

F-6-76

Ca. 1840

Shriver-Davis Farm

Emmitsburg vicinity

Private

The Shriver-Davis Farm is located down a lane off of Shriver Road. The principal elevation of the main house faces west. The farm represents an extensive agricultural complex of the mid-nineteenth century. The brick farmhouse is accompanied by a number of domestic and agricultural buildings, illustrating a large farming operation. Architecturally, the house shows a popular form in the region: the two story brick house with a symmetrical 5 bay facade. The property has remained a working farm to present day.

**Maryland Historical Trust
State Historic Sites Inventory Form**

1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic Shriver-Davis Farm

and/or common

2. Location

street & number 16936 Shriver Road not for publication

city, town Emmitsburg vicinity of congressional district 6th

state Maryland county Frederick

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> agriculture <input type="checkbox"/> museum
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial <input type="checkbox"/> park
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private residence
<input type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment <input type="checkbox"/> religious
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government <input type="checkbox"/> scientific
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial <input type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military <input type="checkbox"/> other:

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Ida W. Davis

street & number 16936 Shriver Road telephone no.:

city, town Emmitsburg state and zip code MD. 21727

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Frederick County Courthouse liber 558

street & number 100 W. Patrick Street folio 313

city, town Frederick state MD 21701

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title

date federal state county local

pository for survey records

city, town state

7. Description

Survey No. F-6-76

Condition

excellent

good

fair

deteriorated

ruins

unexposed

Check one

unaltered

altered

Check one

original site

moved

date of move _____

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

(Typed on separate sheet)

8. Significance

Survey No. F-6-76

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/ humanitarian
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		

Specific dates

Builder/Architect

check: Applicable Criteria: A B C D
and/or

Applicable Exception: A B C D E F G

Level of Significance: national state local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

(Typed on separate sheet)

F-6-76
Shriver-Davis Farm
Emmitsburg
Frederick County

HISTORIC CONTEXT:

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN DATA

Geographic Organization: Piedmont
(Harford, Baltimore, Carroll, Frederick, Howard, Montgomery Counties,
and Baltimore City)

Chronological/Development Period:
Agricultural-Industrial Transition 1815-1870
Industrial/Urban Dominance 1870-1930
Modern Period

Prehistoric/Historic Period Themes:
Architecture, Landscape Architecture and Community Planning
Agriculture

Resource Type:
Category: Buildings

Historic Environment: Rural

Historic Function and Use:
Domestic/single dwelling/residence
Domestic/secondary structure/smokehouse, pump house, tenant
house, garage, shed
Agricultural/Subsistence/storage/silo
Agricultural/Subsistence/animal facility/ chicken coop, goose
shed
Agricultural/Subsistence/agricultural outbuilding/barn

Known Design Source: None

7.1 Description:

The Shriver-Davis Farm is located down a lane off of Shriver Road in the vicinity of Emmitsburg, Maryland. The principal elevation of the main house faces west. The complex contains a smokehouse, a tenant house, a bank barn, a chicken coop, a garage and several sheds.

Constructed circa 1840, the main house is of brick construction, 5:1 common bond, resting on a stone foundation. It is 2 stories with a 5 bay symmetrical facade. The gable roof is covered in slate shingles and has a boxed cornice with cornice returns. There are two interior end brick chimneys.

The main (west) facade has a center door with a transom and is flanked by 1/1 replacement windows. Windows on the second floor are 6/6. All openings have flat wooden lintels. A one story open porch runs the full facade with a dentilled cornice. There are 4 fluted columns with acanthus leaves and dentilled capitals. The east elevation is three bays wide. The first floor has an enclosed porch with a shed roof and turned columns. The second floor has three 6/6 windows.

The south elevation is two symmetrical bays wide with 1/1 windows on the first floor and 6/6 on the second. There are two 4 light attic windows. The north elevation also has two symmetrical bays with the same window treatment as the south elevation.

Several feet from the house, there is a one story german-sided smokehouse resting on a stone foundation. It has a standing seam tin gable roof and a brick chimney. Windows are 6 light fixed. A smaller, brick shed addition extends from the south wall. A wood shed and a pumphouse are also situated close to the house.

A two story frame tenant house on a stone foundation is located several yards to the west of the main house. It is sheathed in german siding and has a gable roof of standing seam tin. There are two interior end brick chimneys. Windows are 6/6 lights. The interior plan has three rooms. In the attic, there is a carved date and name: Frank Aldwell, March 18, 1887. A shed addition, german sided, extends from the west elevation of the building. The building is presently utilized for hay storage.

Agricultural operations include a bank barn with a stone foundation and vertical siding. It is decorated with louvred vent windows and has a standing seam tin roof. Two shed roof additions are attached to the west and east elevations. A cinder block silo is located to the north of the barn. A large shed roofed chicken coop is sheathed in german siding. It has multiple windows on the east elevation. A garage with a gable roof of corrugated tin is also sheathed in german siding. It has 6/6 windows and a panelled door. A vertical sided shed with a corrugated tin gable roof serves as a goose house.

