

F-5-45

Woodville General Store
Woodville
Private

C. 1873

The Woodville General Store, a simple two story frame building, three bays wide with a flat tin roof finished by a plain cornice with dentiled friezework and scrolled brackets, has changed little since it was built during the second half of the nineteenth century.

By 1873, according to the Titus Atlas of Frederick County, a store was located where the frame store currently stands. In a book on the Post Offices of Frederick County for the year of 1887 the store is mentioned as follows, "The village (Woodville) supports well a fine general store, kept by F. S. Clary esquire, who for many years has conducted the business successfully."

F-5-45

Clary House and Woodville General Store
Mt. Airy vicinity
Private

Ca. 1800-1850

The Clary House is a two-section log dwelling built about 1800 with an unusual perpendicular service wing projecting from the front of the main section. It has beaded clapboard siding and a three-bay main elevation with a side hall plan. The doorway has a fanlight with replaced textured glass and reed molding in the door surround. The interior is a rehabilitation in progress, with the log structure of the hall exposed by the removal of the plaster and lath wall surface. This revealed the signature of a builder next to the front door. The chair rail and baseboard are still in place in the hall, as are the scroll closer details. The side parlor in the first story has an Adam style mantelpiece with paired dowel-shaped side columns and a fluted elliptical panel. A flanking cupboard has raised panel doors. The house has two log outbuildings, a smokehouse and a springhouse of about 1800, and a buggy shed which may be an altered late 19th century wagon shed/corn crib. The Clary House is moderately significant in architecture for its original exterior siding, interior trim details, and log structure, which indicate a strong probability for providing information on late 18th and early 19th century building technology. The Woodville General Store is a two-story frame building with a bracketed and dentiled Renaissance Revival cornice built about 1850 and is a good example of a mid-19th century rural commercial building. Its distinctive commercial style is unusual among small rural stores of the period in Frederick County.

F-5-45

Clary House and Woodville General Store

Mt. Airy

Frederick County

HISTORIC CONTEXT:

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN DATA

Geographic Organization: Piedmont

(Harford, Baltimore, Carroll, Frederick, Howard, Montgomery
Counties, and Baltimore City)

Chronological/Development Period:

Rural Agrarian Intensification, A.D. 1680-1815

Agricultural-Industrial Transition, A.D. 1815-1870

Prehistoric/Historic Period Themes:

Architecture, Landscape Architecture and Community Planning
Economic (Commercial)

Resource Types:

Category: Building

Historic Environment: Rural

Historic Function and Use:

Domestic/single dwelling/residence

Domestic/secondary structure/smokehouse

Domestic/secondary structure/other dependencies

Commerce/Trade/department store/general store

Known Design Source: None

Maryland Historical Trust
State Historic Sites Inventory Form

Magi No.

DOE yes no**1. Name** (indicate preferred name)

historic Clary House and Woodville General Store

and/or common

2. Locationstreet & number 6426-6432 Woodville Road not for publicationcity, town Mt. Airy vicinity of congressional district 6th

state Maryland county Frederick

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use	
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> museum
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial	<input type="checkbox"/> park
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private residence
<input type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/> religious
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government	<input type="checkbox"/> scientific
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> other:

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Geoffrey Bouton, Donald and Patricia Bouton

street & number 3005 E. Second Street telephone no.:

city, town Tuscon state and zip code Az. 85716

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Frederick County Courthouse liber 666

street & number 100 W. Patrick Street folio 378

city, town Frederick state MD 21701

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title MHT Inventory of Historic Properties F-5-45

date 1978 federal state county local

pository for survey records Md. SHPO

city, town Crownsville state Md.

7. Description

Survey No. F-5-45

Condition		Check one	Check one	
<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> unaltered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> original site	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> altered	<input type="checkbox"/> moved	date of move _____
<input type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> unexposed			

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

CONTRIBUTING RESOURCE COUNT: 5

The Clary House is a two-story log L-shaped dwelling built about 1800 with clapboard siding and three associated domestic outbuildings, a log smokehouse, a log springhouse, and a frame garage or buggy shed, and, on the same parcel, a circa 1850 frame general store building, the Woodville General Store. The buildings are located on the northwest corner of the intersection of Woodville and Bottom Roads, near Mt. Airy, Frederick County, Maryland. The buildings were historically at the center of the rural village of Woodville, which grew around a mill (now demolished) and once had at least four dwellings, a wagon shop, and a second store by 1873. The surviving store is now used as a workshop by Geoffrey Bouton, one of the current owners of the Clary House. The store has a painted sign reading "Woodville Settled 1740", but the architectural style, land records, and historical maps indicate the date of the store to be about 1850. The date of the Clary House is based on the architectural evidence, land records, historical maps, and a biographical sketch of Jesse E. Clary in the 1910 History of Frederick County.

