

F-2-1

Lewis Mill  
Jefferson  
Private

C. 1810

The Lewis Mill, a four story banked common bond brick, stone and frame mill faces west from the west side of Poffenberger Road next to the Catoclin Creek in Frederick County, Maryland.

The building is banked to accommodate a full basement on the west side, which is the principle facade and faces the Catoclin Creek. The first level, constructed of random fieldstone and large stone quoins, is four bays wide. The remaining three levels are three bays wide; the second and third levels are constructed of common bond brick and the fourth level is located in a frame gable.

Located on the interior in the northeast corner of the second level is a small office room with a desk and cabinets dating to the nineteenth century. A water room where the sluice came into the building, is located on the first level. Some of the milling equipment from a nineteenth century operation remains in the building including several garners or storage bins, some vertical conveyor belt enclosures on wooden leather belt pulleys, wooden gearing parts and a stone crane. The wooden overshot wheel is intact and lays half buried in the wheel pit on the first level of the south side of the building. An earthen raceway, 800-100 feet in length is still visible on the southeast side of the mill.

As early as 1783, a mill was standing on or near the current site of Lewis Mill as indicated by two deeds in 1780 and 1783. In 1780, Andrew Flickenger sold seventy acres to Jacob Hoff for two hundred pounds. Just three years later fifty acres of the property were sold to Valentine Evert "of Washington County, miller" by Hoff for twice as much.

In 1810, the owner of the mill, William Johnson, advertised for a miller at his "mill entirely new" which was "brick three stories with two waterwheels, one pair of burrs and one of Colognes."

The mill operated through the nineteenth century being listed in the 1880 census as worth \$3,500.00 with an output of 1,200 barrels flour, 75.2 tons meal, and 46 tons feet. In recent years the mill has deteriorated badly, but plans have been made for rehabilitation.

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**United States Department of the Interior  
Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service**

**National Register of Historic Places  
Inventory—Nomination Form**

For HCERS use only

received  
date entered **49**

See instructions in *How to Complete National Register Forms*  
Type all entries—complete applicable sections

**1. Name**

historic Lewis Mill Complex

and/or common

**2. Location**

street & number 3205 Poffenberger Road N/A not for publication

city, town Jefferson  vicinity of congressional district Sixth

state Maryland code 24 county Frederick code 021

**3. Classification**

<b>Category</b>	<b>Ownership</b>	<b>Status</b>	<b>Present Use</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> museum
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> park
<input type="checkbox"/> site	<b>Public Acquisition</b>	<b>Accessible</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private residence
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> religious
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> scientific
	<u>N/A</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
			<input type="checkbox"/> other:

**4. Owner of Property**

name Arthur Kanegis, Susan Kanegis, John Hanson, Robert Hanson, Karen Ahlum

street & number 3205 Poffenberger Road

city, town Jefferson  vicinity of state Maryland 21755

**5. Location of Legal Description**

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Frederick County Courthouse

street & number North Court Street

city, town Frederick state Maryland 21701

**6. Representation in Existing Surveys**

title Maryland Historical Trust

Historic Sites Inventory has this property been determined eligible?  yes  no

date 1981  federal  state  county  local

depository for survey records Maryland Historical Trust

city town Annapolis state Maryland 21401

## 7. Description

F-2-1

Condition		Check one	Check one	
<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> unaltered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> original site	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> altered	<input type="checkbox"/> moved	date _____
<input type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> unexposed			

DESCRIPTION SUMMARY on Continuation Sheet #3

Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The Lewis Mill Complex is located on the west side of Poffenberger Road, 1½ miles from Maryland Route 180 in Jefferson, on the bank of Catoctin Creek in Frederick County, Maryland.

The Lewis Mill Complex consists of seven (7) structures and an earthen mill raceway. The mill is a tall structure built into a bank, making it 3½ stories on the creek (west) facade and 2½ on the east. The first story is of random-coursed fieldstone and is fully exposed on the west; on the east about a third of the story is above ground. The second and third stories are of brick laid in common bond; the brick end walls extend a foot above the eaves line. The gable ends under the high gable roof are of frame.

