

G-I-A-167
Wilbur Durst Farm
Avilton
Private

late 19th c. with ca. 1920
additions

The Wilbur Durst Farm consists of five late nineteenth century frame buildings including a dwelling, a wash house, a springhouse, a machine shed, and a bank barn. The house is a two story, gable-roofed, three bay by one bay structure on a stone foundation. Some time after 1920, a two story wing with a porch and a pantry was added to the rear. The house illustrates the most common method of expanding the basic three bay by one bay house form that is found throughout Garrett County. Although many houses of this type are built initially with a rear wing, this house attained its ell-plan by subsequent addition.

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC

Coleman Farm, Wilbur Durst Farm

AND/OR COMMON

Wilbur Durst Farm

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

Green Lantern Rd., 1.3 mi. S of US Rt. 40

CITY, TOWN

Avilton

VICINITY OF

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

6th

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Garrett County

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE <input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL <input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL <input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Ira M. Stark

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN

VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Garrett County Courthouse

Liber #: 285

Folio #: 212

STREET & NUMBER

Third and Alder Streets

CITY, TOWN

Oakland

STATE

Maryland 21550

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

None

DATE

FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Wilbur Durst Farm consists of five late nineteenth century frame buildings including a dwelling, a wash house, a springhouse, a machine shed, and a bank barn. The house is a two story, gable-roofed, three bay by one bay structure on a stone foundation. Some time after 1920, a two story wing with a porch and a pantry was added to the rear.

The facade (W elevation) has a symmetrical three bay, center door arrangement with a central cross gable and a one bay entrance porch. The windows on this elevation, as well as all other elevations, are 4/4 sash with narrow, plain board surrounds and sills. A round-arched window with a wide, flat board surround pierces the gable. The porch rests on a brick pier foundation with four chamfered posts supporting its shallowly pitched hipped-roof.

Two windows light the center of the north endwall, one per floor, and two louvered vents pierce its gable. The south endwall has a similar arrangement, but its windows are placed off-center to allow an interior brick chimney to rise through the middle of the wall.

The gable-roofed rear wing is attached to the northern end of the rear elevation, and measures two bays long by one bay wide. A shed-roofed porch with chamfered post supports, shelters the south and east elevations of the wing. The enclosure at the east end of the porch is a pantry that is original to the wing. The enclosure on the south side of the porch, with 3/1 sash windows, is a later addition, however.

The exterior walls of the house are sheathed with weatherboard on all elevations, a seam existing between the main block and the rear wing. Hexagonal wood shingles fill the facade gable, and German siding covers the added enclosure on the rear porch.

The house is equipped with three interior brick chimnies: one at the south end-wall, one at the east endwall of the rear wing, and another on the north side of the ridgeline on the rear wing close to where it joins the main block.

The interior of the main block is divided into two rooms per floor, as is the rear wing. Four bedrooms occupy the second floor, while the parlor, dining room, living room, and kitchen are located on the first floor.¹

The washhouse, located about ten feet to the rear of the house, is a one story, gable-roofed, frame building on a stone foundation. Its facade (W elevation) has a batten door with a 6/6 sash window on either side and a six-pane window in the gable. Weatherboard siding sheathes the exterior, and its box cornice makes partial returns at both gables.

The springhouse stands approximately twenty yards south of the house by the side of the road. It is a weatherboard, one story, gable-roofed frame structure on top of a high stone foundation.

The barn sits northwest of the house, on the opposite (W) side of the road. It is a gable-roofed, frame structure on a foundation. Louvered vents pierce both endwalls.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

PERIOD		AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW				
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)		
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION				

SPECIFIC DATES late 19th c. w/ca. 1920 additions BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The house on the Wilbur Durst Farm illustrates the most common method of expanding the basic three bay by one bay house form that is found throughout Garrett County. Although many houses of this type are built initially with a rear wing, this house attained its ell-plan by subsequent addition.

Known as the Coleman Farm, this 250 acre place was sold to Wilbur and Nellie Durst in 1920 for \$8,000. When the Dursts bought the farm it was surrounded by a split rail fence, and in addition to the present standing structures it also had three chicken coops, a garage, a wood house, a milkhouse, a smokehouse, and an outside toilet. In 1945 the house was electrified and an electric water pump and hot water heater were installed. Previous to that, water had to be hauled in from the springhouse. The Dursts raised ten dairy cows, and also had chickens and hogs. They grew corn, hay, wheat, oats, buckwheat, potatoes, and cabbage, which they sometimes peddled in Frostburg on Saturdays. Nellie and Wilbur farmed the place until 1967, when they moved into an apartment in Frostburg and sold the property to one of their daughters and her husband, Jennie and Ira Stark.²

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

¹Dottie M. Turner. Farming in the First Half of the Twentieth Century.
(Unpublished paper, May 7, 1976, Allegany Community College Library,
Cumberland, Maryland), p. 2-3.

²Dottie M. Turner, p. 2-13.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE COUNTY

STATE COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Valerie Cesna, Historic Sites Surveyor

January 1982

ORGANIZATION

Maryland Historical Trust/Bureau of Mines

DATE

STREET & NUMBER

Shaw House, 21 State Circle

TELEPHONE

(301) 269-2438

CITY OR TOWN

Annapolis

STATE

Maryland 21401

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438



Avilton, MD-PA
 USGS 7.5 Minute Series
 Scale - 1:24,000
 1947; photorevised 1974

Site #: G-I-A-167
 Wilbur Durst Farm/Coleman Farm
 Green Lantern Rd., 1.3 mile S of US Rt. 40



G-I-A-167

Wilbur Durst Farm

Garrett Co., MD

Valerie Cesna 7/15/81

Facade - N & W elevations



G-I-A-167

Wilbur Durst Farm

Garrett Co., MD

Valerie Cesna 7/15/81

Rear - S & E elevations