The Clary House is unusual in the placement of its L-shaped plan, with the main section facing east and the perpendicular section projecting eastward from the northeast end of the house. This placement was probably driven by the spring site located just northeast of the dwelling, from which the outflow follows the slope of the site downward toward the south to join Woodville Branch, the stream flowing fr southeast to northwest just south of the road intersection. Although the date of opening of the present Woodville Road is unknown, it is likely that the route had been established by 1800, causing the Clary House to be located close to the spring. The reasons for the perpendicular wing instead of a side service wing, a plan frequently used in the late 18th and early 19th century, are not clear from the material evidence.

The east elevation of the main section has three bays with the entrance in the north end bay. The exterior is covered with beaded clapboards and a one-story porch follows the angle of the L to continue on the south elevation of the wing. The porch has a modern replacement wood deck and has temporary supports holding the standing seam metal roof. The doorway has an arched fanlight with replacement textured glass and reed moldings on the lintel and architrave. The door has five panels. The windows have 9/6 sash on the first story and 6/6 on the second story. Some original glass is still in place in the first story windows. Louvred shutters flank the windows. The roof is corrugated metal with a boxed cornice. An interior chimney is at the south gable end, with only 2/2 attic windows flanking the stack. The south side of the wing has three bays on the first story and two on the second. The door is an 8-panel type with raised circular panels. A four-light transom is above the door. The windows are the same style as on the main section. The east gable end of the wing has a new window opening at the first story center, below which some of the siding has been removed, revealing the log structure. An interior chimney is located near the junction of the two sections.

The west elevation of the main section has a door opening at the rear of t' side hall, corresponding with the location of the doorway on the east elevatio...

8. Significance

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> humanitarian
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)

Specific dates C. 1800-1899 **Builder/Architect**

check: Applicable Criteria: A B C D
and/or

Applicable Exception: A B C D E F G

Level of Significance: national state local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

The Clary House is moderately significant in architecture for its original materials, including the log structure bearing the recently exposed name of one of the builders, the Adam style interior trim of the south parlor and the stairhall, the exterior doorways, and the beaded clapboard siding. Although presently undergoing rehabilitation and with alterations apparent on both the exterior and the interior, the house appears to contain considerable potential for providing information on late 18th and early 19th century construction techniques. The house may have been built by Benjamin Clary, for whom the tract on which the house stands, "Resurvey on Moab", was surveyed in 1762, or Jesse Clary (ca. 1782-1849). The Woodville General Store is also moderately significant in architecture for its largely unchanged exterior appearance, which is that of a typical commercial building of the mid-19th century, with Renaissance Revival details. It is unusual in the context of rural general stores in Frederick County for its form and style, which are more common to urban or small town stores rather than to a village setting. The store is also moderately significant in commerce as a good example of a mid-19th century rural commercial building. The store was apparently built by Jesse T. Clary (born 1824) who opened the business after his marriage in 1847, according to the Williams & McKinsey History of Frederick County. The store apparently remained in the Clary family until 1896 and was later operated by the Wilson family, who also had a second store located across Woodville Road to the east, which has not survived. The store and the Clary House were separately owned, although often by the same family over time. By the 1920's, the house and the store were sold together and they have remained part of the same property to the present. The date of the store's closing is not yet known.

7.1 Description (Continued)

The stone foundation of the house is exposed on this elevation, and a vertical board cellar entrance is directly below the rear hall door. A rear porch was undoubtedly originally on the west elevation, but was removed at an unknown date. The siding on the west end of the wing is german and is separated from the clapboard siding of the main section by a vertical board covering the joint between the two sections. The bay arrangement is irregular and only one 9/6 window survives on this side, the rest being 1/1, 6/6, or 2/2 replacements. A projecting enclosed shed-roofed addition stands at the northwest corner, cantilevered over the foundation and supported on two posts. The north elevation of the house was not clearly observed, being enclosed by a modern board fence between the house, the buggy shed, and the east elevation of the springhouse. The north elevation has a shed-roofed one-story porch and at least three irregularly spaced bays.

