

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC

Pennsylvania Monument

AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

North side of Araby Church Road

6th E.D. 7

CITY, TOWN

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

— VICINITY OF Frederick

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

M86, P. 115

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE <input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL <input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL <input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MILITARY <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

c/o Pennsylvania Historical Commission

CITY, TOWN

Harrisburg

STATE, zip code

— VICINITY OF

Pennsylvania

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Frederick County Court House

Liber #: 284

Folio #: 449

STREET & NUMBER

Court Street

CITY, TOWN

Frederick, Md. 21701

STATE

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

DATE

— FEDERAL — STATE — COUNTY — LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

F-7-54

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Pennsylvania Monument is a large twenty foot high granite monument with an iron and granite fence, which faces south from the north side of Araby Church Road. The four sided monument is on a one step granite platform with a plain column, which is crowned by a large granite ball decorated by a cross on the south side.

The inscriptions are as follows on each side of the monument:

South Side: "Erected by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania commemoration of the bravery sacrifices and patriotism of the 67th, 89th and 138th regiments that fought on this battlefield July 9, 1864, Commissioners Wm. H. Lanus, Capt. Co. 187th, Robert T. Cornwell, Capt. Co. 67th, William Coppleberger, Private Co. A 38th".

East Side: "87th Regt. Pa. Vol. Inf. 1st Brig. 3^D Div. 6th Corps, Organized at York, Pa. September 14, 1861, Mustered Out June 29, 1865".

North Side: "67th Regt. Pa. Vol. Inf. 2^D Brig. 3^D Div. 6th Corps Army of the Potomac, Organized at Philadelphia, Pa. in summer and fall, 1861.

West Side: "138th Regt. Pa. Vol. Inf. 2^D Brig. 3^D Div. 6th Corps, Army of the Potomac, Organized at Harrisburg, Pa., August 26, 1862. Mustered Out June 23, 1865 near Washington, D.C."

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

8 SIGNIFICANCE

F-7-54

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES 1908

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Like the Vermont monument adjacent to it, the significance of the Pennsylvania Monument is two fold. The monument marks the significant contribution of the Pennsylvania troops under General Lew Wallace in his efforts to slow the approach of Gen. Jubal Early toward Washington in the Battle of the Monocacy on July 9, 1864. The monument also shows interest in the national heritage by local, state and national organizations during the time period 1900-1920.

The land for the monument was purchased for \$100 by the Commonwealth of Pa. from Kate Cavanaugh.

On September 14, 1908 according to the deed by Act of the General Assembly of Pennsylvania, PL 605 approved June 13, 1907 the Monocacy Monument Commission consisting of William Lanius, Robert Comwell and William Coppelberger was appointed "to select and purchase a suitable lot of land on the battlefield of Monocacy and to erect thereon a Monument".¹

1. Frederick County Land Records Liber STH 284, Folio 449.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

War of the Rebellion: A compilation of the Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies, 73 Vols. 128 parts (Washington 1880-1901).

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY .50

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE COUNTY

STATE COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Cherilyn Widell

3/14/77

ORGANIZATION

Frederick County Planning Commission

DATE

663-8300 Ext. 266

STREET & NUMBER

Winchester Hall East Church St.

