

Addendum Sheet

G-VI-A-001
Garrett County Courthouse
Garrett County

Preparer: Gabrielle M. Lanier
Date Prepared: March 27, 1997

The original courthouse remains largely unaltered on the exterior, but since 1975, two visually unsympathetic two-story additions have been appended to the south and north elevations. Each addition is constructed of a yellow-brown brick laid in stretcher bond; the brick of the new additions is slightly darker in color than that of the original building. Each addition is also topped with a flat roof and pierced by several modern plate-glass windows with cement sills. Access to the interior of these annexes is provided by a combination of double wooden doors (on the northwest elevation) and modern glass and metal doors (on the east elevation). Because of the placement of these annexes, the visually commanding siting and orientation of the original courthouse has been somewhat compromised. The building still functions as the county courthouse and remains in good condition.



G-VI-A-001

GARRETT COUNTY, MD

GABRIELLE LANIER

1/8/97

MD SHPO

SE ELEVATIONS FACING NE

163

0

1005 0-15 15

1

0557

+0-04+0 -07 NN

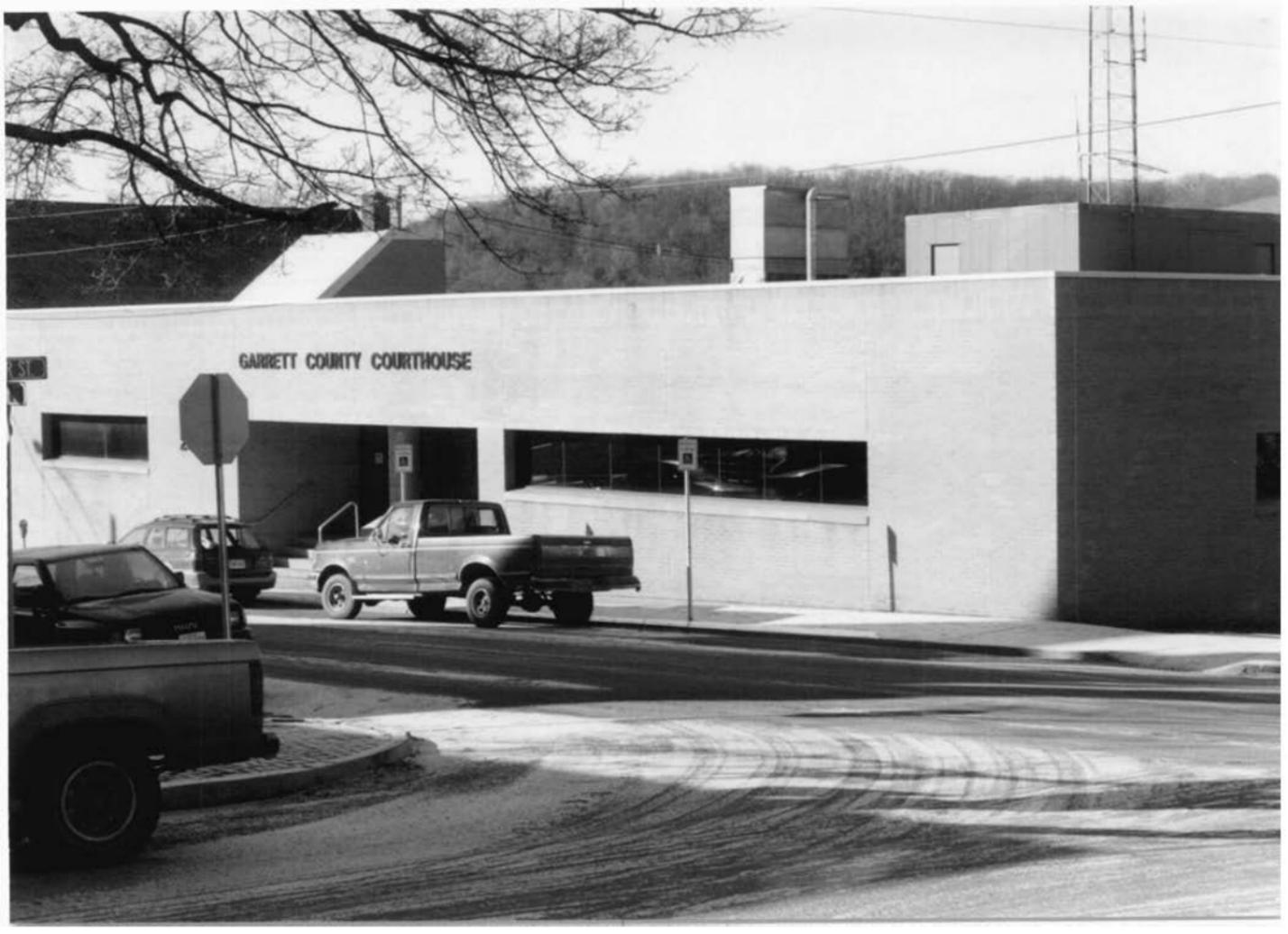


G-VI-A-001

GARRETT COUNTY, MD
GABRIELLE LANIER
1/8/97
MD SHPO
S ELEVATION FACING N
2063

1005 0-15 15 0

105-0440 -07 NN 0557

A black and white photograph of the Garrett County Courthouse. The building is a long, single-story structure with a light-colored facade. The words "GARRETT COUNTY COURTHOUSE" are printed in dark, capital letters on the wall. To the right, a taller, darker section of the building is visible. In the foreground, a street with a crosswalk is shown. A silver pickup truck is parked in the middle of the street, facing away from the camera. To its left, a dark car is partially visible. Further left, a stop sign stands on a sidewalk. In the background, there are trees and a utility tower. The sky is clear.

GARRETT COUNTY COURTHOUSE

G-VI-A-001

GARRETT COUNTY, MD
GABRIELLE LANIER
1/8/97
MD SHPO
SE + SW ELEVATIONS
3063

1006 0-15 0

105-04+0 -06 NW 0557

FACING NW

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED

G-V-A-001

DATE ENTERED

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS
TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- COMPLETE APPLICABLE SECTIONS

1 NAME

HISTORIC

Garrett County Courthouse

AND/OR COMMON

Garrett County Courthouse

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

Third Street at Alder Street, SE corner

NOT FOR PUBLICATION

CITY, TOWN

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

Oakland

VICINITY OF

Sixth

STATE

CODE

COUNTY

CODE

Maryland

24

Garrett

023

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE	