The interior of the house is being rehabilitated and the plaster over lath wall finish has been removed in the side hall, revealing the log structure. To the left of the main doorway is a painted signature, undoubtedly that of the builder. It appears to be "Himrof", but no information has yet been located to identify the name further. The chair rail and baseboard remains in place, as do the fluted door architraves with bull's-eye corner blocks. The staircase has scrolled closer decoration, which is partially concealed by an added enclosed space at the rear of the hall. The chamfered newel and plain railing appear to be original. At the landing of the two-run open stairway, a window in the west elevation has been reduced in size, revealed by the plaster removal in the log structure. In the south parlor of the first story is a mantelpiece in the Adam style with a fluted elliptical center panel and paired, shaped dowel pilasters flanking the opening. To the right of the mantel is a cupboard with raised panel doors. The shelves have been replaced, but were probably originally of the shaped profile typical of the Adam and Georgian styles.

Springhouse: The log springhouse was observed from a distance, as access to the structure was not possible at the time of the survey. The exterior has been painted yellow to match the color of the main dwelling and the buggy shed. The east gable has german siding and repairs have been made to sections of the log walls where deterioration has taken place. Plain boards and other patching materials are evident. The west gable is missing. The roof is corrugated metal. The date of the springhouse's log parts is probably about 1800.

Buggy shed: The buggy shed is thus described because it resembles a wagon shed with a side storage room, but the center opening is lower than the usual opening in a wagon shed. One possible explanation is that the building is in fact a wagon shed/corn crib from which the original stone piers lifting the structure above ground level have been removed. The flooring is poured concrete and the building is used as a garage. The exterior is vertical boards painted yellow to match the main dwelling and the springhouse. The roof is standing seam metal. The shed was probably built about 1890.

Smokehouse: The log smokehouse is on the west side of the spring outflow near the northwest corner of the house. It has whitewashed log walls and a vertical board door on the east elevation. The roof is corrugated metal. The smokehouse was probably built about 1800-1815.

7.2 Description (Continued)

Woodville General Store: The store contrasts with the Clary House's vernacular architecture and materials with its Renaissance Revival cornice, sloping shed roof, german siding, one story porch, and 2/2 windows. It has three bays with center double doors on the first story between two large shuttered windows. Between the two second story windows is the painted sign reading "Woodville Settled 1740". The cornice has brackets and a dentil molding. The building has an exposed stone foundation with a cellar entrance on the south. On the north elevation is a modern replacement exterior wood staircase to a second story doorway. The store was built about 1850.

Clary House and Woodville General Store
Frederick County

Survey No. F-5-45

9.1 Bibliography (Continued)

Williams, T.J.C., and Folger McKinsey. History of Frederick County, 1910.
Reprinted Baltimore: Regional Publishing Co., 1979, p. 1239.

6432 Woodville Rd.

Liber/Folio	Grantee	Grantor	Lot Size, Description, Original Tracts, Miscellaneous	Cost
666/378 3 Apr 62	Donald M. & Patricia T. Benton	Daniel D. Wilson, undivided	3 tracts shown as 118 3/4 A. in Plot Book 3/103 Tract # 2: 27 1/4 A.	
543/146 19 Feb 55	Daniel D. Wilson	James McSherry & Edward J. Smith, trustees	Equity 17959 - Equity Record ECW 10/226 outstanding mortgage debt of Jesse D. & Medora Wilson from 1903	\$2,500
404/512 1 Dec 36	Daniel D. Wilson	Albert S. Brown & Alton Y. Bennett, trustees	Equity 13,034 - Equity Record EGH 14/539	\$500
Equity Record EGH 14/539 May 1936	Olevia R. & Harry E. Wilson died in 1930 and 1933, respectively, both intestate, leaving children Rachel Wilson Harrison & husband Leroy Harrison, infant Edwin B. Wilson, Robert E. Wilson, Marie Wilson, Albert Wilson			
	Debits of \$700, no assets. Property sold to Daniel D. Wilson, consisting of 27 1/4 A. with house and store. Harry E. & Olevia R. Wilson received house and store by 2 deeds: 354/77, 25 May 25 (store) and 354/78, 25 May 25 (house)			
<u>House</u> 354/78 25 May 25	Olevia R. Wilson, wife of Harry E. Wilson	Harry E. Wilson et al, heirs of Kate Medora Wilson, dec.	"Resurvey on Moab" 27 1/4 A., 12 sq. ft.	
JLS 14/572 9 June 1896	Kate Medora Wilson	Lizzie M. DeWilleiss et al, heirs of Margaret Rickett, dec.	"Resurvey on Moab" 27 1/4 A., 12 sq. ft.	\$1800
WBT 14/707 6 Aug 1851	Johnnie Rickett, (of Howard Co.)	Adam C. & Margaret A. Warner (of Howard Co.)	"Resurvey on Moab" 27 1/4 A., 12 sq. ft. also "Resurvey on Monheime", 21 1/4 A. 17 ft.	\$1100
WBT 13/177 17 June 1851	Adam C. Warner et ux (Howard district of Anne Arundel Co.)	Joel Hall, trustee (Frederick Co.)	Equity 2346 - Equity Record WBT 2/695	\$1100
WBT 7/54 9 Feb 1848	Jesse Clay (died Fall 1849)	Thomas E. D. Poole, trustee	Equity 1787 - Equity Record HS 7/399 Sale of real estate of William H. Poole, dec.	\$500

