

F-6-77

Ca. 1839

Cattail Branch Schoolhouse

Emmitsburg vicinity

Private

The Cattail Branch Schoolhouse is situated near a tributary of Cattail Branch creek and is located on Bollinger School Road in the vicinity of Emmitsburg, Maryland. The principal elevation faces east with the gable roof running north to south. Outbuildings with the property include a new garage and two german-sided sheds. The schoolhouse is significant in representing a mid-nineteenth century school in the region. Like a number of other schoolhouses in the area, it demonstrates the conversion of a schoolhouse into a dwelling unit. It is one of the earlier schoolhouses (1839) surviving in the region.

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Cattail Branch Schoolhouse
Emmitsburg
Frederick County

HISTORIC CONTEXT:

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN DATA

Geographic Organization: Piedmont
(Harford, Baltimore, Carroll, Frederick, Howard, Montgomery
Counties, and Baltimore City)

Chronological/Development Period:
Agricultural-Industrial Transition 1815-1870 A.D.
Industrial/Urban Dominance 1870-1930 A.D.

Prehistoric/Historic Period Themes:
Architecture, Landscape Architecture and Community Planning
Social/Educational/Cultural

Resource Type:
Category: Buildings

Historic Environment: Rural

Historic Function and Use:
Domestic/single dwelling/residence
Domestic/secondary structure/garage, sheds
Education/school/schoolhouse

Known Design Source: None

Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic Cattail Branch Schoolhouse

and/or common

2. Location

street & number 17218 Bollinger School Road not for publication

city, town Emmitsburg vicinity of congressional district 6th

state Maryland county Frederick

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use	
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> museum
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial	<input type="checkbox"/> park
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private residence
<input type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/> religious
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government	<input type="checkbox"/> scientific
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> other:

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Gerald E. Griffin

street & number 17218 Bollinger School Road telephone no.:

city, town Emmitsburg state and zip code MD 21727

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Frederick County Courthouse liber 773

street & number 100 W. Patrick Street folio 152

city, town Frederick state MD 21701

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title

date federal state county local

pository for survey records

city, town state

7. Description

Survey No. F-6-77

Condition

excellent

good

fair

deteriorated

ruins

unexposed

Check one

unaltered

altered

Check one

original site

moved

date of move _____

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

(Typed on separate sheet)

8. Significance

Survey No. F-6-77

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/ humanitarian
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		

Specific dates	Builder/Architect
check: Applicable Criteria: <input type="checkbox"/> A <input type="checkbox"/> B <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C <input type="checkbox"/> D and/or Applicable Exception: <input type="checkbox"/> A <input type="checkbox"/> B <input type="checkbox"/> C <input type="checkbox"/> D <input type="checkbox"/> E <input type="checkbox"/> F <input type="checkbox"/> G	
Level of Significance: <input type="checkbox"/> national <input type="checkbox"/> state <input type="checkbox"/> local	

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

(Typed on separate sheet)

7.1 Description:

The Cattail Branch Schoolhouse is situated near a tributary of Cattail Branch creek and is located on Bollinger School Road in the vicinity of Emmitsburg, Maryland. The principal elevation faces east with the gable roof running north to south. Outbuildings with the property include a new garage and two german-sided sheds.

The schoolhouse, now a residence, was constructed circa 1839. It is of brick construction laid in running bond on a stone foundation. The gable roof is of standing seam tin and has one interior end brick chimney and one exterior end concrete chimney. There is a boxed cornice and new gabled dormers. The building is one story in height and has a 2 story aluminum sided addition (constructed in 1974).

The main facade, east-facing, is three bays wide. There are two large 6/6 windows with jack arches and a side door. The entry bay is covered with an aluminum sided enclosed porch. Two gabled dormers are in the roofline. The west elevation has three symmetrical bays with large 6/6 windows and jack arches. Three gabled dormers are in the roofline. The north gable end has cornice returns. There is one 1/1 paired window on the first floor; on the attic level, two 6/6 windows. The south gable end has a first story enclosed entry porch that is one bay deep. It is sheathed in aluminum siding and has a shed roof. The attic level has two 6/6 windows.