The west side is the principal facade. It is four bays wide on the stone first floor and three bays wide on the three upper levels. A replaced board and batten door set into a panel entrance is located in the northern most bay on the ground level. Two additional doors were located in the central bay of the third and fourth levels and have been replaced with plate glass. Replaced and repaired double hung 6/6 windows occupy the remaining bays on the west gable end. Flat brick arches are laid in the brickwork above each opening in the second and third floors.

The north and south elevations each contain three rather wide bays. On the south, there is a window in each bay of the third floor and a window in each end bay on the second floor. All have flat brick arches and replaced double hung 6/6 sash. The brickwork in the center of this wall was rebuilt at an early time.

The east gable is three bays wide, with a central door in the fourth floor level with windows flanking it, three windows on the third, and a window in the center bay and a board and batten door into an office in the north bay of the second. This facade also has flat arches above the window openings. The brick wall on this side is built to the sill of the fourth level windows in the center and almost to the head of these windows on each side.

The roof is covered with tin over shingles and a plain wood cornice runs under the eaves on both side elevations. The roof framing system is unusual: principal rafters with collar beams support the roof. These rafters are connected by individual purlins staggered so each principal rafter has two purlins mortised and tenoned and pegged into it, one above the other. These purlins support the secondary rafters. All the structural members of these system are hand hewn.

The interior of the mill consists of open-bay construction on all floors, with two exceptions. On the northeast corner of the second level is a small office with a desk and cabinets dating to the 19th century. A water room where the sluice entered the building is located on the first level.

SEE CONTINUATION SHEET #1.

United States Department of the Interior  
Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service

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National Register of Historic Places  
Inventory—Nomination Form

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date entered

Lewis Mill Complex  
Continuation sheet Frederick County, Maryland Item number

7

Page 1

GENERAL DESCRIPTION (Continued)

Some of the milling equipment from a 19th century operation remains in the mill, including several garner or storage bins, some vertical conveyor belt enclosures on wooden leather belt pulleys, wooden gearing parts, and a stone crane. The wooden overshot wheel is intact and lies half buried in the wheel pit on the south side of the first floor. An earthen raceway, 800 - 1,000 feet long, is still visible on the southeast side of the mill.

The building has been recently rehabilitated and is now used as a handmade pottery studio. A solar collector system was added to the southwest wall of the mill structure in 1981. The following statement from John Hanson, one of the owners, describes the installation.

"In keeping with the "Secretary's Guidelines," our solar collector placement is not on the main facades as seen from the public access road.

As a result of the guidance of historic structures consultant, James Asking, the facade of the mill with the solar collector could easily be restored to its pre-solar appearance. The solar collector foundation is totally independant (sic) of the historic foundation; the collector is held in its verticle(sic) plane by an independant (sic) metal framework attached to the interior floor framework only by 32- $\frac{1}{2}$ " rods, the holes for which would be easily filled if the rods were removed; return air at the bottom of the wall utilizes an existing opening while supply air at the top of the wall utilizes the between-the-joist spaces making replacement of the soffit board the only restoration work there; and finally the bead of caulk at the two sides sealing the collector to the historic wall would have to be removed. This system places no stress on the historic masonry from additional weight or wind loading and allows the historic masonry to "breathe" on its own."

Additional outbuildings contributing to the complex include the following:

Millers House, c.1825 - 2 $\frac{1}{2}$  story stucco covered log residence with two story ell, cross gable corrugated tin roof extensively rehabilitated in the past five years on the interior, with corner block molding on the second level which has remained intact.

Springhouse, c. 1825 - log springhouse with banked random-coursed stone foundation with standing seam gable roof.

SEE CONTINUATION SHEET #2

United States Department of the Interior  
Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service --

**National Register of Historic Places  
Inventory—Nomination Form**

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date entered

Lewis Mill Complex

Continuation sheet Frederick County, Maryland Item number 7 & 10 Page 2

GENERAL DESCRIPTION (Continued)

Wagon shed, c.1880 - one story vertical board tin gable roofed wagon shed with interior corn cribs.

Barn, c.1880 - small two story vertical board barn with tin roof and one story shed roof addition.

Cattle shelter, c.1920 - one story vertical board building with corrugated tin roof.

Stone foundation, c.1880 - once supported late 19th century farmhouse.

