |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-1999 | <input type="checkbox"/> art | <input type="checkbox"/> entertainment/ recreation | <input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture | <input type="checkbox"/> religion |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2000- | <input type="checkbox"/> commerce | <input type="checkbox"/> ethnic heritage | <input type="checkbox"/> law | <input type="checkbox"/> science |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> communications | <input type="checkbox"/> exploration/ settlement | <input type="checkbox"/> literature | <input type="checkbox"/> social history |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> community planning | | <input type="checkbox"/> maritime industry | <input type="checkbox"/> transportation |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> conservation | | <input type="checkbox"/> military | <input type="checkbox"/> other: |

Specific dates 1923 **Architect/Builder** Unknown

Construction dates 1923

Evaluation for:

National Register Maryland Register not evaluated

Prepare a one-paragraph summary statement of significance addressing applicable criteria, followed by a narrative discussion of the history of the resource and its context. (For compliance reports, complete evaluation on a DOE Form - see manual.)

Built in the late teens or early twenties, the house was sited on a 4 3/4 acre lot acquired by Annie V. Edelen in 1915. Similar Craftsmen-style bungalows began to replace rural I-houses during the first quarter of the 20th century and quickly became the most popular and fashionable smaller house throughout the nation. Extensively promoted through popular magazines such as House Beautiful and Good Housekeeping, pattern books quickly adopted the plan and pre-cut packages of lumber and detailing were readily available to be assembled by local builders. One story pyramidal roof dwellings with open floor plans were especially popular throughout the South, replacing the smaller traditional hall and parlor form.

Originally consisting of acreage on both sides of Brandywine Road, the property was located on the main road from Aquasco to Patuxent City, which was the principal route to Washington D.C. from the eastern section of the County. The lot was parceled from a 135 acre tract known as Wilford Meadow.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Inventory No. CH-649

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of surveyed property 2.053

Acreage of historical setting 4.75

Quadrangle name Benedict

Quadrangle scale 1:24,000

Verbal boundary description and justification

The property at 5885 Brandywine Road is associated with Charles County Property Tax Map 37, Grid 1, Parcel 66.

11. Form Prepared By

name/title Cathy Currey/Historic Preservation Planner

organization Charles County Planning Department

date 1/25/01

street and number 200 Baltimore Street

telephone 301-396-5815

city or town LaPlata

state MD zip code 20622

The Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust
DHCD/DHCP
100 Community Place
Crownsville MD 21032
410-514-7600

MARYLAND INVENTORY OF HISTORIC PROPERTIES
CONTINUATION SHEET

Inventory No. CH-649

Section 8 Page 1

Wilford Meadow Cottage
name of property
Charles County, MD
county and state

Chain of title:

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| December 26, 1911 | Frederick T. Bowling to Robert P. Toye \$135 a. \$1800. 24:50 |
| October 9, 1915 | Robert P. Toye and Mary M. Toye to Annie V. Edelen and the Hughesville Savings Bank 4 3/4 a. <i>land only</i> . 29:229 |
| October 12, 1926 | Annie V. Edelen of Washington DC to Frank L. Wollard, Jr. 4 3/4 a. land and premises \$2200 46:149 |
| April 5, 1933 | Edward J. Edelen, attorney to Stephen J. Quade and J. Ollie Quade co- partners trading as Hughesville Garage. 4 3/4 a. 56:611 |
| September 28, 1943 | Stephen I. and Annie Quade and Elmer M. and Lillian Quade, Leonora Quade, widow to Munsey E. Robinson. 4 3/4 a. 79:169 |
| August 8, 1953 | Munsey E. and Annie J. Robinson to Charles G. and Margraet M. Robinson. 4 3/4 a. 107:453 |
| June 30, 1967 | Charles G. Robinson and wife Margaret to Donnie and Sharon Shaver. Land on west side of 381. 2. 053a. 189:509 |
| August 31, 1971 | Donnie Davis Shaver and Sharon R. Shaver to Donald and Mary Braun and Robert and Barbara Ferguson. 2.053 a. 241:664 |
| March 17, 1983 | Donald E. Braun and Mary E. Braun his wife to Robert L. Ferguson and Barbara Ferguson. \$47,000 800:272 |
| February 20, 1986 | Susan M. Congour to Gary L. Flowers 65,000 2.053 a. 1111:382 |
| November 29, 1990 | Gary L. Flowers to Richard W. Shaner and Bernice S. Shaner. 2.053 ac. \$118,000 1515:273 |