8.1 Significance:

The Shriver-Davis Farm represents an extensive agricultural complex of the mid-nineteenth century. The brick farmhouse is accompanied by a number of domestic and agricultural buildings, illustrating a large farming operation. Architecturally, the house shows a popular form in the region: the two story brick house with a symmetrical 5 bay facade. The property has remained a working farm to present day.

Within its historic context, the Shriver-Davis Farm serves as a good example. Many 2 story, 5 bay brick houses have survived in the county with varying levels of integrity. However, a fewer number are seen within the larger scope of an extensive agricultural complex. The Shriver-Davis Farm is important as representing a dwelling house of this type with a large number of representative outbuildings. The house is also unique in having fluted porch columns with acanthus leaves, a design not evident in any other building in the region.

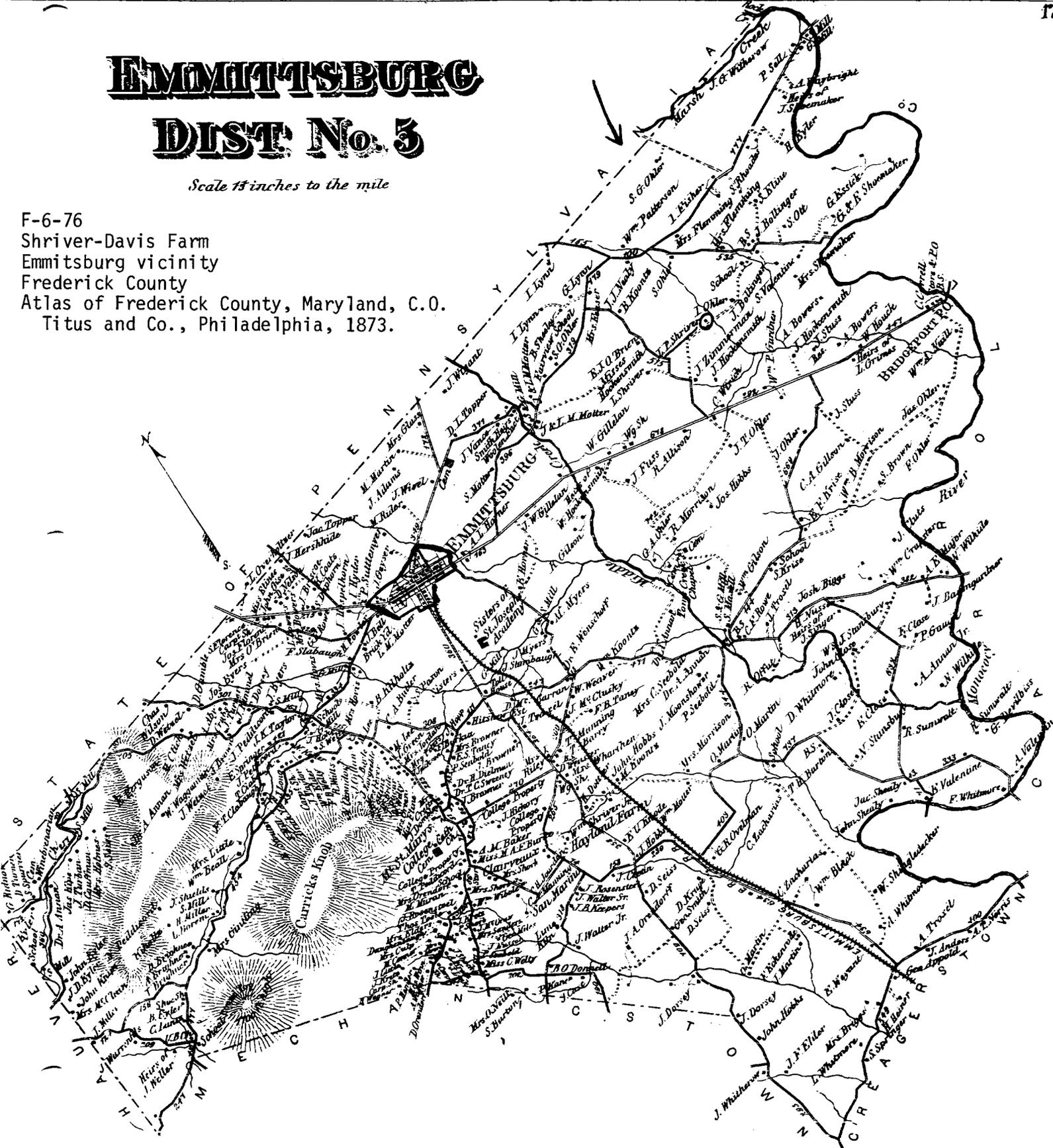
The Shriver-Davis House was owned by L.P. Shriver between 1858 and 1873. The present owners, the Davises, have resided on the property for 45 years.