Non-contributing outbuilding on the complex:

Garage, c.1930 - one story asbestos shingle covered frame garage with corrugated tin roof.

BOUNDARY JUSTIFICATION

The boundaries for this National Register nomination are drawn to include enough land to maintain a proper setting to protect the resources, both the buildings and the earthen millrace, and utilize natural, visual and man-made features such as the stream and roadway.

BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

The Lewis Mill Complex is neatly defined by geographic boundaries. It follows the west side of Poffenberger Road from the east boundary property line as identified in Liber 1016, Folio 924, from its south intersection with Poffenberger Road to the north intersection with Poffenberger Road, then following the west bank of the mill stream southward to its intersection with the eastern property line which is the point of beginning.

The boundary includes approximately 2.438 acres on which all of the buildings of the complex are located including the earthen millrace.

United States Department of the Interior  
Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service

For HCRS use only

**National Register of Historic Places  
Inventory—Nomination Form**

received

date entered

Lewis Mill Complex

Continuation sheet Frederick County, Maryland Item number

7

Page 3

DESCRIPTION SUMMARY

The Lewis Mill Complex consists of seven standing structures, six of which contribute to the significance of the resource; a house foundation and the remains of an earlier millrace. The complex centers on an early nineteenth century three story brick gable roofed mill structure which was rehabilitated in 1979-1980 for use as a pottery shop. Some of the mill equipment still remains intact. Also, in the complex are a circa 1825 stuccoed log house which, although extensively renovated on the interior, still retains original decorative detailing and configuration; a circa 1825 log springhouse with a random-coursed stone foundation; a circa 1890 frame wagon shed and corn crib structure; a circa 1880 frame barn; and a circa 1920 cattle shelter. A one story frame garage erected about 1930 stands on the property but is not considered contributive to the significance. The complex retains integrity of location, setting, design, and materials creating a strong feeling and association of the site with its historic role as a mill complex.

# 8. Significance

F-2-1

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
— prehistoric	— archeology-prehistoric	— community planning	— landscape architecture	— religion
— 1400-1499	— archeology-historic	— conservation	— law	— science
— 1500-1599	— agriculture	— economics	— literature	— sculpture
— 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	— education	— military	— social/ humanitarian
— 1700-1799	— art	— engineering	— music	— theater
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> commerce	— exploration/settlement	— philosophy	— transportation
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	— communications	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> industry	— politics/government	— other (specify)
		— invention		

Specific dates Early 19th to 1920s Builder/Architect unknown

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph) Applicable Criteria: A, C.

## SIGNIFICANCE

Lewis Mill is particularly significant to Frederick County as an early 19th century mill complex which contributed greatly to the agricultural and commercial growth and development of the Jefferson area of the county serving the immigrant German farmers of Middletown Valley<sup>1</sup> from as early as 1810 to the 1920s. Lewis Mill is a distinctive remaining example of the over four hundred mills which once existed in Frederick County because it<sup>2</sup> is constructed of brick rather than the predominant stone construction<sup>2</sup> and displays a particularly unusual roof framing system with collar beams supporting the roof.<sup>3</sup> Milling equipment, outbuildings, and an earthen raceway enhance the integrity of setting and association of the mill complex.

<sup>1</sup>The German agricultural community of Frederick County, particularly Middletown Valley, is heralded in 18th and 19th century history of Maryland. The grist mills which supported the agricultural industry in this community were of primary importance in supporting the commercial trade of flour and meal which sustained the farmers. A resurvey of the property was made on October 10, 1790, and it was renamed "The Mill Seat Secured". According to the research completed by John McGrain, in 1804 the 266-acre tract called "The Mill is Safe", along with the 45-acre tract "Mill Seat Secured", became the site of Catoctin Mill number twelve as listed in the History of Carrollton Manor. An unnamed mill site also appears in this location on the 1808 map by Varle.

<sup>2</sup>Because of its availability and inexpensiveness, fieldstone or limestone was a more popular building material than brick for service buildings in Frederick County until the second half of the 19th century when commercial brickworks made material more readily available.

<sup>3</sup>The roof framing system is unusual in that each principal rafter is connected by two purlins mortised, tenoned and pegged into it, one above the other. This roofing system is a medieval roofing system, probably of immigrant Germanic origin.