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL	<input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL	<input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC ACQUISITION	<input type="checkbox"/> ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER:

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Commissioners of Garrett County

STREET & NUMBER

Garrett County Courthouse

CITY, TOWN

Oakland

VICINITY OF

STATE

Maryland

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,

REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Garrett County Courthouse

STREET & NUMBER

Third and Alder Streets

CITY, TOWN

Oakland

STATE

Maryland

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

DATE

FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

G-VI-A-001

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Situated on the western slope of a hill with retaining walls around it and two falls in the lawn, the Garrett County Courthouse stands at the intersection of Third Street (U.S. Route 210) and Alder Street, southeast corner, in Oakland, Maryland.

The Courthouse is a 1907-1908 neo-classical Renaissance Revival masonry structure in the form of a Latin Cross with a central rotunda. It is three stories high and has a low metal covered roof and dome. The south, west, and north wings are equal in length with the larger fourth wing projecting to the east or the uphill side. The equal length wings have tetrastyle Roman Ionic porticos (four columns) in front of the second and third floors. The ground floor serves as a rusticated base with three archways below each portico. The archways of the front or west side are open and form an entrance porch. The north and south archways are closed with windows. The sides of the east wing have Ionic pilasters of brick between the windows. The second and third stories are built of yellow brick. The building is encircled by a broad, dentilled cornice.

The principal windows of the upper levels have double-hung wooden sashes with one-over-one lights. The second story windows have classical pedimented entablatures supported by scroll brackets. The third story windows extend into the cornice except for the inner windows along the east wing which have flat arches with keystones. The windows on the ground level have fanlights of one pane above casement windows.

The tetrastyle porticos have stone balustrades with crossed balusters. The pediments above the porticos have raised floral sculpture with a center circular window in the south and north porticos and a clock in the front or west portico. The west portico has the name "Garrett County Courthouse" in applied letters above the open arches. The letters were added in recent years for they do not appear on early photographs of the building.