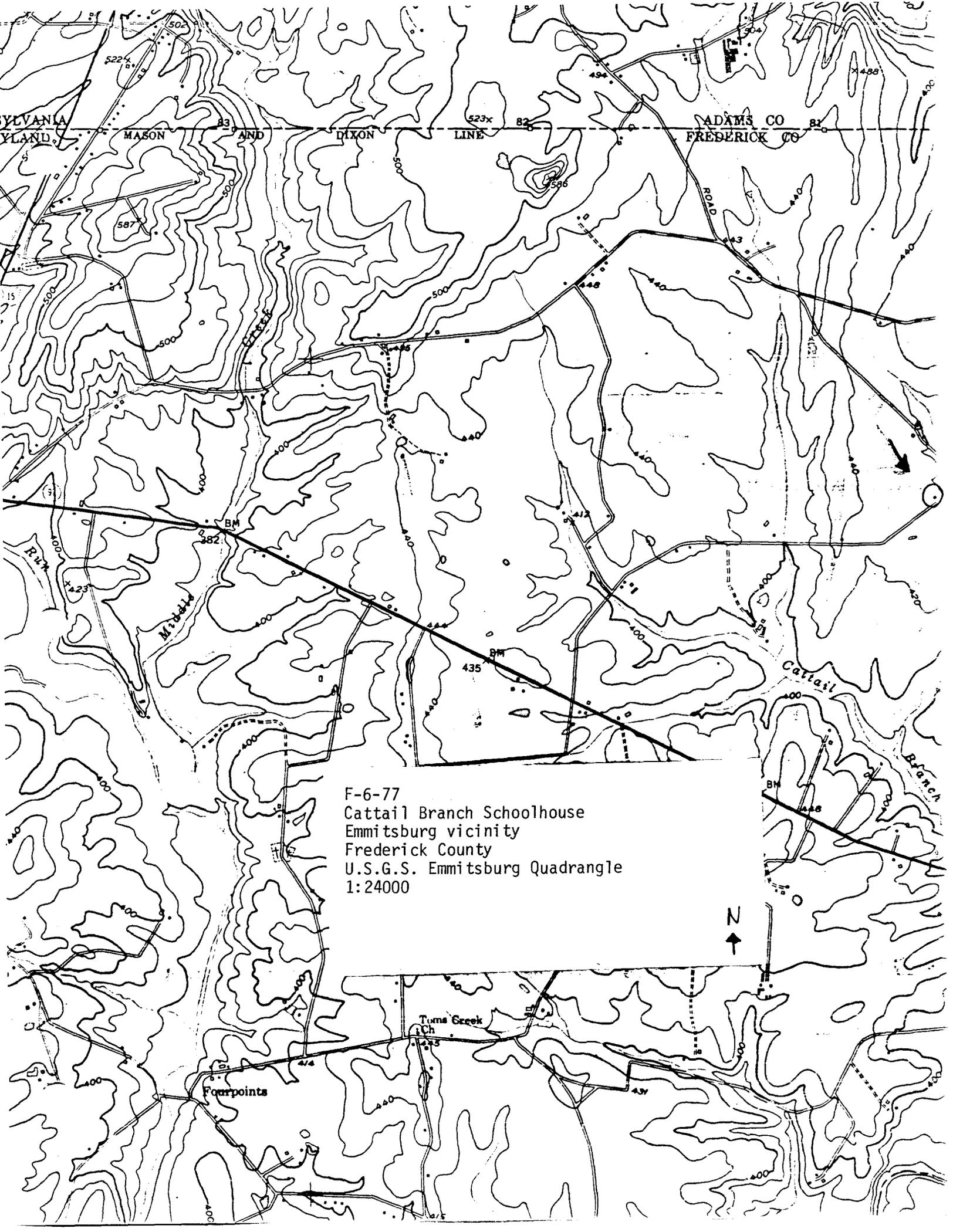
The addition is attached to part of the north gable end. It is sheathed in aluminum siding and has an asphalt shingled gable roofline. Windows throughout are sliding casement windows.

8.1 Significance:

The Cattail Branch Schoolhouse is significant in representing a mid-nineteenth century school in the region. Like a number of other schoolhouses in the area, it demonstrates the conversion of a schoolhouse into a dwelling unit. It is one of the earlier schoolhouses (1839) surviving in the region.

Compared to other nineteenth century schoolhouses in the county, the Cattail Branch Schoolhouse is typical in becoming a private residence. It has undergone alterations and changes seen in other schoolhouses: additions, porches, aluminum siding, and dormers. However, it has retained some of its important elements such as the large 6/6 windows and the brick construction material.

According to the present owner, the Cattail Branch Schoolhouse was constructed in 1839 and remained a schoolhouse into the 1930s at which time it was converted to a residence. The school appears on the historic maps of the county in 1858 as "Primary School 40" and in 1873 as "School".



F-6-77
Cattail Branch Schoolhouse
Emmitsburg vicinity
Frederick County
U.S.G.S. Emmitsburg Quadrangle
1:24000





F-6-77

Cattail Branch Schoolhouse
17218 Bollinger School Road
Emmitsburg vicinity

Fredenck County

Photo: MARY K SHIPE

May 1991

Neg. loc: MHT

East elevation

1/2



F-G-77

Cattal Branch Schoolhouse

17218 Bellinger School Road

Emmitsburg vicinity

Fredricks County

Photo: MARY K SHIPS

May 1991

Neg. loc: MHT

west elevation

2/2