

F-7-103
Fountain Mills Store
Kemptown vicinity
Private

Ca. 1883

The Fountain Mills Store is a two-story frame commercial-residential building erected about 1883 by Samuel B. Davis (1846-1902), who also operated nearby saw and grist mills in the late 19th century. The building is currently used solely as a convenience store and has been considerably altered on its principal elevation, the west gable end. The probable original projecting display windows have been replaced with flush plate glass windows and the door is also a modern replacement. A gable roofed projecting canopy extends over the entrance. The second story windows are 2/2 and the exterior has been covered with vinyl siding. At the east and south elevations are a series of extensions and additions made at various periods in the 20th century. In spite of these changes, the general outline and distinctive gable facade of the 19th century rural general store are still clearly apparent. Similar stores once were in business in most rural communities; two examples, now vacant and deteriorating, are in the Park Mills Survey District (F-7-26). The Fountain Mills Store is one of the few to remain in continuous commercial use to the present.

F-7-103

Fountain Mills Store
Green Valley Store
Frederick County

HISTORIC CONTEXT:

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN DATA

Geographic Organization: Piedmont
(Harford, Baltimore, Carroll, Frederick, Howard, Montgomery
Counties, and Baltimore City)

Chronological/Development Period:
Industrial/Urban Dominance, A.D. 1870-1930

Prehistoric/Historic Period Themes:
Architecture, Landscape Architecture and Community Planning
Economics (Commercial)

Resource Types:

Category: Building

Historic Environment: Rural

Historic Function and Use:
Commerce/trade/department store/general store

Known Design Source: None

Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

Magi No.

DOE yes no

1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic Fountain Mills Store

and/or common Green Valley Store

2. Location

street & number 3737 Lawson Road not for publicationcity, town Kemptown vicinity of congressional district 6th

state Maryland county Frederick

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use	
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> museum
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> commercial	<input type="checkbox"/> park
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational	<input type="checkbox"/> private residence
<input type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/> religious
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government	<input type="checkbox"/> scientific
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> other:

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Petros and Ara Petrossian

street & number 3737 Lawson Road telephone no.:

city, town Ijamsville state and zip code Md. 21754

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Frederick County Courthouse liber 1436

street & number 100 W. Patrick Street folio 896

city, town Frederick state MD 21701

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title

date federal state county local

depository for survey records

city, town state

7. Description

Survey No. F-7-103

Condition		Check one	Check one	
<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> unaltered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> original site	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> altered	<input type="checkbox"/> moved	date of move _____
<input type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> unexposed			

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

CONTRIBUTING RESOURCE COUNT: 1

The Fountain Mills Store (now Green Valley Grocery) is a two-story frame commercial-residential building erected in about 1883 on the northeast corner of Lawson Road and Green Valley Road (Md. 75) near Kemptown, Frederick County, Maryland. The building is currently covered with vinyl siding and has a gable facade with a modern canopy roof over the entrance and a gas pump island between the building and the east side of Green Valley Road. The building has several shed-roofed additions on the east side made during the early and mid 20th century. The date of the structure is based on land records, general architectural features, and a biographical sketch of Samuel Davis in the 1920 History of Frederick County.

The principal facade of the rectangular building is the west gable end which has a three-bay first story and a single center 2/2 window bay on the second story. The exterior is covered with vinyl siding, probably concealing the original german siding, the most common siding material for frame buildings in the late 19th century. The roof is covered with corrugated metal. The center entrance to the store is a replacement modern metal door. Two large plate glass display windows flank the door. Seams in the siding below the windows suggest that the original display windows projected from the wall plane with a paneled base below the window, which was probably divided in four large lights with two narrow lights on the side of the projecting window bay. An intact late 19th century window of this type found on the Simmons Store and Residence (F-7-74) on Thurston Road. On the Fountain Mills Store, a gable-roofed canopy extends over the doorway and windows with a poured concrete pavement below it. This canopy was probably added in the mid-20th century to replace an earlier shed-roofed shelter above a wood porch deck. On the north elevation of the store building, the bay arrangement is irregular, and several openings near the rear of the original rectangular structure are boarded. A modern wood exterior staircase rises to a doorway on the second story. The windows on the second story are 2/2. The south elevation of the building is adjoined by a two-story addition near the southeast corner and a one-story extension of the store room on the first story is at the southwest corner. The east gable end of the buildings is almost completely obscured by a series of at least four extensions and enclosures expanding the storage area of the store. Each period of work is marked by varying modern siding and different roof coverings, including composition and metal. The principal interior room of the store is a single sales space in which the principal surviving element of the 19th century store are the shallow open shelves along the outer walls. Two ranks of iron ceiling support posts run down the center of the room. Wall, ceiling and floor finishes are modern replacements, and the extension of the store space on the south involved the removal of part of the original south wall.