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Liber/Folio	Grantee	Grantor	Lot Size, Description, Original Tracts, Miscellaneous	Cost
<u>Store</u> DHH 13/730 14 June 02	Jesse R. Wilson	Evan Wilson	10 a. of "Lower Meadow", also, that piece of property known as the store house situated in the village of Woodville about 100 feet from the store of J. R. Wilson and 20 feet from the dwelling house of Evan Wilson, and now in the occupancy of Morgan Brashears..	
CM 9/209 22 Oct 1872	Evan Wilson	William Jones, assignee of Nathan Nelson	Equity 3831 - no equity record ref. Margaret Pickett submitted petition during equity case	
CM 1/533 1 Apr 1868	Robert S. Mear	John W. Gilbert	mentions 3 R. ²⁶ parcel in Woodville which may be store property	
15 May 1855	John W. Gilbert	John Hood	(deed ref. unlocated)	

6432 Woodville

Liber/Folio	Grantee	Grantor	Lot Size, Description, Original Tracts, Miscellaneous	Cost
666/378 3 Apr 62	Donald M. & Patricia S. Bouten	Donald Daniel D. Wilson, widower	Plat Books 3/103 1) 27 1/4 a. 3 tracts shown as 118 3/4 a. 2) 404/512	
543/146 19 Feb-55	Daniel D. Wilson	James McShay & Edward D. Smith Execs. & mortgagees	Equity 17959 Equity Record ECW 10/226 3 Parcels ES 6/133, JWLC 3/206, CM 9/207	\$2,500
Equity Record EGH 4/539 1936			DHH 13/730, 14 Jan 02 "Stone House" Jesse R. Wilson from Evan Wilson House - 354/17, 6 June 25 Heirs of Jesse R. Wilson to Olivia R. Wilson	
404/512 1 Dec 36	Daniel D. Wilson	Albert S. Brown & actor of Bennett trustee	Equity 13,034 Equity Record EGH 14/539 J. A. Wilson & J. E. Wilson vs. infant children & heirs at law of Olivia R. & Mary E. Wilson, dec.	\$500
JLJ 14/572 9 June 1896	Kate Medora Wilson	Heirs of Mrs. Margaret Pickett (James Craig & wife Lizzie M. Deull's execs)	"Resurvey on Moab" 27 1/4 a. 12 sq. ft.	\$1800
WBT 14/707 26 Aug 1851	Johnzee Pickett (of Howard Co.)	Adam C. & Margaret A. Wardner (of Howard Co.)	"Resurvey on Moab" 27 1/4 a., 12 ft.	\$1100
WBT 13/197 17 June 1851	Adam C. Wardner et ux (Howard distict of Anne Arundel Co.)	Joel Hall of Frederick Co. trustee of Anne Arundel Co.)	WBT 7/54, 9 Feb 1848 Equity 2346	
Pool's deals in Equity Record			HS 7/399	
JS 27/116, 23 Feb 1827		Dennis Poole to Wm. H. Poole	223 a. +	Water Cap Spring
JS 26/673, 25 Jul 1827 HS 7/476, 31 Nov 1838		John Senor (or Seno) to Wm. H. Poole John Senor to Wm. H. Poole	#25 5 a., 8 ft. 9 3/4 a., parts of "Senor's Adventure" and "Resurvey on Monhegan"	#85
Dennis Poole deals in 1822-1829 index JS 18/274, 5 Aug 1823 - furniture JS 22/543, 20 June 1825 - furniture			1815-1822 2 a on Jones JS 1/264, 9 Aug 1815 JS 2/767, 6 May 1816 JS 5/650, 3 Oct 1817 (28 Aug 1817) JS 6/442, 9 May 1818 JS 6/612	Nathaniel & Sara Clay to Dennis Poole #375 24 a. 31 ft.