# 9. Major Bibliographical Reference

F-2-1

Grove, William J., History of Carrollton Manor, Lime Kiln, Md., 1922.

Frederick County Land Records, Courthouse, Frederick, Md.

# 10. Geographical Data

Acreeage of nominated property 2.438 acres

Quadrangle name Point of Rocks, Maryland

Quadrangle scale 1:24000

UMT References

A 

1	8	2	7	9	5	3	0	4	3	6	0	9	9	0
Zone			Easting				Northing							

B 

Zone			Easting				Northing							

C 

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

D 

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

E 

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F 

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G 

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H 

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Verbal boundary description and justification

Boundary description and justification are given on Continuation Sheet #2

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state N/A code county code

state code county code

# 11. Form Prepared By

name/title Cherilyn E. Widell, Coordinator

organization Frederick County Office of Historic Preservation

date April 1, 1981

street & number 12 E. Church Street,

telephone (301) 694-1063

city or town Frederick

state Maryland 21701

# 12. State Historic Preservation Officer Certification

The evaluated significance of this property within the state is:

national  state  local

As the designated State Historic Preservation Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service.

State Historic Preservation Officer signature

4/1/82

title STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER

date

For HCRS use only

I hereby certify that this property is included in the National Register

date

Keeper of the National Register

Attest:

date

Chief of Registration

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

**1 NAME**

HISTORIC Lewis Mill

AND/OR COMMON

**2 LOCATION**

STREET & NUMBER

West side of Poffenberger Road next to Catoctin Creek

CITY, TOWN

Jefferson

— VICINITY OF

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

E.D. 3

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Frederick

**3 CLASSIFICATION**

**CATEGORY**

- DISTRICT
- BUILDING(S)
- STRUCTURE
- SITE
- OBJECT

**OWNERSHIP**

- PUBLIC
- PRIVATE
- BOTH
- PUBLIC ACQUISITION**
- IN PROCESS
- BEING CONSIDERED

**STATUS**

- OCCUPIED
- UNOCCUPIED
- WORK IN PROGRESS
- ACCESSIBLE**
- YES: RESTRICTED
- YES: UNRESTRICTED
- NO

**PRESENT USE**

- AGRICULTURE
- MUSEUM
- COMMERCIAL
- PARK
- EDUCATIONAL
- PRIVATE RESIDENCE
- ENTERTAINMENT
- RELIGIOUS
- GOVERNMENT
- SCIENTIFIC
- INDUSTRIAL
- TRANSPORTATION
- MILITARY
- OTHER Storage

**4 OWNER OF PROPERTY**

NAME John Hansen

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

Route #1 Box 409 A

CITY, TOWN

Jefferson

— VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

Maryland 21755

**5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION**

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC. Frederick County Courthouse

Liber #:

Folio #:

STREET & NUMBER

N. Court St.

CITY, TOWN

Frederick

STATE

Maryland

**6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS**

TITLE

DATE

— FEDERAL — STATE — COUNTY — LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

**7 DESCRIPTION**

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED    DATE _____
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

**DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE**

The Lewis Mill, a four story banked common bond brick, stone and frame mill faces west from the west side of Poffenberger Road next to the Catoctin Creek in Frederick County, Maryland.

The building is banked to accomodate a full basement on the west side which is the principle facade and faces the Catoctin Creek. The first level constructed of random field stone and large stone quoins is four bays wide. The remaining three levels are three bays wide; the second and third levels are constructed of common bond brick and the fourth level is located in a frame gable.

Replaced entrance doors are located in the first and second bays on the first levels and in the second bay on the third and fourth levels. Occupying the remaining bays are window openings only two of which have the original double hung 6/6 frames intact. Located over each opening on the second and third level are flat brick arches.

The north and south sides of the building are three bays wide and accommodate only two levels. The brickwork in the center of the south side appears to have been replaced at an early date.

The east side of the building is very similar to the west side, but is only three levels high. An office entrance is located in the northeast corner on the first level. Much of the brickwork above the door frame is missing.

The front gable tin roof is attached to the buildings by a plain cornice. The roof framing on the interior is an unusual early design consisting of a series of horizontal beams at different levels interlocking the diagonal bracing members.

