

F-6-96

Ca. 1890-1930

Blue Ridge Summit Survey District

Blue Ridge Summit

Private

The Blue Ridge Summit Survey District is comprised of 34 contributing buildings constructed from the late nineteenth century into the early twentieth century. The survey district is approximately one-quarter of the town of Blue Ridge Summit which is located in Pennsylvania and Maryland. The portions of the town in Maryland are both in Washington and Frederick Counties; the survey district is limited to the area in Frederick County. The survey district is significant as a summer resort community in the mountains dating from the late nineteenth century. Architecturally, it is typical of such communities with buildings constructed in the Bungalow, Shingle and Colonial Revival Styles. Development of the district was dependent upon the Western Maryland Railroad line which began operating through the area in the late 1800s. The area became more accessible for people to travel by rail to their summer cottages. Another advantage of the location of Blue Ridge Summit was its close proximity to Pen-Mar Park, a popular amusement park of the day that drew thousands of visitors.

F-6-96

Blue Ridge Summit Survey District
Blue Ridge Summit
Frederick County

HISTORIC CONTEXT:

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN DATA

Geographic Organization: Piedmont
(Harford, Baltimore, Carroll, Frederick, Howard, Montgomery Counties,
and Baltimore City)

Chronological/Development Period:
Industrial/Urban Dominance 1870-1930 A.D.

Prehistoric/Historic Period Themes:
Architecture, Landscape Architecture and Community Planning
Transportation

Resource Type:
Category: Buildings

Historic Environment: Mountain Resort

Historic Function and Use:
Domestic/single dwelling/residence
Domestic/multiple dwelling/apartment building
Domestic/secondary structure/garage, sheds

Known Design Source: None

Maryland Historical Trust
State Historic Sites Inventory Form

MARYLAND INVENTORY OF
HISTORIC PROPERTIES

Survey No. F-6-96

Magi No.

DOE yes no

1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic Blue Ridge Summit Survey District

and/or common

2. Location

street & number Second Avenue, Third Avenue, Old Sabillasville Rd. not for publication

Rouland Hill Avenue, Ridge Avenue

city, town Blue Ridge Summit vicinity of congressional district 6th

state Maryland county Frederick

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> museum
<input type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial	<input type="checkbox"/> park
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private residence
<input type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/> religious
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government	<input type="checkbox"/> scientific
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> other:

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Multiple Owners

street & number telephone no.:

city, town state and zip code

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Frederick County Courthouse liber

street & number 100 W. Patrick Street folio

city, town Frederick state MD 21701

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title

date federal state county local

depository for survey records

city, town state

7. Description

Survey No. F-6-96

Condition

excellent

good

fair

deteriorated

ruins

unexposed

Check one

unaltered

altered

Check one

original site

moved

date of move _____

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

(Typed on separate sheet)

8. Significance

Survey No. F-6-96

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/ humanitarian
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> other (specify)
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		

Specific dates

Builder/Architect

check: Applicable Criteria: A B C D
and/or

Applicable Exception: A B C D E F G

Level of Significance: national state local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

(Typed on separate sheet)

9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. F-6-96

Atlas of Frederick County, Maryland, C.O. Titus and Co., Philadelphia, 1873.

Williams, T.J.C. History of Frederick County, Maryland, L.R. Titsworth & Co., Frederick, 1910.

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of nominated property _____

Quadrangle name Blue Ridge Summit, MD

Quadrangle scale 1:24000

UTM References do NOT complete UTM references

A	<input type="checkbox"/>						
	Zone	Easting		Easting		Northing	

B	<input type="checkbox"/>						
	Zone	Easting		Easting		Northing	

C	<input type="checkbox"/>						
---	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------

D	<input type="checkbox"/>						
---	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------

E	<input type="checkbox"/>						
---	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------

F	<input type="checkbox"/>						
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G	<input type="checkbox"/>						
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H	<input type="checkbox"/>						
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Verbal boundary description and justification

Tax Map 1

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state	code	county	code
-------	------	--------	------

state	code	county	code
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11. Form Prepared By

name/title Mary Kendall Shipe, Historic Sites Surveyor

organization Frederick County Planning & Zoning Dept. date July, 1991

street & number 12 E. Church Street telephone 696-2958

city or town Frederick state MD 21701

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust
Shaw House
21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 269-2438

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
DHCP/DHCD
100 COMMUNITY PLACE
CROWNSVILLE, MD 21032-2023
301-514-7600

7.1 Description:

The Blue Ridge Summit Survey District is comprised of 34 contributing buildings constructed from the late nineteenth century into the early twentieth century. The survey district is approximately one-quarter of the town of Blue Ridge Summit which is located in Pennsylvania and Maryland. The portions of the town in Maryland are both in Washington and Frederick Counties; the survey district is limited to the area in Frederick County. The development of the town was oriented to the placement of the Western Maryland Railroad along the Pennsylvania-Maryland line. The advent of the railroad (circa 1880) initiated the laying out of roads and the construction of summer "cottages".

