

G-IV-B-171

Deer Park Survey District
Deer Park
Private

Mid-nineteenth-early twentieth centuries

The Deer Park Survey District is a group of forty-one buildings located in the town of Deer Park, Maryland on Maryland Rt. 38 (Boiling Spring Road) and Deer Park's unnamed cross streets. At the SE side of town the B & O Railroad runs through the town, from NE to SW.

Most of the structures are dwellings many of these conform to the prevalent western Maryland style: two stories with gable roofs, one-story porches covering three-bay facades.

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC

AND/OR COMMON

Deer Park Survey District

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

MD Route 38 and cross streets

CITY, TOWN

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

6th

Deer Park

— VICINITY OF

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Garrett County

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL	<input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Multiple Ownership

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN

— VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC

Garrett County Courthouse

Liber #:

Folio #:

STREET & NUMBER

Third and Alder Streets

CITY, TOWN

Oakland

STATE

Maryland 21550

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

None

DATE

— FEDERAL — STATE — COUNTY — LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

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Most of the structures are dwellings; many of these conform to the prevalent western Maryland style: two stories with gable roofs, one-story porches covering three-bay facades. House #1 typifies this style, including a cross gable and jig-sawn porch brackets. Two of the houses, #5 16 and 29 feature jerkinhead roofs, an unusual feature in Garrett County.

St. John's Episcopal Chapel #8 is a one-story, gable-roofed church, covered with board and batten siding and featuring triple-hung sash windows. This chapel was used for interdenominational church services for Deer Park from its establishment in 1893 until 1938, when the Protestant Episcopal Church took it over.

One structure is especially noteworthy in its connection with the nearby Deer Park Hotel. The B&O Bottling Plant (#35) is located on the edge of the B & O Railroad line on the SE side of Deer Park. The bottling plant is built of cinderblocks and has a shed roof and was built to bottle Boiling Spring water for B & O passenger consumption.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

8 SIGNIFICANCE

G-IV-B-171

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES Mid-nineteenth & early BUILDER/ARCHITECT
twentieth centuries

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Deer Park was founded circa 1851 with the coming of the B & O Railroad. The post office was first established in 1864, but the "real founder" of Deer Park was Henry Gassaway Davis, a successful railroad magnate and owner of vast tracts of coal land in WV and Western Maryland, and later a U.S. senator from West Virginia. He made Deer Park his summer home, (see Glamorgan, #G-IV-B-010) built several saw mills, ran a store and a farm, starting in 1867. Later, John Work Garrett, president of the B & O, built the fashionable Deer Park Hotel near the town, boosting the town's prestige and economy.

With the demise of the railroad and the hotel, in the 1920's and 30's, Deer Park lost its prominence.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Mrs. Frances Comp, "Deer Park, Maryland", The Glades Star, V.2, #7, 30 Sept. 1951, 97-99.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE COUNTY

STATE COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Ann Burns, Historic Sites Surveyor

ORGANIZATION

Maryland Historical Trust/Bureau of Mines

DATE

1981

STREET & NUMBER

Shaw House, 21 State Circle

TELEPHONE

(301) 269-2438

CITY OR TOWN

Annapolis

STATE

Maryland 21401

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

CIV-8-111

V. 2 # 14 9-30-53

in Swanton, had the Chapel built in memory of his employer. Mr. Miller had conducted regular services as a Lay-Reader, and held regular Sunday school for over thirty years in the community of Swanton, Maryland.

This Chapel was dedicated September 17, 1882, by the Rev. J. M. Clymer of the Presbyterian Church of Keyser, West Virginia. The Chapel was erected for the purpose of giving the people in Swanton regular Sunday services, and to be used by all Protestant denominations. In the year 1929, the Rector at St. Matthew's took the responsibility of conducting regular services in this Chapel. In 1937-38 the Rev. George F. Packard, now the Editor of the Maryland Churchman, worked in all of the Chapels. He remodeled the Chapel at Swanton.

At present, at St. Paul's Chapel, regular services and church school are held year 'round. The Chapel is now being redecorated inside and out. Electricity is being installed and also a stove. The grounds are being properly drained. A vacation Bible school is run yearly in Swanton under the direction of the Priest-In-Charge. The Priest-In-Charge is responsible for organizations of the Boy Scouts and the Girl Scouts in this community.

**St. John's Episcopal Chapel
Deer Park, Maryland**

The first Episcopal service ever conducted in the vicinity of Deer Park, Maryland, was at the Deer Park Hotel Chapel in 1871. This hotel was owned by the B. & O. Railroad. Regular services were held here until the Union Church Association undertook to erect a Church building in Deer Park proper for the use of all Churches in Garrett County. Most demoninations have at one time used the Chapel.

In 1923, the Rector of St. Mat-

thew's, with the Trustees of the Union Church Association, drew up an agreement to the effect that the Rector could hold regular services in the Union Church, and would pay the fire insurance, and keep the building in repair. This agreement was renewed in the year 1938 with the same provisions except that the Protestant Episcopal Church could hold regular services in the Union Church without interference from the Trustees or other denominations, as long as they complied with the agreement. Regular services were conducted by the Rector of St. Matthew's when one resided there.

Today there are many changes. The Church building was redecorated inside in 1951. The labor and expenses were met by the members and friends of the congregation. A new stove was purchased for heating purposes of the Chapel. The Chapel is in the process of being painted on the outside, and a lawn is also being put in.

St. John's Chapel is the sponsor of the Girl Scout Troop of Deer Park. It also organized the Boy Scout Troop, which is sponsored by the Volunteer Fire Department, of which the Priest-In-Charge is the Chaplain. There is an active Young People's Fellowship, Vested Choir, and Church School.

**Our Father's House
Wilson-Altamont**

Our Father's House was begun when the Rev. David C. Trimble received a check for \$50.00 from the Women's Auxiliary of Old St. Paul's Church, Baltimore, in 1932, to be used at his discretion. The first Episcopal services, in the vicinity of Wilson-Altamont, were held in the one-room school, 1/2 mile north of the present site. In the year 1932, Judge and Mrs. George Stewart Brown, who were summer visitors to Garrett County, gave the land and stnut logs



Deer Park: MD
 USGS 7.5 Minute Series
 Scale 1:24,000
 1948; photorevised 1974

G-IV-B-171
 Deer Park Survey District
 MD Route 38, and cross streets



G-IV-B-171

Deer Park Survey Dist.

Garrett Co., MD

A, Burns 10-20-81

Boiling Spring Rd. looking NW



G-IV-B-171

Deer Park Survey Dist.

Garrett Co., MD A. Burns

Streetscape, looking S.W.



G-IV-B-171

Deer Park Survey Dist.

Garrett Co., MD A. Burns

B & O Bottling Plant #35



G-IV-B-171

Deer Park Survey Dist.

Garrett Co., MD A. Burns

Church #1 10-20-81



G-IV-B-171

Deer Park Survey District

Garrett Co, MD

A. Burns, 10-20-81

House #1



G-IV-B-171

Deer Park Survey Dist.

Garrett Co., MD 6-16-81

A. Burns House #29