F-5-45

Store:

DHH 13/730, 14 June 1902

Evan Wilson to son Jesse L. Wilson

"Lower Meadow" 10 A.

"Also, that piece of property known as the Store House situated in the village of Woodville about 100 feet from the store of J. R. Wilson and 20 feet from the dwelling house of Evan Wilson, and now in the occupancy of Morgan Brashears

CM 9/209, 22 Oct 1872

William Jones, assignee of Nathan Nelson to Evan Wilson
Equity 3831. no equity record ref. but Margret Pickett petitioned during case

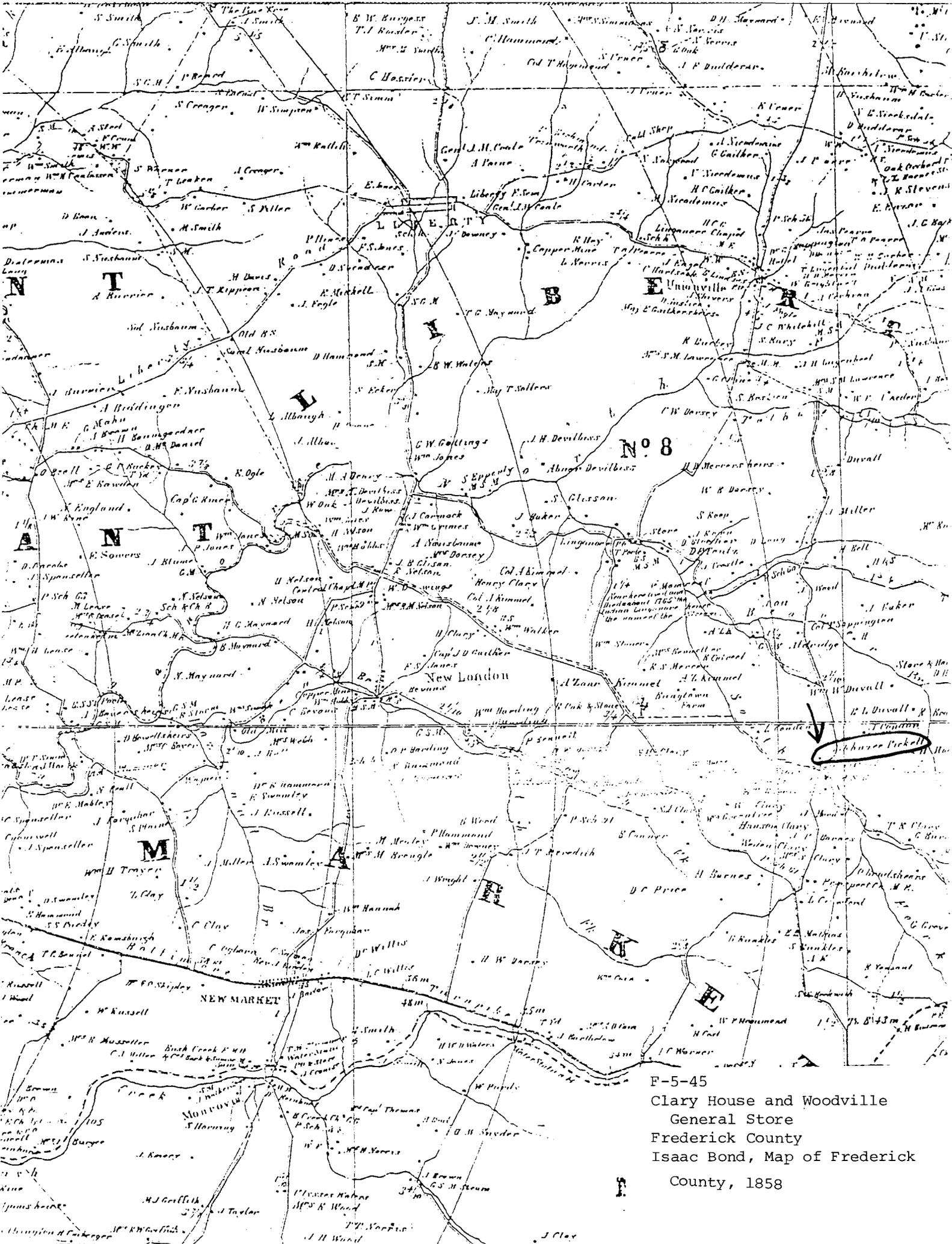
CM 14 533, 1 Apr 1868

John W. Gilbert to Polent S. Merrill

~~15 May~~

15 May 1855