MARYLAND INVENTORY OF HISTORIC PROPERTIES
CONTINUATION SHEET

Inventory No. CH-649

Section 9 Page 1

Wilford Meadow Cottage

name of property

Charles County, Maryland

county and state

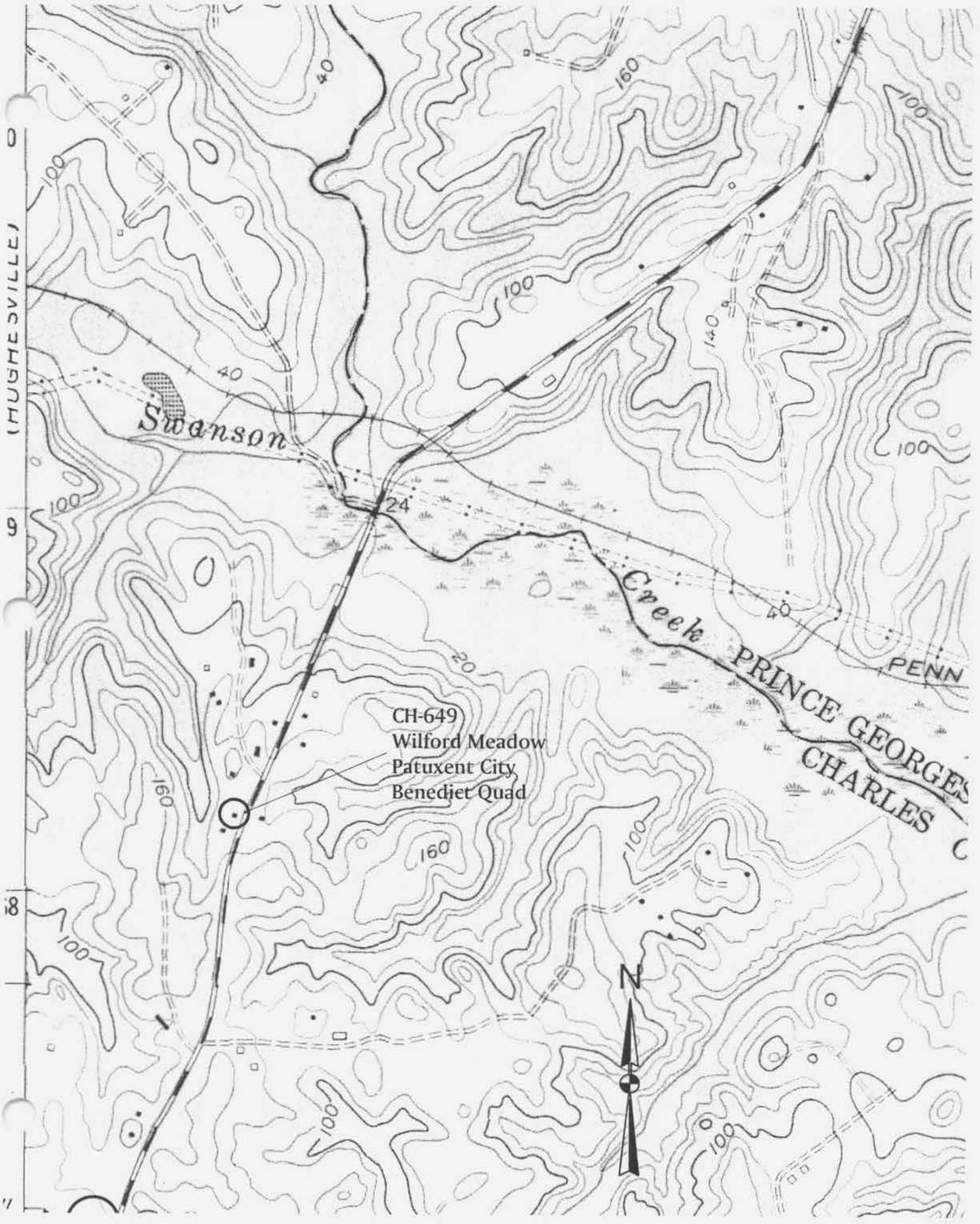
Major Bibliographic References:

Brown, Jack D., et al. Charles County, Maryland, A History. Charles County Bicentennial Committee, 1976.

Charles County Circuit Court Land Records, Charles County Courthouse, LaPlata, Maryland.

Klaphor, Margaret Brown. The History of Charles County, Maryland. LaPlata, MD: Charles County Tercentenary, Inc., 1958.

Lanier, Gabrielle M. and Bernard L. Herman. Everyday Architecture of the Mid-Atlantic: Looking at Buildings and Landscapes. Baltimore, MD: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1997.



(HUGHESVILLE)

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8

7

Swanson

CH-649
Wilford Meadow
Patuxent City
Benedict Quad

Creek

PRINCE GEORGES
CHARLES





CR-142

WILFRED HENSON COTTAGE

CHURCH ROAD - 45

1'200'

C. CORNER

110 5490

LANDING - NORTH WEST

10F 1