Principal buildings in the survey district are architecturally homogenous and represent forms and plans typical of mountain resorts and camps dating from the late nineteenth century. Styles of the period, including the bungalow, the Colonial Revival, the Tudor Revival and the Shingle Style, are evident in the survey district. The buildings range in height from 1 & 1/2 stories to 3 stories: many of the buildings were constructed in grand proportions. Construction materials utilized were frame and stone with a predominance of wood shingling as siding. All of the buildings are residential, originally intended as summer residences only.

One of the most characteristic aspects of the survey district is the predominance of the Shingle Style influence. 5816 Rowland Hill Avenue is a large 3 story "cottage" with wood shingles and a facade-length shed roofed dormer. Another example on Rowland Hill Avenue (located west of 5821) is also a 3 story shingled cottage with wrap-around porches. 25736 Second Avenue has a hipped roof with a large square plan and Shingle Style details.

A number of the buildings are scaled-down versions of the Shingle Style. 17673 Second Avenue is a two story house with intersecting gables sheathed in wood shingling. 17669 Second Avenue is a two story wood shingled house with a hipped roof and a four-square plan. It has an adjoining one story gable-front cottage that is also wood-shingled. A house on the north side of Ridge Avenue is a shingled front gable and ell farmhouse with multiple windows.

The Colonial Revival influence is evident in some of the buildings including 5709 Ridge Avenue, a 2 & 1/2 story hipped roof house with a square plan. A house located across from 5816 Rowland Hill Avenue is a 3 story Colonial Revival with a hipped roof and dormers.

Bungalows are also represented in the survey district: 5849 Third Avenue is a two story shingled bungalow with the use of stone in the porch piers, the foundation and the chimneys. Two Tudor Revival houses are located at the eastern edge of the district on Second Avenue: 17536 and 17542 Second Avenue are both 1 & 1/2 story stone cottages with Tudor gables and ribbons of windows. Two possible Sears plan cottages are located at 17625 Old Sabillasville Road; both are one story buildings with characteristic pedimented entry bays.

7.2 Description (Continued)

Overall, the district has experienced limited alterations and changes. A large number of buildings have wood shingling either intact or replaced which has preserved the original character of the district. The houses were initially spaced apart on the avenues. There has been some infill between these spaces that has resulted in 5 non-contributing buildings. However, a park-like setting surrounding the buildings has been retained despite the infill. Another change in the district is the conversion of some of the houses into multi-family dwelling units or apartment houses.

8.1 Significance:

The Blue Ridge Summit Survey District is significant as a summer resort community in the mountains dating from the late nineteenth century. Architecturally, it is typical of such communities with buildings constructed in the Bungalow, Shingle and Colonial Revival Styles. Development of the district was dependent upon the Western Maryland Railroad line which began operating through the area in the late 1800s. The area became more accessible for people to travel by rail to their summer cottages. Another advantage of the location of Blue Ridge Summit was its close proximity to Pen-Mar Park, a popular amusement park of the day that drew thousands of visitors.

The Blue Ridge Summit Survey District can be compared to one other similar town in Frederick County: Braddock Heights. Both towns were resort areas in the mountains relying on rail transportation for development and growth in the late nineteenth century. Like Blue Ridge Summit, Braddock Heights has retained many of its large summer "cottages" with many of them being utilized as apartment houses. Both towns have lost their original resort function and now are chiefly residential. They have similar levels of integrity.