The low dome has an octagonal base with anthemions around it and is surrounded by an eagle with his wings spread. The metal covering on the dome has a crisscross pattern.

On the interior, the rooms radiate out of a central rotunda that has a marble floor and is open to the top. The upper level rooms are arranged in galleries around the open space. The courtroom is located on the third floor of the east wing. The trim through the interior is symmetrical in form and that in the rotunda and galleries is grained in simulation of "golden oak."

The Garrett County Courthouse is structurally sound and basically unaltered since its erection in 1907-1908.

PERIOD		AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW				
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)		
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION				

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Garrett County Courthouse, a 1907-1908 Renaissance Revival structure, is the second courthouse erected in Garrett County since its formation in 1872.

The first courthouse was built about 1877 and stood at Fourth and Green Streets in Oakland. It was a two and a half story brick structure of which part is included in the present Board of Education Building. Until its construction, the county government was housed wherever available office space could be found.

By the early 1900's, the county government had outgrown its quarters and plans were prepared for constructing a new courthouse. The present location at Third and Alder Streets, was purchased by the County Commissioners in 1905. (Garrett County Deed Book 49/396). At the November elections of the following year, the voters approved a bond issue for \$75,000 for building the new structure. (Radoff, p. 91). The contract for construction with a price of \$60,962 was awarded to W. A. Liller of Keyser, West Virginia. (Weeks, p. 27). The cornerstone was laid in 1907 and the building was completed by November, 1908.

The Courthouse was designed by James Riely Gordon (1863-1937), a New York architect who had a reputation as a specialist in designing government buildings. Gordon was a native of Winchester, Virginia, and studied architecture in San Antonio, Texas. Included among his works are the state capitol buildings of Arizona and Mississippi, nearly seventy courthouses, and a number of churches, hotels, and hospitals. While working on the Garrett County Courthouse, Gordon was associated with the New York architectural firm of Tracy and Swartout. (Withey and Withey, p. 241-242).

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Commissioners' Proceedings, Liber D, Garrett County Courthouse, Oakland, Md.

Garrett County Land Records, Courthouse, Oakland, Md.

Morgan, William. Garrett County Inventory, Notes. Files of Maryland Historical Trust, Annapolis, Maryland.

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

(See continuation sheet No. 1)

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 132 feet by 165 feet

UTM REFERENCES

A 1,7 6,3,7 1,6,0 4,3 6,2 9,8,0
ZONE EASTING NORTHING

B
ZONE EASTING NORTHING
D
ZONE EASTING NORTHING

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

The property measures approximately 132 feet along Third Street by 165 feet along Alder Street.

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

Table with 4 columns: STATE, CODE, COUNTY, CODE. Two rows for listing overlapping boundaries.

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Ronald L. Andrews, Historic Site Survey

ORGANIZATION

DATE

Tri-County Council for Western Maryland, Inc.

4/24/75

sao

STREET & NUMBER

TELEPHONE

Algonquin Motor Inn, Suite 510

CITY OR TOWN

STATE

Cumberland

Maryland

12 STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER CERTIFICATION

THE EVALUATED SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS PROPERTY WITHIN THE STATE IS:

NATIONAL

STATE

LOCAL

As the designated State Historic Preservation Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service.

STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER SIGNATURE

TITLE

DATE

FOR NPS USE ONLY

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PROPERTY IS INCLUDED IN THE NATIONAL REGISTER

DATE

DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF ARCHEOLOGY AND HISTORIC PRESERVATION

ATTEST:

DATE

KEEPER OF THE NATIONAL REGISTER

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED

DATE ENTERED

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM**

Garrett County Courthouse
Garrett County

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 9 PAGE 1

Weeks, Thekla Fundenburg. Oakland Centennial History 1849-1949.
Oakland, Maryland: Sincell Publishing, 1949.

Withey, Henry F. and Elsie R. Withey. Biographical Dictionary of
American Architects (Deceased). Los Angeles: New Age
Publishing Company, 1956.