Located on the interior in the northeast corner of the second level is a small office room with a desk and cabinets dating to the nineteenth century. A water room where the sluice came into the building is located on the first level. Some of the milling equipment from a nineteenth century operation remains in the building including several garners or storage bins, some vertical conveyor belt enclosures on wooden leather belt pulleys, wooden gearing parts and a stone crane. The wooden overshot wheel is intact and lays half buried in the wheel pit on the first level of the south side of the building. An earthen raceway, 800-1000 feet in length is still visible on the southeast side of the mill.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY



**9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES**

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

**10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA**

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY \_\_\_\_\_

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE COUNTY

STATE COUNTY

**11 FORM PREPARED BY**

NAME / TITLE Cherilyn Widell, Sites Analyst

ORGANIZATION

DATE

Frederick County Historic Preservation

4/17/78

STREET & NUMBER

TELEPHONE

12 East Church St., Winchester Hall

663-8300

CITY OR TOWN

STATE

Frederick

Maryland 21701

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust  
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle  
Annapolis, Maryland 21401  
(301) 267-1438

## LEWIS MILL - Significance (continued)

Perry G. Rice conveyed to Henry J. Danner in 1866, and in 1868, Danner sold to Marcelluss Duvall, who kept the place one year and sold to Basil Lewis.<sup>10</sup> The atlas showed the Lewis Mill northwest of Jefferson on the present Poffenberger Road, east bank of Catoctin Creek, downstream of an unnamed sawmill.

The 1880 census listed Basil Lewis market and custom mill worth \$3500 with two run of stones and one hundred bu/diem maximum. A twenty-three foot fall on Catoctin drove a ten horsepower overshot wheel three feet broad at six rpm. Output was 1200 barrels flour, 75.2 tons meal, and 46 tons feed (\$10,910).

The building is currently used for storage and the owner is planning a commercial use for the mill in the future.

- 1 Frederick County Land Records Liber WR2 Folio 548
- 2 Frederick County Land Records Liber WR4 Folio 149
- 3 Frederick County Land Records Liber HG01 Folio 456
- 4 History of Carrollton Manor, Grove, p. 436
- 5 Herald, May 26, 1810
- 6 Ibid., May 17, 1811.
- 7 Frederick County Land Records (JS 25:260)
- 8 Frederick County Land Records (WBT 12:557)
- 9 Frederick County Land Records (BGF 6:495)
- 10 Frederick County Land Records (CM 4:264)

