

F-5-18

J. CROMWELL HAMMOND HOUSE  
New Market  
Private

C. 1835

The J. Cromwell Hammond House is a two and a half story front and flank gable painted common bond and stone residence. The oldest section of the house is the first level on the west end of the building which is constructed of stone and houses two diagonal fireplaces on the interior. The brick addition was most likely built by Grafton Hammond, after he was willed the property in 1831. The farm has been owned by only two families, the Cromwell's and Hammond's during its long history.

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**9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES**

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

**10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA**

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY \_\_\_\_\_

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE COUNTY

STATE COUNTY

**11 FORM PREPARED BY**NAME / TITLE  
Cherilyn Widel, Sites Analyst

ORGANIZATION

DATE

Frederick County Historic Preservation

3/31/78

STREET &amp; NUMBER

TELEPHONE

12 East Church St., Winchester Hall

663-8300 Ext. 266

CITY OR TOWN

STATE

Frederick

Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust  
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle  
Annapolis, Maryland 21401  
(301) 267-1438

**8 SIGNIFICANCE**

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The J. Cromwell Hammond House and surrounding farm has since its construction been owned by the Cromwell and Hammond families.

The Hammond family owned several tracts in the New Market area as early as the mid eighteenth century. By 1812, Armond Hammond Jr. owned part of the existing farm known as "Gomers Range", which he sold to his father, Armond Hammond Sr., in that year for eighty dollars.<sup>1</sup> At his death Armond Sr. was also in possession of the Locust Thicket tract of the farm. He left both parcels to Grafton Hammond in his will which was provided March 18, 1831.<sup>2</sup> Although the original small stone building was certainly built by this time, it seems likely that Grafton Hammond built the brick addition and lived there until his death in 1851.<sup>3</sup>

The farm changed hands several times until 1865 when Curtis Cromwell bought the 195¼ acre farm for \$4,066.<sup>4</sup> The Cromwell family is still in possession of the farm today.

<sup>1</sup>Frederick County Land Records, Liber WR43; Folio 90.

<sup>2</sup>Probate Records, Liber GME 1; Folio 216.

<sup>3</sup>Frederick County Land Records, Liber WBT 13; Folio 306.

<sup>4</sup>Ibid., Liber JWLC 3; Folio 7.

**7 DESCRIPTION**

<b>CONDITION</b>		<b>CHECK ONE</b>	<b>CHECK ONE</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED    DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

**DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE**

The J. Cromwell Hammond House is a two and a half story front and flank gabled painted common bond and stone residence facing south from the east side of Meadow Road near the town of New Market.

The oldest part of the house is a one story stuccoed stone section built in the eighteenth century as evidenced by two diagonal corner fireplaces located on the interior. Located between the two rooms in this section of the house is a paneled door with HL hinges.

The house appears to have been added to twice. The earliest addition was a second story brick addition to the stone section on the west end of the building. A second addition was made in the late nineteenth century which doubled the size of the house and added a center gable.

The residence which is built on a low random stone foundation is six bays wide. The original entrance to the building is located in the second bay and is a twin three panel door. Another entrance, a twin four panel door, is located in the fifth bay. Occupying the remaining bays on the first and second level are replaced 2/2 windows with wood lintels covered by storm windows. Those windows located in the first and third bays on the first level, (the early stone section) are of a more diminutive size. A frame porch with turned columns extends across the front of the building on the first level. A small front gable with a gothic window projects from the roof in the center of the building. A small one story frame addition has been added to the rear of the building. The slate roof is finished by a stepped brick cornice. Two brick chimneys are located flush with the east and west gables.

Located behind the house is a small log outbuilding which was used as a dairy and has German joints and a tin roof. A frame bank barn still in use is also located on the premises.

Although much of the character of the building has been changed, the J. Cromwell Hammond House is in good condition and is being used as a private farm residence.

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

**1 NAME**

HISTORIC J. Cromwell Hammond House

AND/OR COMMON

**2 LOCATION**

STREET & NUMBER

East Side Meadow Rd.

ED 9 M78 12

CITY, TOWN

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

— VICINITY OF New Market

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Frederick

**3 CLASSIFICATION**

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE <input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL <input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	<b>PUBLIC ACQUISITION</b>	<b>ACCESSIBLE</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER

**4 OWNER OF PROPERTY**

NAME Woodrow W. Fox

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

Route #6 Box 407

CITY, TOWN

Frederick

— VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

Maryland 21701

**5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION**

COURTHOUSE,  
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Frederick County Courthouse

Liber #: 625

Folio #: 583

STREET & NUMBER

N. Court Street

CITY, TOWN

Frederick

STATE

Maryland

**6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS**

TITLE

DATE

— FEDERAL — STATE — COUNTY — LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR  
SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

WALL  
QUADRANGLE

JOHN WELLS FARM  
HOUSE F5-18

(URBAN) 301  
5562 IV SE

SCALE 1:24,000

CONTOUR INTERVAL 20 FEET  
DATUM IS MEAN SEA LEVEL

THIS MAP COMPLIES WITH NATIONAL MAP ACTING STANDARDS  
FOR SALE BY U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY, WASHINGTON, D. C. 20242  
REPRODUCING TOPOGRAPHIC MAPS AND SYMBOLS IS AVAILABLE ON REQUEST





J. Cromwell HAMMOND House

E/S MEADOW RD

NORTHWEST ELEVATION

P-5-18

CEW 11/77



J. Cromwell HAMMOND HOUSE

E/S MEADOW RD

NORTH WEST ELEVATION

F-5-18

CEW 11/77



J. Cronwell HAMMOND House OUTBUILDING

F-5-18

E/S MEADOW RD

CEW 10/77

OUTBUILDING