

G-V-A-125

Henry Ridder Farm
Redhouse
Agriculture/Private

c.1870

The Henry Ridder Farm house, built c. 1870, is significant because it is one of the few brick houses in Garrett County, a county with a natural abundance of lumber.

The gable-roofed house is a 2-story, 3 bay -by-1-bay brick structure with a 2-story frame aluminum-sided ell addition on the rear.

The brick portion of the house has a central entrance facade facing SE and rests on a stone foundation. The hand packed brick is laid in variable 5:1 to 8:1 common bond with original mortar containing small flecks of stone.

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC

AND/OR COMMON

Henry Ridder Farm

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

Mason School Rd., approx. 1 1/8 miles from its intersection with Rt. 50

CITY, TOWN

Redhouse

VICINITY OF

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

6th

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Garrett County

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY

- DISTRICT
- BUILDING(S)
- STRUCTURE
- SITE
- OBJECT

OWNERSHIP

- PUBLIC
- PRIVATE
- BOTH
- PUBLIC ACQUISITION**
- IN PROCESS
- BEING CONSIDERED

STATUS

- OCCUPIED
- UNOCCUPIED
- WORK IN PROGRESS
- ACCESSIBLE**
- YES: RESTRICTED
- YES: UNRESTRICTED
- NO

PRESENT USE

- AGRICULTURE
- COMMERICAL
- EDUCATIONAL
- ENTERTAINMENT
- GOVERNMENT
- INDUSTRIAL
- MILITARY
- MUSEUM
- PARK
- PRIVATE RESIDENCE
- RELIGIOUS
- SCIENTIFIC
- TRANSPORTATION
- OTHER:

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Ray H. Ridder

Telephone #: 334-3753

STREET & NUMBER

Mason School Rd.

CITY, TOWN

Redhouse

VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

Maryland

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Garrett County Courthouse

Liber #: 299

Folio #: 469

STREET & NUMBER

Third and Alder Streets

CITY, TOWN

Oakland

STATE

Maryland 21550

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

None

DATE

FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Henry Ridder Farm is located NE of Redhouse on the West side of Mason School Road, approxiamtely 1 1/8 miles form its intersection with Route 50. The house is a 2-story, 3 bay-by-1 bay brick structure with a 2-story frame aluminum side ell addition on the rear.

The brick portion of the house has a central entrance facade facing SE and rests on a stone foundation. The hand packed brick is laid in variable 5:1 to 8:1 common bond with original mortar containing small flecks of stone. The bricks measure on the average 7 1/2" X 4". The windows are 1/1 sash with molded pedimental arch window heads. There is a plain wooden cornice with partial cornice returns on the gable ends and a corrugated metal roof. There is 1 interior brick chimney at the SW gable end. The chimney at the NE gable end has been removed. There is a 1-story facade porch with a corrugated metal shed roof supported by round metal posts, and a poured concrete floor.

The 2-story ell addition rests on a concrete block foundation and has a corrugated metal gable roof.

There is a cellar entrance on the NW elev. of the ell and an entrance into the 1st story of the enclosed porch on the NE ell elev. On the SW ell elev. there is a projecting 2 story bay window. There is an exterior cinder block chimney at the NW gable end of the ell addition and an interior brick chimney on the SW side of the ell roof.

The interior of the brick portion of the house is a two room plan with a central staircase. The ceiling on the 1st floor is wonny chestnut, but is now covered. The windows have their original frames ans sills.

The frame bank barn lies N of the house.

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW				
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)	
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION			

SPECIFIC DATES	c.1870	BUILDER/ARCHITECT
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STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Henry Ridder Farmhouse, built c. 1870, is significant because it is one of the few brick houses in Garrett County, a county with a natural abundance of lumber.

Henry Ridder was deeded this farmland in 1863. (interview with Ray Ridder). Sometime in the 1870's, Henry Ridder erected the house, using clay found on his property in a creek bed, west of the house (interviews with Mr & Mrs. Ray Ridder).

Henry Ridder is listed in the 1880 Maryland Directory as a farmer in the Oakland vicinity. He is also known for his role in the Civil War as a member of Lt. Jesse McNeill's Confederate Rangers, a band of southern sympathizers that lived in West Virginia and Maryland. McNeill's Rangers are most noted for two daring raids during the Civil War. At daybreak on May 6, 1864, 61 of McNeill's Rangers captured the B & O Railroad bridge at Bloomington, burned the railroad shops and destroyed the engines at the roundhouse in nearby Piedmont, WVA. On February 21, 1865, 37 of the Rangers entered the town of Cumberland disguised as Union soldiers and captured two of the Union's leading generals, Benjamin F. Kelly and George Crook (Schlosnagle, p. 241, and Weeks, p. 24.).

Based on oral family tradition, in one instance involving the Rangers, Henry Ridder stole away from his home at midnight to join McNeill's Rangers, leaving a hast note and taking the best horse (interview with Mrs. Ray Ridder).