John Hood to John W. Gilbert

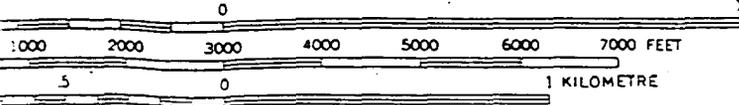


F-5-45
 Clary House and Woodville
 General Store
 Frederick County
 Isaac Bond, Map of Frederick
 County, 1858

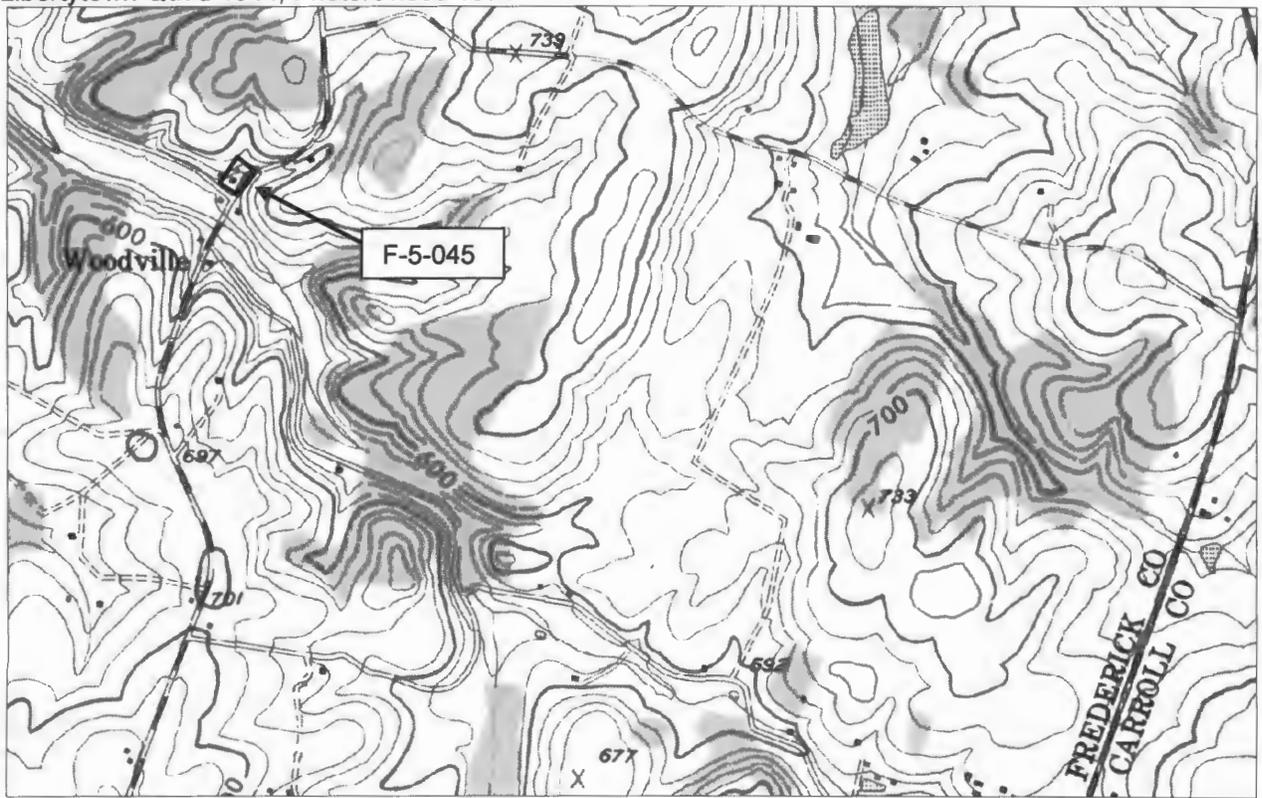


F-5-45
 Woodville General Store
 Frederick County
 USGS Libertytown, Md.
 Corrected location

SCALE 1:24 000



F-5-045
Clary House & Woodville General Store
6426-6432 Woodville Road, Mt. Airy
Libertytown Quad 1944, Photorevised 1971



Tax Map 81, P. 115





F-5-45

Clary House and Woodville General Store
Frederick County

Photo: Janet Davis
[1733184221 NNN-12

June 1994

Neg. loc.: Md. SHPO, Crownsville, Md.