8. Significance

Survey No. F-7-103

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> humanitarian
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)

Specific dates C. 1883 **Builder/Architect**

check: Applicable Criteria: A B C D
and/or
Applicable Exception: A B C D E F G

Level of Significance: national state local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

The Fountain Mills Store is moderately significant as an example of a late 19th century rural commercial structure, built about 1883 by Samuel B. Davis (1846-1902), who also operated the saw and grist mills which operated nearby on Fahrney Branch through most of the 19th century and into the early 20th century. The store has been considerably altered on its facade and rear elevations and the german siding of the exterior is covered with vinyl. However, the distinctive gable facade and original functional rectangular form are still discernible. These qualities are also found the vacant general store buildings of Park Mills Survey District (F-7-26) and the former store near the railroad tracks in the Buckeystown Station Survey District (F-1-181) in the Amstown Planning Region. The Fountain Mills Store was operated by Zachariah C. Magruder from about 1909 to 1930 and by C. Russell Lawson from 1930 to 1964. It is one of the few 19th century rural stores in Frederick County to remain in continuous commercial use to the present.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. F-7-103

Land Records of Frederick County

Williams, T.J.C., and Folger McKinsey. History of Frederick County, 1910. Reprinted
Baltimore: Regional Publishing Co., 1979, pp. 839, 1461.

10. Geographical Data

Acreege of nominated property 1.04 acres

Quadrangle name Urbana, Md.

Quadrangle scale 1:24000

UTM References do NOT complete UTM references

A	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	Zone	Easting	Northing

B	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
	Zone	Easting	Northing

C	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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D	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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E	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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F	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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G	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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H	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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Verbal boundary description and justification

Concurrent with Tax Map 97, Parcel 70

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state	code	county	code
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state	code	county	code
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11. Form Prepared By

