

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC

AND/OR COMMON

HENDRICKSON'S

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

42 N. Market Street

CITY, TOWN

Frederick VICINITY OF

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Frederick

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY

- DISTRICT
- BUILDING(S)
- STRUCTURE
- SITE
- OBJECT

OWNERSHIP

- PUBLIC
- PRIVATE
- BOTH
- PUBLIC ACQUISITION**
- IN PROCESS
- BEING CONSIDERED

STATUS

- OCCUPIED
- UNOCCUPIED
- WORK IN PROGRESS
- ACCESSIBLE**
- YES: RESTRICTED
- YES: UNRESTRICTED
- NO

PRESENT USE

- AGRICULTURE
- COMMERCIAL
- EDUCATIONAL
- ENTERTAINMENT
- GOVERNMENT
- INDUSTRIAL
- MILITARY
- MUSEUM
- PARK
- PRIVATE RESIDENCE
- RELIGIOUS
- SCIENTIFIC
- TRANSPORTATION
- OTHER:

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN

VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Frederick County Courthouse

Liber #:

Folio #:

STREET & NUMBER

N. Court Street

CITY, TOWN

Frederick, Maryland

STATE

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

DATE

FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

850-15

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The design of this building probably was inspired by the work of two late nineteenth century American architects, H. H. Richardson and R. M. Hunt, for it has elements of the former's Romanesque Revival and of the latter's French Gothic designs. Its front is the only part of the building worth considering, its rear portions being purely functional brickwork and its interior having been remodeled on some floors. There are some interesting features inside, however, such as an old elevator in a cage and an ancient pneumatic tube system.

On the front, it is in two bays rising four stories. On the corners are narrow pilasters and between the bays is a wider one. Each bay is topped with a gable roof which cuts into a high mansard roof of red tile shingles which carries across the whole front. The facade is in red brick laid in common bond with the mortar dyed red. Lavish use is made of the trim which is brownstone.

At the first floor level there is a metal and glass storefront which is not the original. It contains one entrance door on either side of a centrally located square column. Above the entrances and display windows is the signplate.

Immediately above the signplate and under the sills of the second floor windows is a brownstone cornice with dentils and grotesque masks at both ends which carries the pilasters. It also supports small engaged columns which in turn support rusticated Gothic arches over the second story windows. There are two such arches in each bay and two windows under each arch. The columns, their bases and capitals, and the arches are all brownstone. The windows are wood, double hung with 1/1 sash. Where the two arches intersect at the center of the bay is a grotesque mask ornament.

Over the tops of the arches, a heavy stone cornice runs across the whole front. This is corbelled out in each bay to form the base of a bow window. The bow contains three windows, double hung with 1/1 sash, with transoms.

Above the bow windows another stone cornice carries the length of the front. This forms the capitals of the pilasters and at them one member of the cornice is broken with small flutes. Continuing up from each pilaster are round shafts. There are two of these on the wide center pilaster but only one on those at the corners. These shafts are engaged to the wall for about two-thirds of their height, above that they are free standing. They are built of brick but with frequent crossings by brownstone bands. At the fourth story level is a balcony in each bay. These also have rusticated Gothic arches over them but rusticated stone continues down to form the jambs of the openings as well.

Above these arches is a gable with a horizontal band about halfway up with a vent in the center over it. The vents have stone sills and lintels. Each gable has a stone finial at its peak. The mansard roof is flanked by brownstone parapets on its sides and has a delicate stone cornice across its top.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
Architect - I.A. Dempwolf of		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION	York, Pa.	

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE COUNTY

STATE COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Mark Reinberger

ORGANIZATION

Historic District Commission

DATE

JULY 1973

STREET & NUMBER

110 W. Patrick Street

TELEPHONE

CITY OR TOWN

Frederick, Maryland 21701

STATE

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

PART 1 HISTORIC PRESERVATION CERTIFICATION APPLICATION:
EVALUATION OF SIGNIFICANCE
Pursuant to the Tax Reform Act of 1976

8/22

FHD-115

INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY BEFORE COMPLETING. RETURN COMPLETED FORM TO APPROPRIATE STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER.

1. Address of property: street 42 North Market St.
city Frederick county Frederick state Maryland zip 21701

Name of historic district in which property is located: Frederick City Historic District

2. Description of physical appearance prior to rehabilitation:
Four Story commercial building of brown brick and sand stone. The upper three stories with the same facade as its construction in 1888, and the first floor with a dark red and black Art Deco front which had been superimposed in 1937.

3. Statement of significance:
This is a fine example of the architectural school of H. H. Richardson, and was designed and constructed by the firm of J. A. Dempwolf, of York, Pennsylvania in 1888. This firm was responsible for several buildings in Frederick during that period. Having drawings and photographs of the building at the time of its construction, every attempt was made to restore the first floor to the character of its original appearance.
Date of construction (if known): 1888 Original site Moved

4. Name and mailing address of owner
name Hendrickson's, Inc. (C. H. Hendrickson, Jr., Treasurer)
street 42 N. Market St.
city Frederick state Maryland zip 21701
telephone number (during day): area code 301 - 662-2121

I hereby attest that the information I have provided is, to the best of my knowledge, correct, and that I am owner of the property described above.

signature Carroll W. Hendrickson, Jr. TREAS. date 31 July 1978

For office use only
The structure described above is included within the boundaries of a National Register historic district and contributes does not contribute to the character of the district.