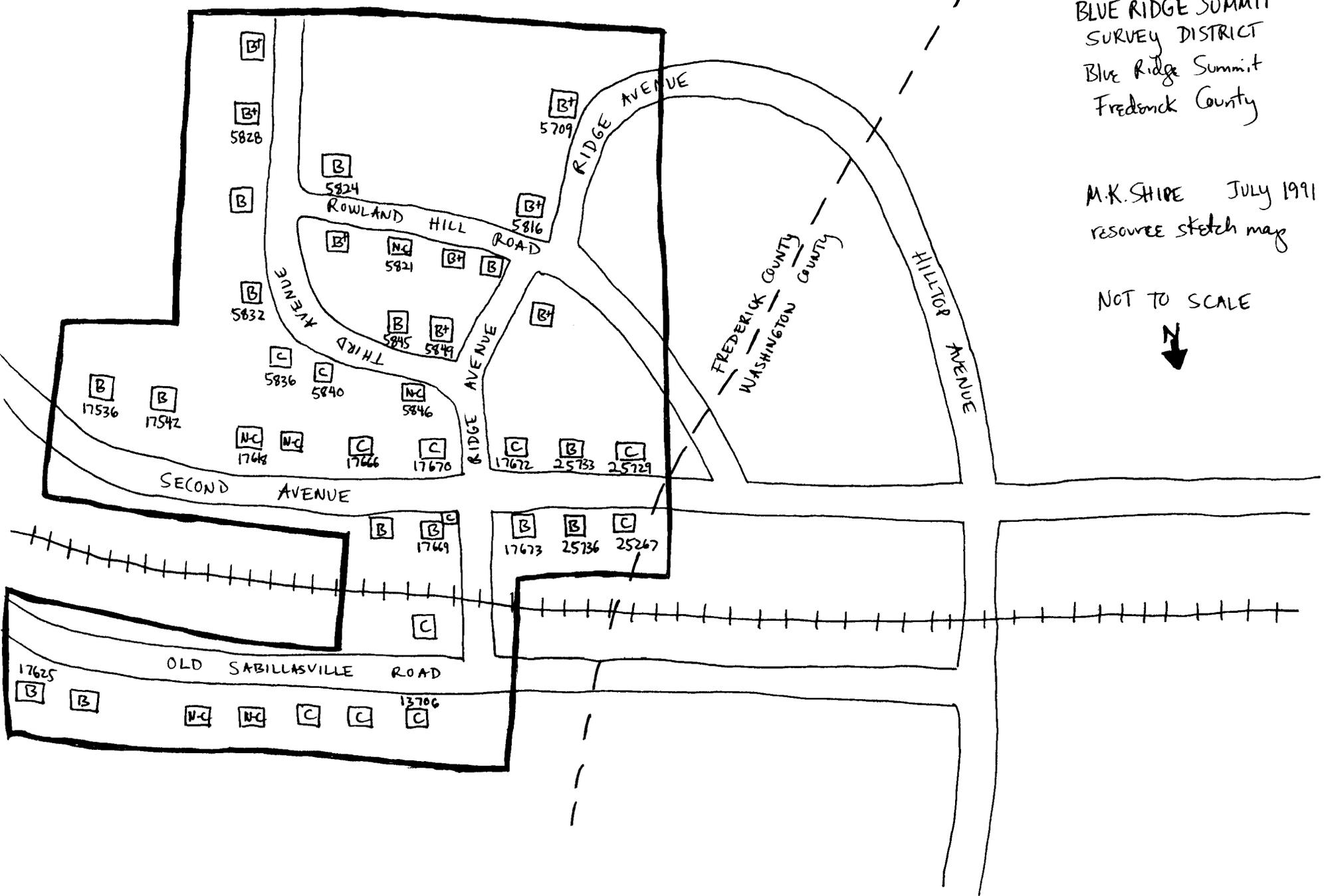
By 1873, the Western Maryland Railroad operated through the area that later became known as Blue Ridge Summit. By circa 1890, a station at Blue Ridge Summit was probably established. There is evidence of the location of the station on the Pennsylvania side surrounded by a town square that included restaurants, stores and a church. A development company like the Braddock Heights Improvement Company (Williams, Vol.I, p.612) probably laid out the curving avenues and large lots in the survey district which led to the construction of cottages dating from circa 1890.