TELEPHONE

CITY OR TOWN

Frederick

STATE

Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

F-1-51

BUCKEYSTOWN, MARYLAND - VIRGINIA

MAR 1911 - 1914

7.5 MINUTE SERIES (TOPOGRAPHIC)

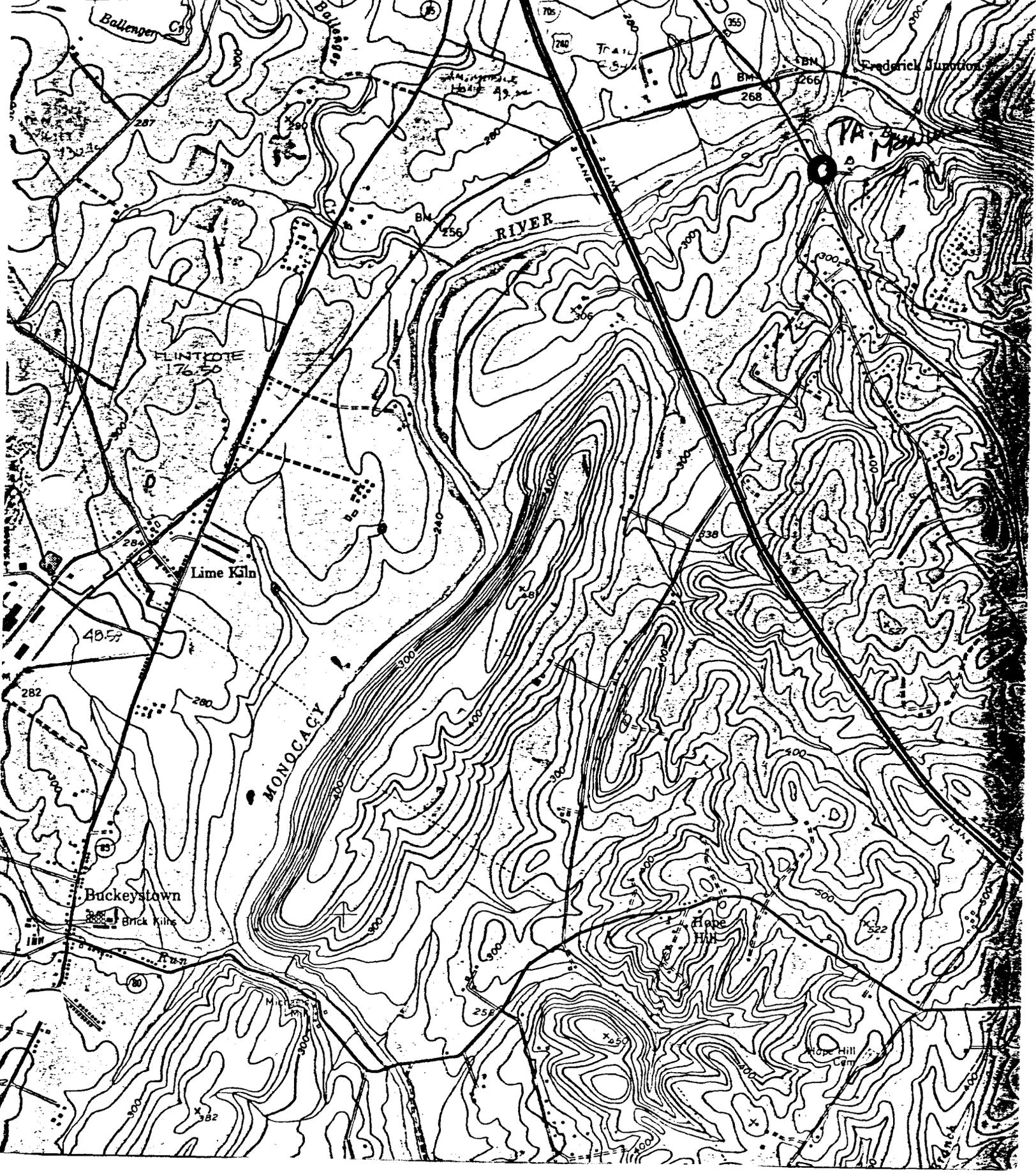
UNITED STATES
THE ARMY
ENGINEERS

FREDERICK 3 MI

HAGERSTOWN 25 M
FREDERICK 40 M U.S. 40:35 M

FREDERICK 3 MI 690 000 FEET

291 25' 297 293 295 7





F-7-54

87th Pennsylvania Volunteers Monument

