

G-II-C-292

Beachy-Reichenbecher Farm
Keyser's Ridge
Private

c.1845

The Beachy-Reichenbecher House, built by Andrew Deahl circa 1845, represents the second wave of immigration, particularly German, to Garrett County. The log building's three room, or double pile plan reflects German tradition, rather than the English tidewater dwellings measuring a single room in depth.

The two-story south-facing house measures three bays long by two bays deep. A three-bay by one bay late 19th century vertical-plank ell extends from the west end of the rear.

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC

AND/OR COMMON

Beachy-Reichenbecher Farm

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

Route 219

CITY, TOWN

Keyser's Ridge

VICINITY OF

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

6th

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Garrett County

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE <input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL <input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER:

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Homer E. Reichenbecher

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

Route 219

CITY, TOWN

Keyser's Ridge

 VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

Maryland

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTIONCOURTHOUSE,
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Garrett County Courthouse

Liber #: 266

Folio #: 89

STREET & NUMBER

Third and Alder Streets

CITY, TOWN

Oakland

STATE

Maryland 21550

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

None

DATE

 FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCALDEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Beachy-Reichenbecker Farm rests below the crest of Keyser's Ridge, to the southeast. A large late 19th century frame bank barn on a stone foundation is located south of the 1845 log house.

The two-story south-facing house measures three bays long by two bays deep. A three-bay by one bay late 19th century vertical-plank ell extends from the west end of the rear. One porch covers the facade, and another covers the ell's east side. Land sloping away from the east end exposes an entrance and window in the stone cellar.

Corrugated metal covers the roof, and insul-brick sheathes the walls. The main entrance is positioned slightly west of center. A four-pane transom tops the door. Doors to the ell are located at the north end of the east side and the south end of the west side. Two over two sash windows are framed in plain flat boards and topped by pedimented window heads.

A c.1900 photo shows plain lapped weatherboards covering the house. This may be extant under the insul-brick. 6/6 sash windows framed in molded architraves are also shown. A window shown above the door has been covered on the outside, but still appears on the inside. Two interior chimneys, now removed, also appear in the photo.

The floor plan consists of one room running along the west end, flanked by two parlors on the east. The original stair and chimney location are unknown. The stair is presently located along the kitchen ell's south wall. The second floor, which includes an original attic stair, is similar to the first floor, with the space above the main room divided in three parts. (See floor plan).

Interior partition walls are built of tongue and groove beaded chestnut boards, in some areas left unpainted. The second floor's northwest chamber ceiling displays exposed, chamfered joists. A small flattened ogee molding trims all door and window openings. Doors feature two long panels.

The 8' X 12' hewn floor joists are visible in the cellar. A spring in the cellar originally provided a cool storage area.

In the attic, half-log common rafters are half-lapped and pegged.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD		AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW				
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)		
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION				

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Beachy-Reichenbecker House, built by Andrew Deahl circa 1845, represents the second wave of immigration, particularly German, to Garrett County. The log building's three room, or double pile plan reflects German tradition, rather than the English tidewater dwellings measuring a single room in depth. The house resembles early German houses in Allegany County, such as J. Koontz AL-VI-B-237, but it is the only example of its type in Garrett County.

Except for the removal of the original chimney and stair, and the replacement of exterior materials, the dwelling remains intact. The floor plan and door and window openings, as well as interior materials such as the architraves and beaded board wall paneling, are all original. These features present a well-finished house of comfortable size, rather than the more rudimentary pioneer "cabins" such as the Edward Barnard House G-IV-G-043 and the J. Bunnell Friend House G-III-A-049.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Cecil County Survey Report (Paul Touart) MHT, 1981

Garrett County Records (see title search)

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE COUNTY

STATE COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Merry Stinson, Architectural Historian