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A-
G-VI-001
A

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST WORKSHEET

NOMINATION FORM
for the
NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES, NATIONAL PARKS SERVICE

is listed on NR

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

1. NAME				
COMMON: Garrett County Courthouse				
AND/OR HISTORIC: <i>Garrett Co Courthouse</i>				
2. LOCATION				
STREET AND NUMBER: Third Street at Alder Street, SE corner				
CITY OR TOWN: Oakland				
STATE: Maryland		COUNTY: Garrett		
3. CLASSIFICATION				
CATEGORY (Check One)		OWNERSHIP		STATUS
<input type="checkbox"/> District <input type="checkbox"/> Site <input type="checkbox"/> Object		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Building <input type="checkbox"/> Structure <input type="checkbox"/> Public <input type="checkbox"/> Private <input type="checkbox"/> Both		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Occupied <input type="checkbox"/> Unoccupied <input type="checkbox"/> Preservation work in progress
		Public Acquisition: <input type="checkbox"/> In Process <input type="checkbox"/> Being Considered		ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC Yes: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Restricted <input type="checkbox"/> Unrestricted <input type="checkbox"/> No
PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)				
<input type="checkbox"/> Agricultural	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Government	<input type="checkbox"/> Park	<input type="checkbox"/> Transportation	<input type="checkbox"/> Comments
<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial	<input type="checkbox"/> Industrial	<input type="checkbox"/> Private Residence	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify)	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Educational	<input type="checkbox"/> Military	<input type="checkbox"/> Religious	_____	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/> Museum	<input type="checkbox"/> Scientific	_____	_____
4. OWNER OF PROPERTY				
OWNER'S NAME: Commissioners of Garrett County				
STREET AND NUMBER: Garrett County Courthouse				
CITY OR TOWN: Oakland		STATE: Maryland		
5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION				
COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.: Garrett County Courthouse				
STREET AND NUMBER: Third and Alder Streets				
CITY OR TOWN: Oakland		STATE: Maryland		
Title Reference of Current Deed (Book & Pg. #): 49-396				
6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS				
TITLE OF SURVEY: Maryland Historical Trust Inventory, No. G-32				
DATE OF SURVEY: 1970 <input type="checkbox"/> Federal <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> State <input type="checkbox"/> County <input type="checkbox"/> Local				
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS: Maryland Historical Trust				
STREET AND NUMBER: Shaw House, 21 State Circle				
CITY OR TOWN: Annapolis		STATE: Maryland		

7. DESCRIPTION	
CONDITION	(Check One) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Excellent <input type="checkbox"/> Good <input type="checkbox"/> Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Deteriorated <input type="checkbox"/> Ruins <input type="checkbox"/> Unexposed
	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> (Check One) <input type="checkbox"/> Altered <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unaltered </div> <div style="width: 45%;"> (Check One) <input type="checkbox"/> Moved <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Original Site </div> </div>
DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (if known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE	
<p>Situated on the western slope of a hill with retaining walls around and two falls in the lawn, the Garrett County Courthouse stands at the intersection of Third Street (U.S. Route 219) and Alder Street, southeast corner, in Oakland, Maryland.</p> <p>The Courthouse is a 1907-1908 neo-classical Renaissance Revival masonry structure in the form of a Latin Cross with a central rotunda. It is three stories high and has a low metal covered roof and dome. The south, west, and north wings are equal length with the larger, fourth wing projecting to the east or the uphill side. The equal length wings have tetrastyle Roman Ionic porticos (four columns) in front of the second and third floors. The ground floor serves as a rusticated base with three archways below each portico. The archways of the front or west side are open and form an entrance porch. The north and south archways are closed with windows. The sides of the east wing have Ionic pilasters of brick between the windows. The second and third stories are built of yellow brick. The building is encircled by a broad, dentilled cornice.</p> <p>The principal windows of the upper levels have double-hung wooden sashes with one-over-one lights. The second story windows have classical pedimented entablatures supported by scroll brackets. The third story windows extend into the cornice except for the inner windows along the east wing which have flat arches with keystones. The windows on the ground level have fan lights of one pane above casement windows.</p> <p>The tetrastyle porticos have stone balustrades with crossed balusters. The pediments above the porticos have raised floral sculpture with a center circular window in the south and north porticos and a clock in the front or west portico. The west portico has the name "Garrett County Courthouse" in applied letters above the open arches. The letters were added in recent years for they do not appear on early photographs of the building.</p> <p>The low dome has an octagonal base with anthemions around it and is surrounded by a eagle with his wings spread. The metal covering on the dome has a criss-cross pattern.</p> <p>On the interior, the rooms radiate out-of the central rotunda that has a marble floor and is open to the top. The upper level rooms are arranged in galleries around the open space. The courtroom is located on the third floor of the east wing. The trim through the interior is symmetrical in form and that in the rotunda and galleries is grained in simulation of "golden oak."</p> <p>The Garrett County Courthouse is structurally sound and basically unaltered since its erection in 1907-1908.</p>	