SEW sides of monument, looking N

Jennifer K. Cosham

11/7/2003

Digital image @ MHT

F-7-54

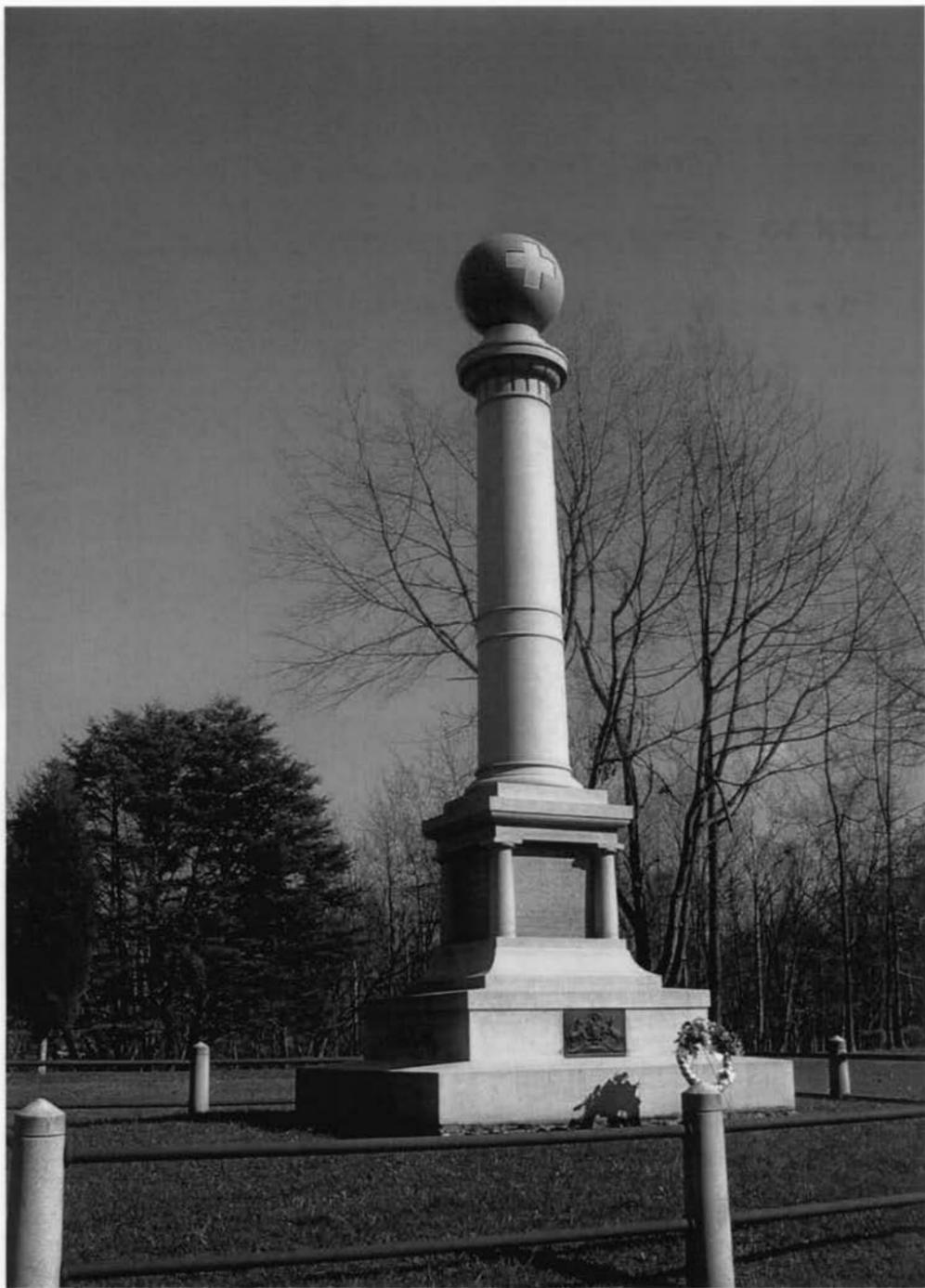
87th Pennsylvania Volunteers Monument

SEW sides of monument, looking NE

Jennifer K. Cosham

11/7/2003

Digital image @ MHT



F-7-54

87th Pennsylvania Volunteers Monument

N&W sides of Monument - looking E

Jennifer K. Cosham

11/7/2003

Digital image @ MHT



Pa. Monument

F-7-54