ORGANIZATION

Maryland Historical Trust/Bureau of Mines

DATE

April 1982

STREET & NUMBER

Shaw House, 21 State Circle

TELEPHONE

(301) 269-2438

CITY OR TOWN

Annapolis

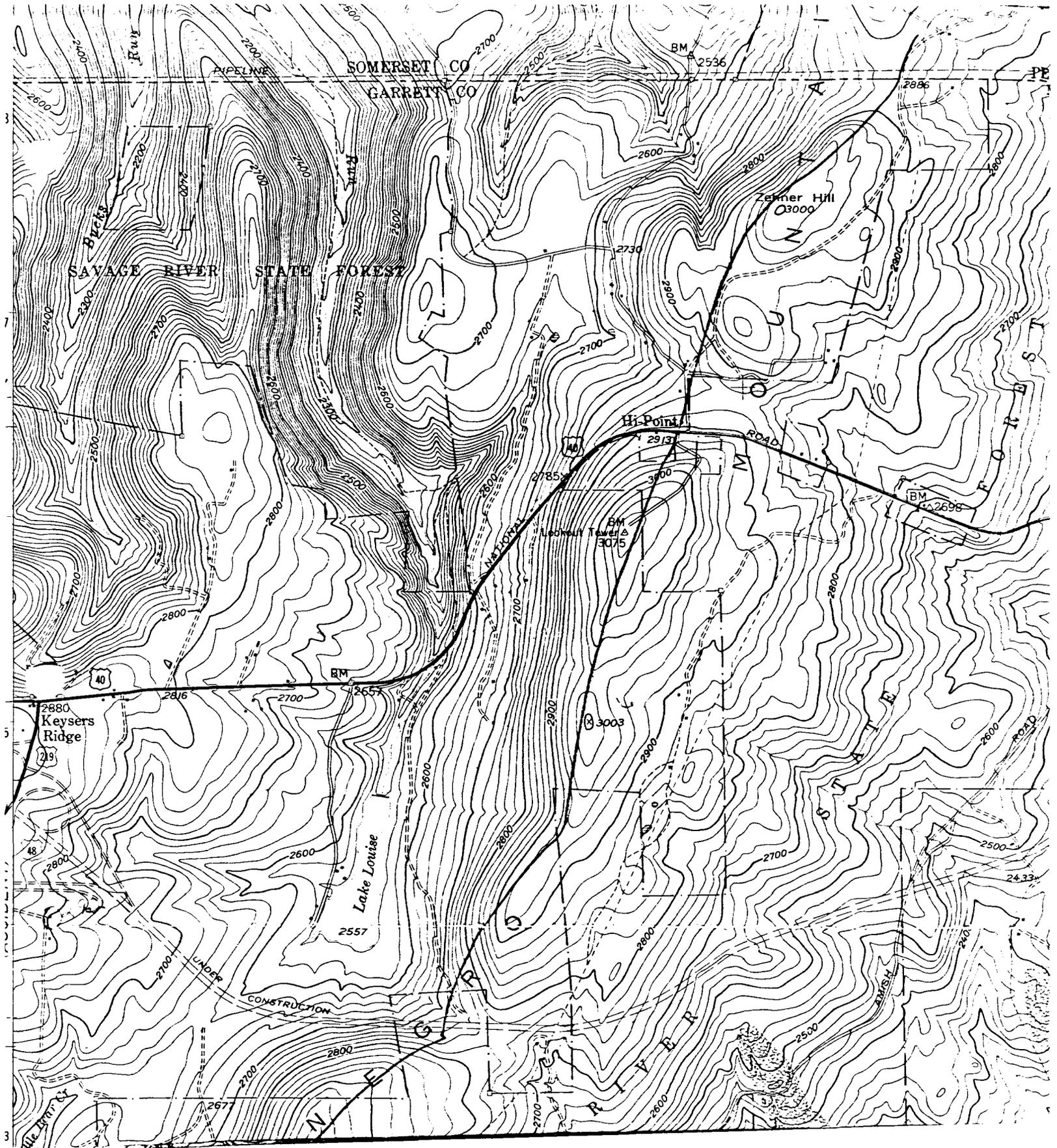
STATE

Maryland 21401

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438



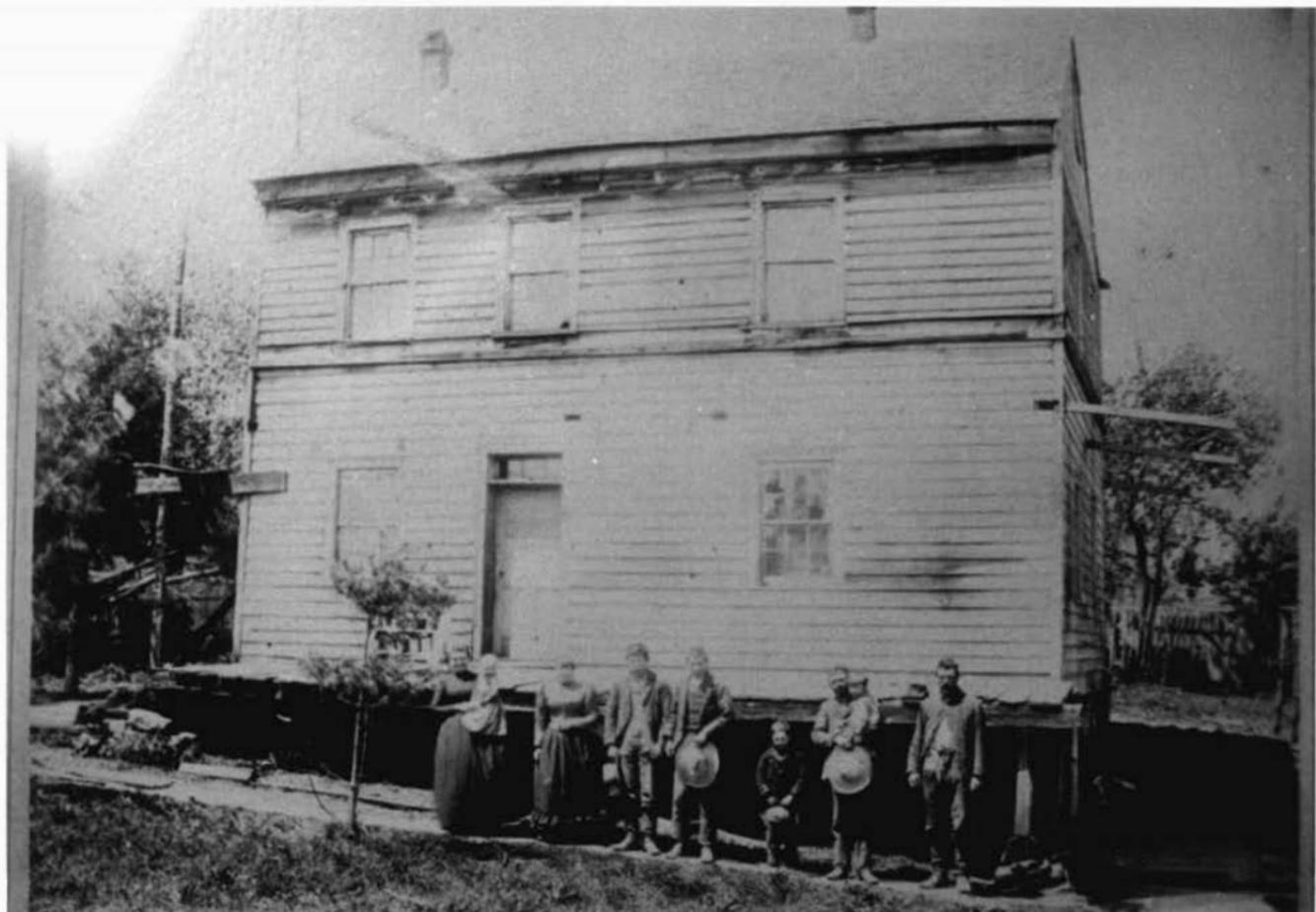
Grantsville, MD-PA
 USGS 7.5 minute series
 Scale - 1:24,000
 1947; photorevised 1974

Site #: G-II-C-292
 Beachy-Reichenbecher Farm
 Keyser's Ridge



G-II-C-292
Beachy-Reichenbecher House
Garrett Co., MD
M. Stinson 10/81
S elevation

FIGURE 108



G-II-C-292

Beachy-Reichenbecher House

Garrett Co., MD

M. Stinson 10/81

Old photo: S elevation

FIGURE 109



G-II-C-292

Beachy-Reichenbecher House

Garrett Co., MD

M. Stinson 10/81

E & N elevation