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD (Check One or More as Appropriate)

- | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Pre-Columbian | <input type="checkbox"/> 16th Century | <input type="checkbox"/> 18th Century | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 20th Century |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 15th Century | <input type="checkbox"/> 17th Century | <input type="checkbox"/> 19th Century | |

SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicable and Known) 1907-1908

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

- | | | | |
|--|---|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Aboriginal | <input type="checkbox"/> Education | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Political | <input type="checkbox"/> Urban Planning |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Prehistoric | <input type="checkbox"/> Engineering | <input type="checkbox"/> Religion/Philosophy | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Historic | <input type="checkbox"/> Industry | <input type="checkbox"/> Science | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Agriculture | <input type="checkbox"/> Invention | <input type="checkbox"/> Sculpture | _____ |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Architecture | <input type="checkbox"/> Landscape Architecture | <input type="checkbox"/> Social/Humanitarian | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Art | <input type="checkbox"/> Literature | <input type="checkbox"/> Theater | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Commerce | <input type="checkbox"/> Military | <input type="checkbox"/> Transportation | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Communications | <input type="checkbox"/> Music | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Conservation | | | |

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Garrett County Courthouse is historically and architecturally significant. A 1907-1908 Renaissance Revival structure, the building is the second courthouse erected in Garrett County since its formation in 1872.

The first courthouse was built about 1877 and stood at Fourth and Green Streets in Oakland. It was a two and a half story brick structure of which part is included in the present Board of Education Building. Until its construction, the county government was housed wherever available office space could be found.

By the early 1900s, the county government had outgrown its quarters and plans were prepared for constructing a new courthouse. The present location at Third and Alder Streets, was purchased by the County Commissioners in 1905. (Garrett County Deed Book 49, p. 396.) At the November elections of the following year, the voters approved a bond issue for \$75,000 for building the new structure. (Radoff, p. 91) The contract for construction with a price of \$60,962 was awarded to W.A. Liller of Keyser, West Virginia. (Weeks, p. 27) The cornerstone was laid in 1907 and the building was completed by November, 1908.

The Courthouse was designed by James Riely Gordon (1863-1937), a New York architect who had the reputation as a specialist in designing government buildings. Gordon was a native of Winchester, Virginia, and studied architecture in San Antonio, Texas. Included among his works are the state capitol buildings of Arizona and Mississippi, nearly seventy courthouses, and a number of churches, hotels, and hospitals. While working on the Garrett County Courthouse, Gordon was associated with the New York architectural firm of Tracy and Swartout. (Withey and Withey, p. 241-242.)

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Commissioners' Proceedings, Liber D, Garrett County Courthouse, Oakland, MD
 Garrett County Land Records, Courthouse, Oakland, MD
 Morgan, William. Garrett County Inventory, Notes. Files of Maryland Historical Trust, Annapolis, MD.
 Radoff, Morris L. The Courthouses and Records of Maryland, part 1: "The Courthouses." Annapolis, MD: The Hall of Records Commission, 1960.
 Weeks, Thekla Fundenburg. Oakland Centennial History 1849-1949. Oakland, MD: Sincell Publishing, 1949.
 Withey, Henry F. and Elsie R. Withey, Biographical Dictionary of American Architects (Deceased). Los Angeles: New Age Publishing Co, 1956.