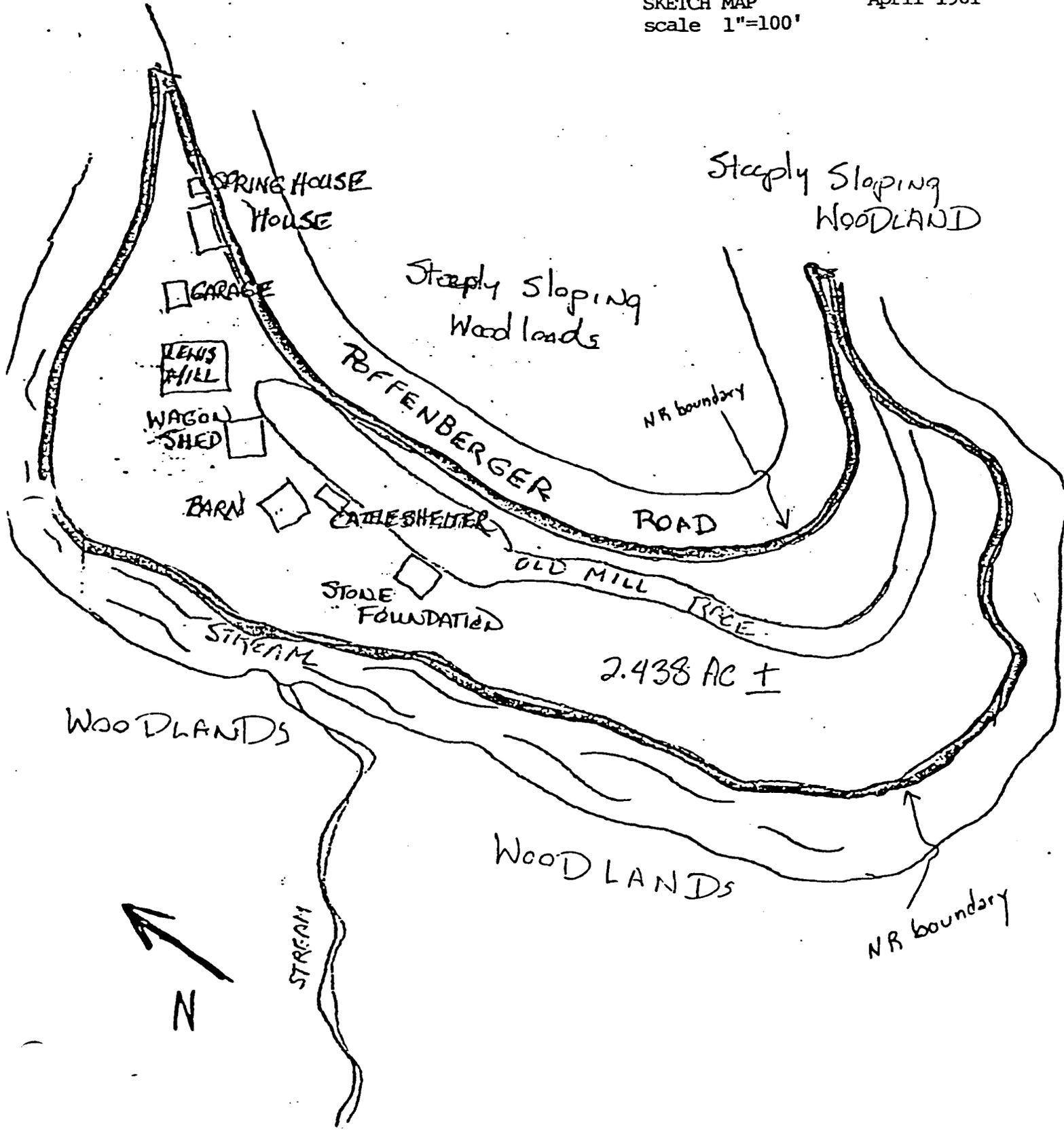
The Lewis Mill - Description (continued)

Generally, the building is in fair condition. A settling problem is apparent in the southwest corner of the building. A frame covered log millers house is located just north of the mill.

Lewis Mill Complex  
Frederick County  
Maryland

SKETCH MAP  
scale 1"=100'

April 1981







1.  $\frac{1}{x^2} = x^{-2}$

Derivative

F-2-0-1

2.  $\frac{1}{x^3} = x^{-3}$

Derivative

3.  $\frac{1}{x^4} = x^{-4}$

Derivative

4.  $\frac{1}{x^5} = x^{-5}$

Derivative

5.  $\frac{1}{x^6} = x^{-6}$

Derivative

6.  $\frac{1}{x^7} = x^{-7}$

Derivative

7.  $\frac{1}{x^8} = x^{-8}$

Derivative

8.  $\frac{1}{x^9} = x^{-9}$

Derivative

9.  $\frac{1}{x^{10}} = x^{-10}$

Derivative

10.  $\frac{1}{x^{11}} = x^{-11}$

Derivative

11.  $\frac{1}{x^{12}} = x^{-12}$

Derivative

12.  $\frac{1}{x^{13}} = x^{-13}$

Derivative

13.  $\frac{1}{x^{14}} = x^{-14}$

Derivative

14.  $\frac{1}{x^{15}} = x^{-15}$

Derivative



F-2

F-2-00,



LI

W/S

FRI

WE

Lewis Mill, Frederick County  
west side of Poffenberger Road  
West Elevation  
Photographer, Cherilyn Widell  
Summer, 1978

F-2-1

NOV 6 1978

18



LE  
W/S  
FRE  
EN

Lewis Mill, Frederick County  
West side of Poffenberger Road  
East Elevation  
Photographer, Cherilyn Widell  
Summer, 1978

F-2-1

NOV 6 1978



LEWIS MILL

W Lewis Mill, Frederick County F-2-1  
west side of Poffenberger Road  
F South Elevation  
Photographer, Cherilyn Widell  
S Summer, 1978