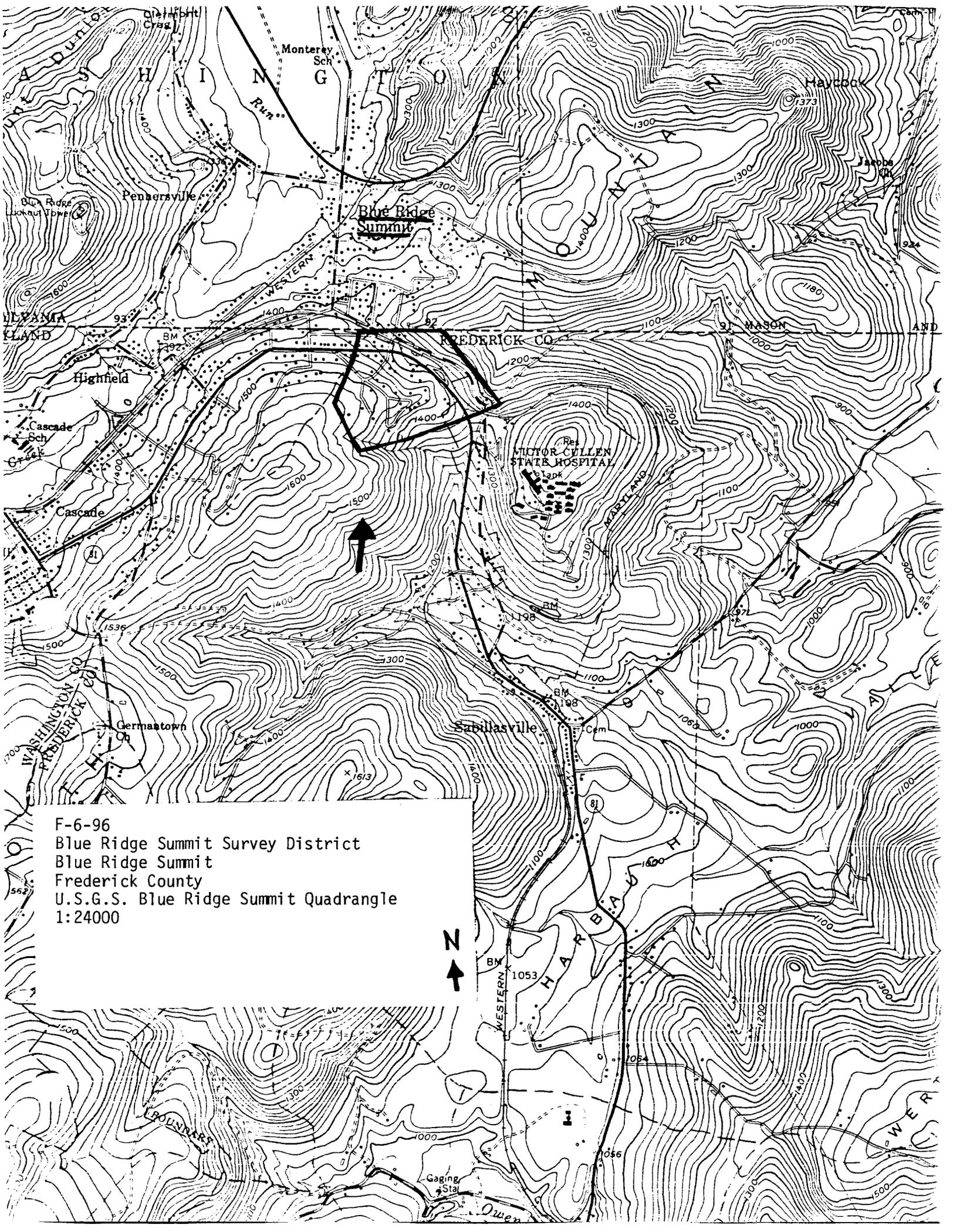
Several miles beyond Blue Ridge Summit on the rail line, Pen-Mar Park was situated. An amusement park comparable to Coney Island, it brought a great number of visitors to the region beginning in the late nineteenth century. The development and prosperity of both the park and Blue Ridge Summit were parallel and probably symbiotic.

F-6-96
BLUE RIDGE SUMMIT
SURVEY DISTRICT
Blue Ridge Summit
Frederick County

M.K. SHIRE JULY 1991
resource sketch map

NOT TO SCALE





F-6-96
Blue Ridge Summit Survey District
Blue Ridge Summit
Frederick County
U.S.G.S. Blue Ridge Summit Quadrangle
1:24000





F-6-96

Blue Ridge Summit Survey District

Blue Ridge Summit MD

Fredenck County

photo: MARY K SHIBE

March 1991

Neg. loc: MHT

5816 Rowland Hill road - north elevation

1/6



F-6-96

Blue Ridge Summit Survey District

Blue Ridge Summit MD

Fredrick County,

Photo: MARY K SHIBE

March 1991

Neg. loc: MHT

Ridge Ave. - northeast elevation



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Blue Ridge Summit Survey District

Blue Ridge Summit MD

Frederick County

Photo: MARY K SHIPE

March 1991

Neg. LOC: MHT

5709 Ridge Avenue - north elevation

3/6



F-6-96

Blue Ridge Summit Survey District

Blue Ridge Summit MD

Fredrick County

Photo: MARY K SHIPE

March 1994

Neg. loc: MHT

5845 THIRD AVENUE - north elevation

4/6



F-6-96

Blue Ridge Summit Survey District

Blue Ridge Summit NB

Fredenck County

photo: MARY K SHIBE

March 1991

Neg. loc: MHT

17673 Second Avenue - South elevation

5/6



FG-96

Blue Ridge Summit Survey District

Blue Ridge Summit MD

Frederick County

photo: MARY K SHIBE

March 1991

Neg. loc: MHT

17542 Second Ave. - north elevation

6/6