Southeast corner view

1/6



F-5-45

Clay House and Woodville General Store
Frederick County

Photo: Janet Davis
533184221 NNN-12

June 1994

Neg. loc.: Md. SHPO, Crownsville, Md.

North elevation, smokehouse, and garage

2/6



F-5-45

Clary House and Woodville General Store
Frederick County

Photo: Janet Davis

(13)3184221 NNN-12

June 1994

Neg. loc.: Md. SHPO, Crownsville, Md.

West elevation

3/6



F-5-45

Clary House and Woodville General Store
Frederick County

Photo: Janet Davis

June 1994

Neg. loc.: Md. SHPO, Crownsville, Md.

South parlor mantelpiece

4/6

3514



F-5-45

Clary House and Woodville General Store
Frederick County

Photo: Janet Davis

June 1994

Neg. loc.: Md. SHPO, Crownsville, Md.

Springhouse and smokehouse, view
from south

3/6



F-5-45

Clay House and Woodville General Store
Frederick County

Photo: Janet Davis

June 1994

Neg. loc. Md. SHPO, Crownsville, Md.
Woodville General Store, east elevation
6/6

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC Woodville General Store

AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER West Side Woodville Road, North Side Bottom Road

Woodville
CITY, TOWN

ED 18

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Maryland
STATE

— VICINITY OF

Frederick
COUNTY

Map/Parcel 81 22

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE <input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL <input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL <input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME Donald M Bouton

Telephone #:

P.O. Box 4978
STREET & NUMBER

St. Thomas
CITY, TOWN

Virginia 00801
STATE, zip code

— VICINITY OF

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC. Frederick County Courthouse

Liber #: 666

Folio #: 378

STREET & NUMBER
North Court Street

CITY, TOWN
Frederick

STATE
Maryland 21701

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

DATE

FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Woodville General Store is a simple two story frame structure which faces east from the west side of Woodville Road in Woodville.

The old store is banked against the road; a random stone foundation accomodates a full basement. The principal facade of the building is three bays wide. The main entrance of twin paneled doors with a narrow three light transom, is located in the second bay. Occupying the remaining bays on the first and second levels are long double hung 2/2 windows with replaced shutters. The bottom half of the window in the first bay on the second level is missing. A one bay wide entrance porch is located over the front entrance. The entire building is constructed of fine leveled clapboarding. A simple flat tin roof is finished by a plain cornice with dentiled friezework and scrolled brackets on the face of the building.

A hand painted sign in the second bay in the second bay on the second level is lettered "Woodville Settled 1740". A single flight of stairs leads to the second level of the store along the north side of the building.

The building is currently being used as a furniture refinishing shop and is one of only a few buildings left in the vicinity which indicate the location of the settlement of Woodville.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Woodville General Store stands relatively unchanged from when it was built in the second half of the 19th century.

By 1873 according to the Titus Atlas of Frederick County, a store was located where the frame store currently stands.

In a book on the Post Offices of Frederick County for the year of 1887 the store is mentioned as follows, "The village (Woodville) supports well a fine general store, kept by F.S. Clary esquire, who for many years has conducted the business successfully."¹

The store is one of the few reminders on Woodville Road that a small village once was active in this location.

¹Post Offices of Frederick County for the year of 1887, Composed and Arranged by Charles W. Miller, Ex-postmaster at Frederick, Maryland P. 68

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE COUNTY

STATE COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE Cherilyn Widell, Sites Analyst