name/title Janet L. Davis, Historic Sites Surveyor

organization Frederick County Planning & Zoning Dept. date January 1994

street & number 12 E. Church Street telephone 696-2958

city or town Frederick state MD 21701

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

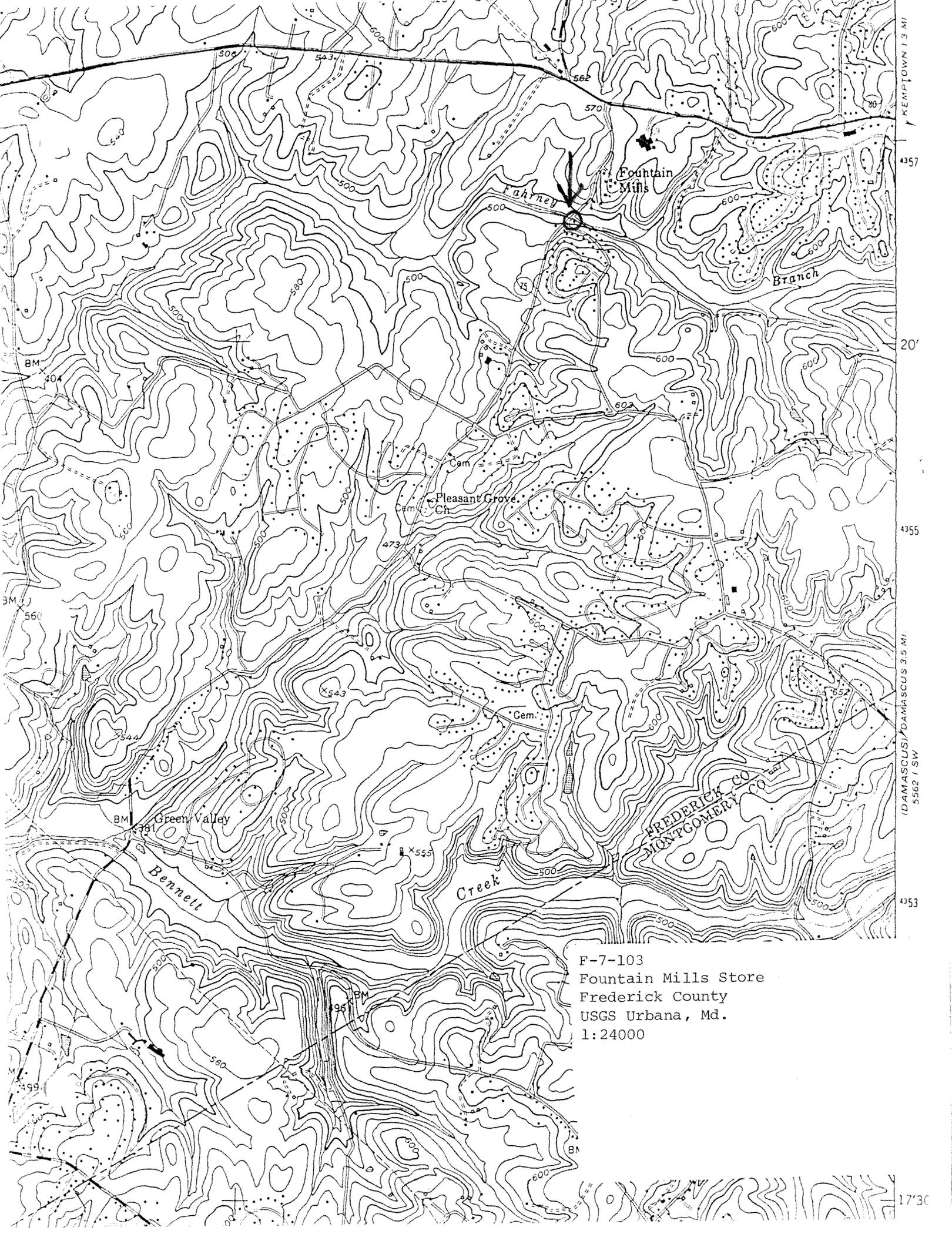
return to: Maryland Historical Trust
Shaw House
21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 269-2438

CRON...

3237 Lawson Rd.

Liber/Folio	Grantee	Grantor	Lot Size, Description, Original Tracts, Miscellaneous	Cost
1436/896 31 Jul 87	Petros Tara Petrossian	Leonard V. + Joy L. Hunt	plat included w/deed O. 834a. 810/316, 2 Sept 69	# 87,500
810/316 2 Sept				
1189/434 24 Jan 83	Leonard V. + Joy L. Hunt	Mayie E. Lawson	plat included O. 834a.	
810/316 4 Sept 64	Clyde L. + Mayie E. Lawson	C. Russell + C. Ruth Lawson	2 contiguous pieces of land containing in the aggregate 1 acre 1) 284/31, 14 Apr 08 2) 290/206, 22 Oct 09	
374/9 4 Mar 30	C. Russell Lawson	Zachariah S. + Mary L. Magruder		
2) 290/206 22 Oct 09	Zachariah C. Magruder	Rebecca M. Davis et al.	"The reserved outlet across this land to the County Road hereinbefore men- tioned, has for its northern boundary a straight line drawn from a white oak tree, standing near the second line of the corner house, to a point in the road running from Monrovia to Hyattstown, far enough from the south side of bridge to allow a loaded four horse wagon room to handily pull up on bridge and that ..."	# 30
1) 284/31 14 Apr 08	Zachariah C. Magruder	Charles C. Waters et al, trustees of Augustus H. Ebert, bankrupt	"... parcel improved with a frame store building, the same situated in Fountain Mills... part of "Resurvey on Solomon's Flower" 750 sq. yds.	# 400
1) DHH 13/173 29 Mar 01	Augustus H. Ebert	Samuel B. + Rebecca M. Davis	Parcel improved by a frame store building 20 ft. X 54 ft.	# 1000

F-7-103



F-7-103
Fountain Mills Store
Frederick County
USGS Urbana, Md.
1:24000

KEMPTOWN 1.3 MI

4357

20'

4355

(DAMASCUS) DAMASCUS 3.5 MI.
5562 1 SW

4353

1730





F-7-103

Foots Mill Store

Frederick County

Photos - met. box

December 192

Mag. loc. in rd. - 450, Crownsville, Md.

North elevation

2/3