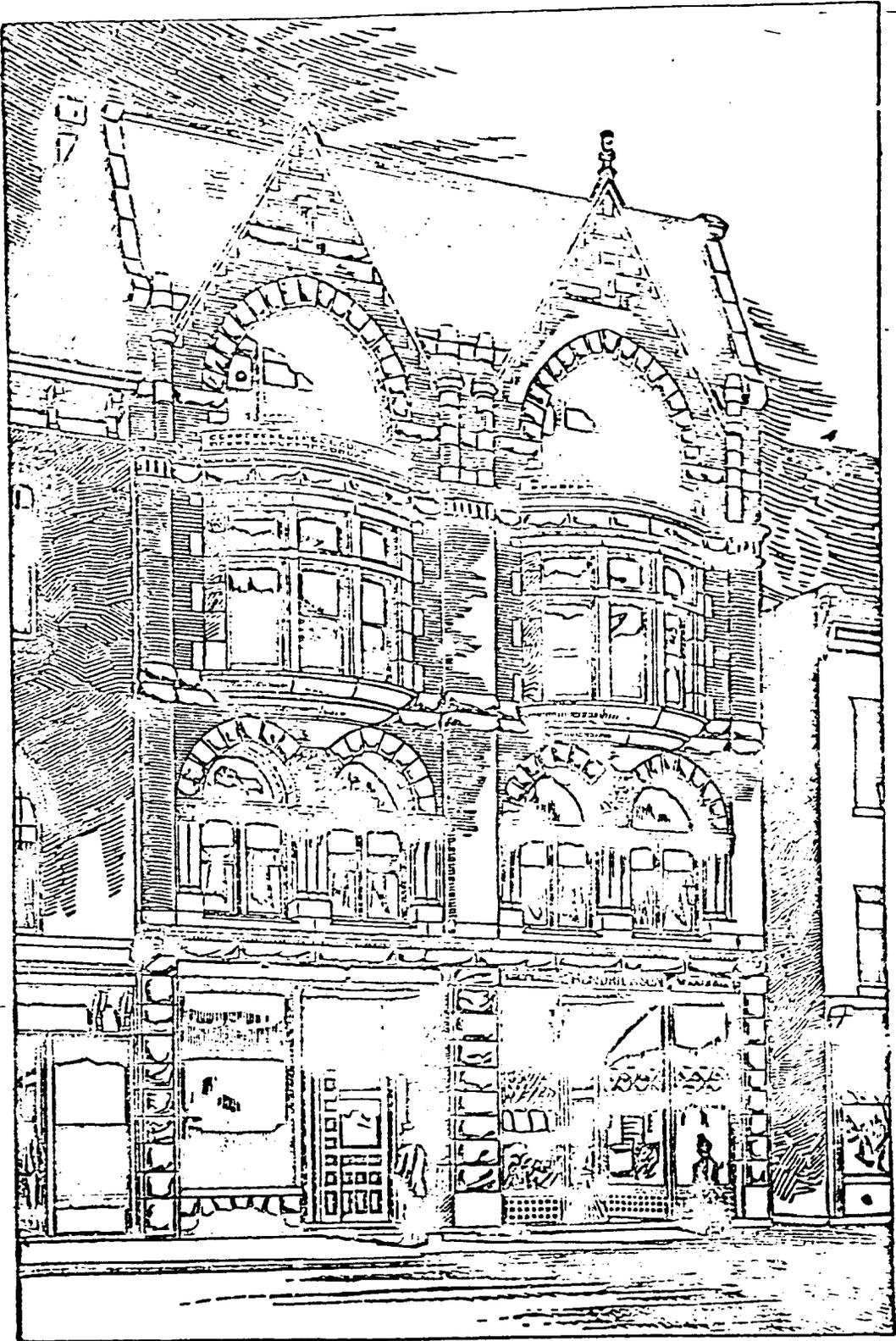
The structure appears does not appear to meet National Register Criteria for Evaluation (36 CFR 60.6) and will likely will not be nominated to the National Register in accord with National Park Service procedures (36 CFR 60).

The structure is located in a district which appears does not appear to meet National Register Criteria for Evaluation (36 CFR 60.6), will likely will not be nominated to the National Register in accord with National Park Service procedures (36 CFR 60), and appears does not appear to contribute to the character of said district.

signature Arny Nells date 9/14/78
State Historic Preservation Officer

This property has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service (36 CFR 67) and, if subject to depreciation under section 167 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954: is hereby certified a historic structure. does not contribute to the character of the historic district and does not merit certification as a historic structure. Reasons given on the attached sheet.

signature _____ date _____
Keeper of the National Register.



OFFICE OF
 THE FREDERICK CITY MANUFACTURING AND
 DEVELOPMENT CO.

1890 sketch of
 42-N. Market St
 Frederick, Maryland
 21701

This shows the original sandstone columns,
 now ungraced and refinished, and the
 original wooden door and windows, which
 have been copied