ORGANIZATION Frederick County Historic Preservation

3/16/78

DATE

STREET & NUMBER 12 East Church St., Winchester Hall

663-8300

TELEPHONE

CITY OR TOWN Frederick

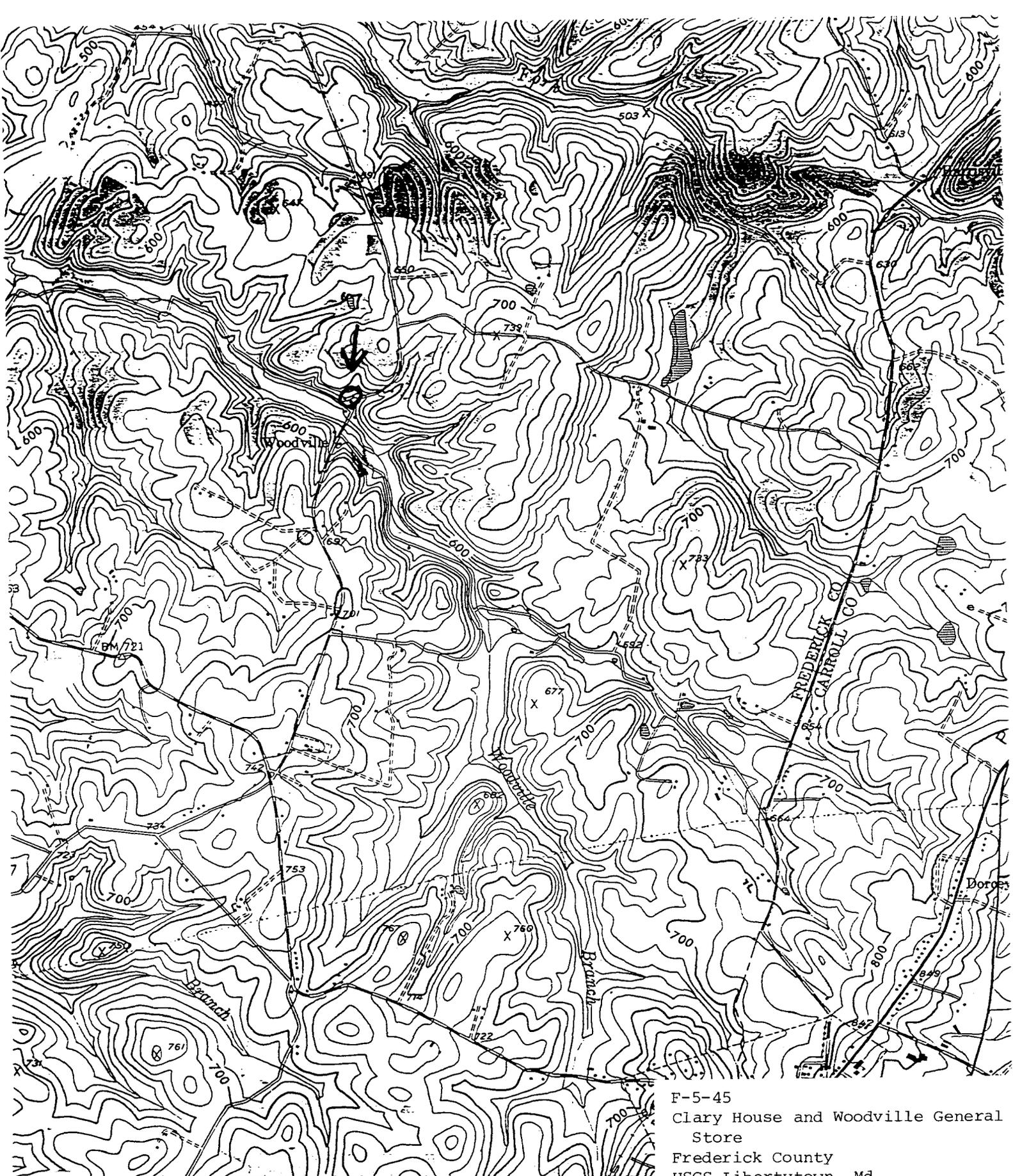
Maryland 21701

STATE

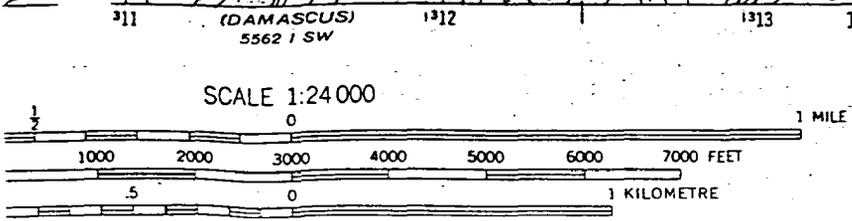
The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438



F-5-45
Clary House and Woodville General
Store
Frederick County
USGS Libertytown, Md.
1:24000



SCALE 1:24000

1 MILE

1 KILOMETRE



Woodville Store
W/s Woodville Rd

CEW 4/77
F-5-45

EAST AND SOUTH ELEVATIONS