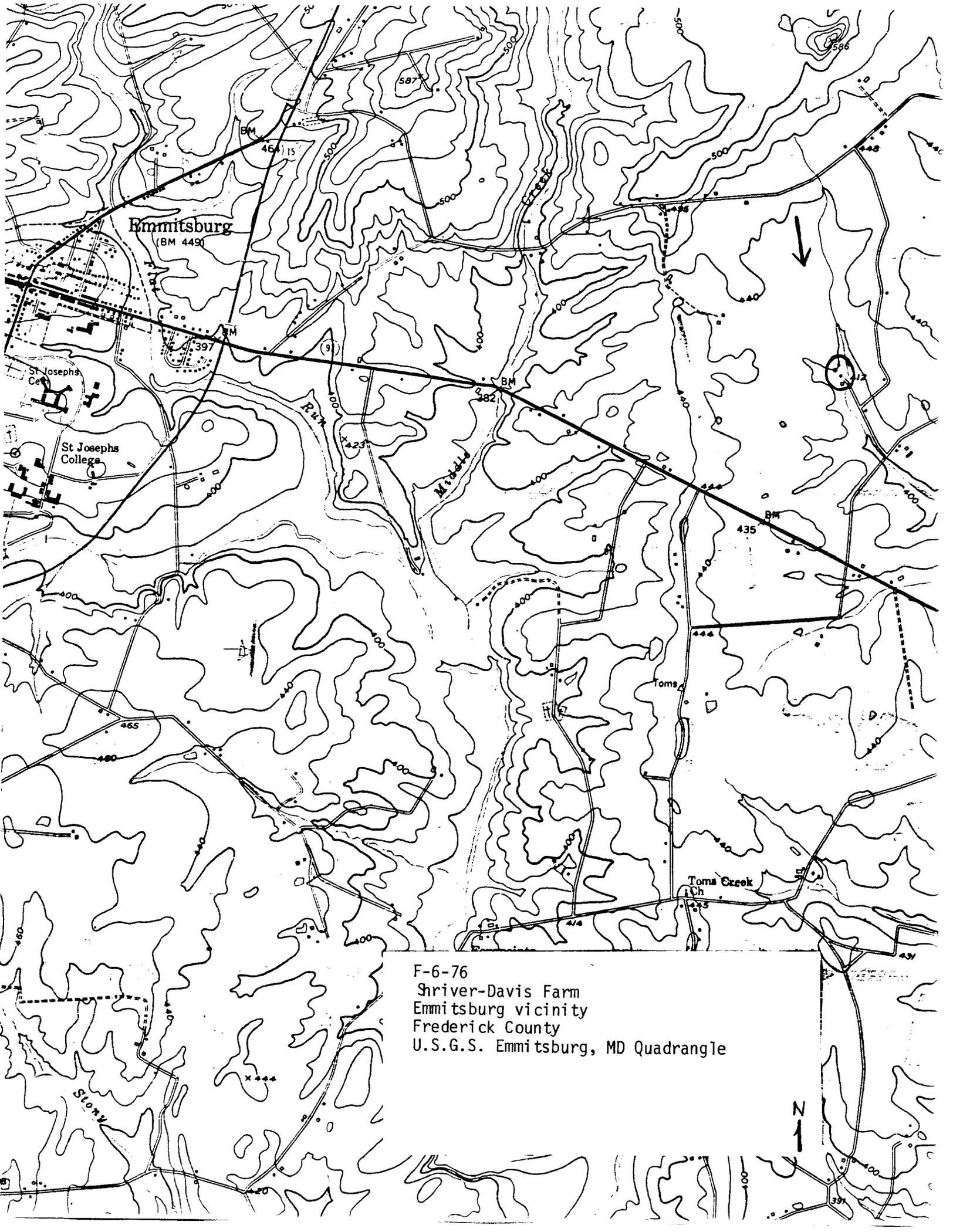
EMMITSBURG

DIST No. 3

Scale 1/8 inches to the mile

F-6-76
Shriver-Davis Farm
Emmitsburg vicinity
Frederick County
Atlas of Frederick County, Maryland, C.O.
Titus and Co., Philadelphia, 1873.





F-6-76
Shriver-Davis Farm
Emmitsburg vicinity
Frederick County
U.S.G.S. Emmitsburg, MD Quadrangle



F-6-76

Shriver-Davis Farm

Shriver Road

Emmitsburg vicinity

Frederick County

Photo: MARY K SHIPE

May 1991

Neg. loc: MHT

west elevation

Y₄



F-6-76

Shriver-Davis Farm

Shriver Road

Emmitsburg vicinity

Frederick County

Photo: MARY K SHIPE

MAY 1991

Neg. loc.: Maryland Historical Trust
Cranesville MD

East elevation

2/4



F-6-76

Shriver-Davis Farm

Shriver Road

Emmitsburg vicinity

Frederick County

photo: MARY K SHIBE

May 1991

Neg. loc: MHT

Tenant House - East Elevation

3/4



F-6-76

Shriver-Davis Farm

Shriver Road

Emmitsburg vicinity

Fredsonk County

Photo: MARY K SHIPE

May 1991

Neg. Loc: MHT

Agri-bldgs - looking north

4/4