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Maryland Directory. Baltmor: J. Frank Lewis & Co., 1880, p. 242
 Ridder, Mr. & Mrs. Ray, Interviews, October 7, 1980
 Schlogsnagle, Stephen et al, Garrett County: A History of Maryland's Tableland.
 Parsons, W. Va: McClain Printing Co., 1978.
 Weeks, Thekla Fundenberg, Oakland Centennial History 1849-1949, Oakland: Sincell
 CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY Printing Co., 1949.

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE	COUNTY
STATE	COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE	
Donna Ware, Historic Sites Surveyor	
ORGANIZATION	DATE
Maryland Historical Trust/Bureau of Mines	March 1981
STREET & NUMBER	TELEPHONE
Shaw House, 21 State Circle	(301) 269-2438
CITY OR TOWN	STATE
Annapolis	Maryland 21401

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

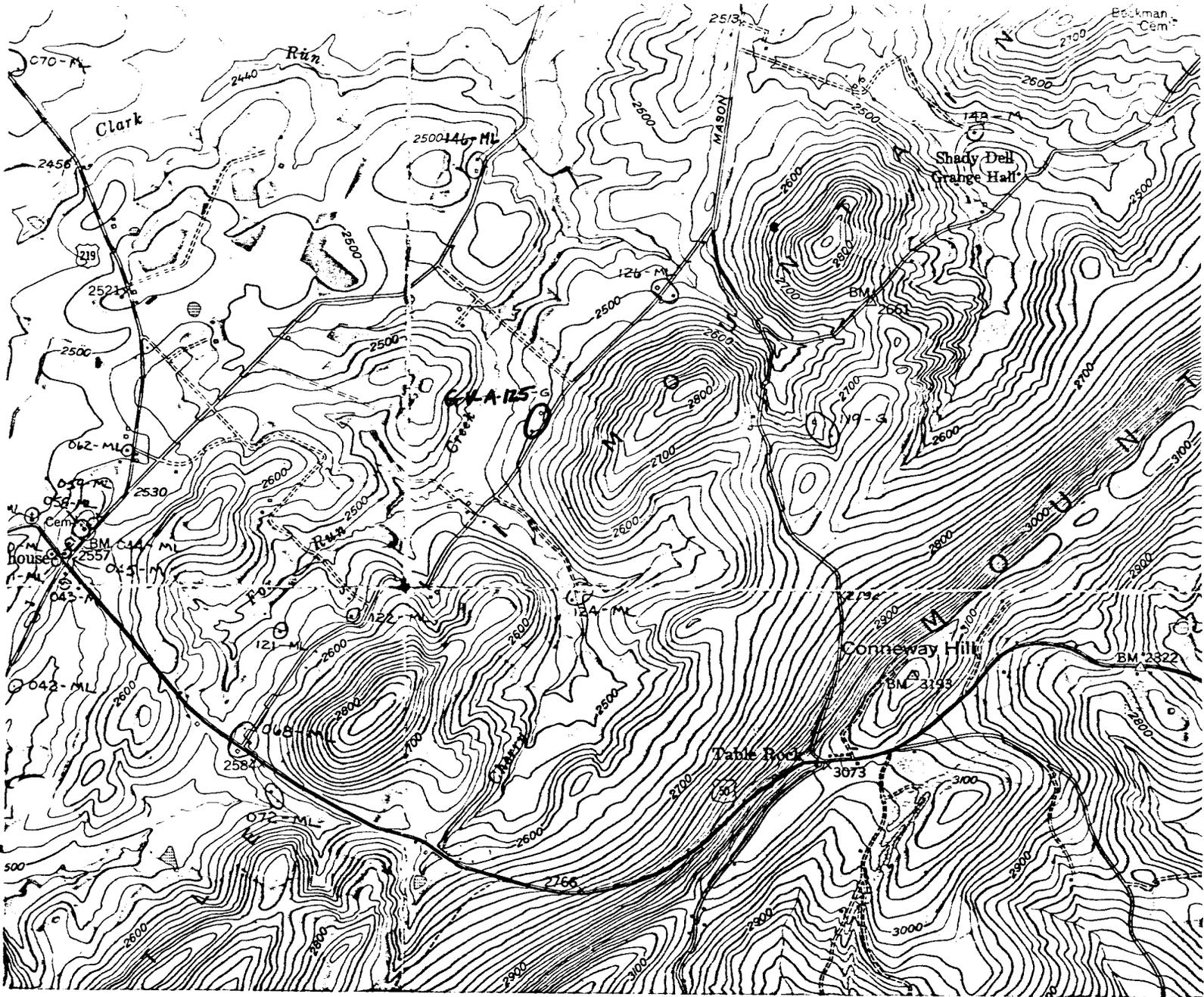


Table Rock, MD-WV
 7.5 Minute Series
 Scale 1:24,000
 1948; photorevised 1974

Site No.: G-V-A-125
 Henry Ridder Farm
 Mason School Rd., approx. 1 1/8
 miles from its intersection with
 Rt. 50.



G-V-A-125
Henry Ridder Farm
Garrett Co., MD
Valerie Cesna 10/7/80
SW gable end

125



G-V-A-125
Henry Ridder Farm
Garrett Co., MD
Valerie Cesna 10/7/80
Rear Wing NE elev.