10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY			O R	LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN TEN ACRES		
CORNER	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	
	Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds		Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds	
NW	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	
NE	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	
SE	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	
SW	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	

APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY: *132' by 165'*

Acreage Justification:

The property measures approximately 132' along Third Street by 165' along Alder Street.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE:
 Ronald L. Andrews, Historic Site Survey

ORGANIZATION: Tri-County Council for Western Maryland, Inc. DATE: 4/24/75

STREET AND NUMBER:
 Algonquin Motor Inn, Suite 510

CITY OR TOWN: Cumberland STATE: Maryland

12. State Liaison Officer Review: (Office Use Only)

Significance of this property is:

National State Local

 Signature

N. R. FIELD SHEET

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM**

(Type all entries - complete applicable sections)

STATE:	
COUNTY:	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

1. NAME

COMMON:
Garrett County Courthouse

AND/OR HISTORIC:

2. LOCATION

STREET AND NUMBER:
Third Street (south-east corner at Alder Street)

CITY OR TOWN:
Oakland

STATE: Maryland CODE: COUNTY: Garrett CODE:

3. CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY (Check One)		OWNERSHIP		STATUS	ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC
District <input type="checkbox"/>	Building <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Public <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Public Acquisition: <input type="checkbox"/>	Occupied <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes: <input type="checkbox"/>
Site <input type="checkbox"/>	Structure <input type="checkbox"/>	Private <input type="checkbox"/>	In Process <input type="checkbox"/>	Unoccupied <input type="checkbox"/>	Restricted <input type="checkbox"/>
Object <input type="checkbox"/>		Both <input type="checkbox"/>	Being Considered <input type="checkbox"/>	Preservation work in progress <input type="checkbox"/>	Unrestricted <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
No: <input type="checkbox"/>					
PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)					
Agricultural <input type="checkbox"/>	Government <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Park <input type="checkbox"/>	Transportation <input type="checkbox"/>	Comments <input type="checkbox"/>	
Commercial <input type="checkbox"/>	Industrial <input type="checkbox"/>	Private Residence <input type="checkbox"/>	Other (Specify) <input type="checkbox"/>		
Educational <input type="checkbox"/>	Military <input type="checkbox"/>	Religious <input type="checkbox"/>			
Entertainment <input type="checkbox"/>	Museum <input type="checkbox"/>	Scientific <input type="checkbox"/>			

4. OWNER OF PROPERTY

OWNERS NAME:
Garrett County [Commissioners of ?]

STREET AND NUMBER:
Garrett County Courthouse

CITY OR TOWN: Oakland STATE: Maryland CODE:

5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.:

STREET AND NUMBER:

CITY OR TOWN: STATE: CODE:

APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY: city lot

6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE OF SURVEY:

DATE OF SURVEY: Federal State County Local

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS:

STREET AND NUMBER:

CITY OR TOWN: STATE: CODE:

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

STATE: COUNTY: ENTRY NUMBER DATE FOR NPS USE ONLY

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION	(Check One)				
	Excellent <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Good <input type="checkbox"/>	Fair <input type="checkbox"/>	Deteriorated <input type="checkbox"/>	Ruins <input type="checkbox"/>
INTEGRITY	(Check One)			(Check One)	
	Altered <input type="checkbox"/>	Unaltered <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Moved <input type="checkbox"/>	Original Site <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (If known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Overlooking downtown Oakland, the Garrett County Courthouse is laid out in the form of a Latin cross, the three equal length arms are visible from Oakland's business section, while the fourth and longer wing is on the rear (uphill side). Perched on the slope of a hill with retaining walls and two falls, the courthouse is a 3 storey masonry and brick structure topped by a low metal covered dome and crossing. Designed to appear to be a Greek cross, the three equal length wings have tetrastyle Roman Ionic porticos in front of the second (the piano nobile) and third floors. The ground floor serves as a rusticated base with a triple archway below each portico; the front archway is open and forms the main entrance porch. The upper two storeys are built of yellow brick. The second storey windows have classical (Renaissance) entablatures -- heavy pediments supported on scroll brackets. The whole building has a wide wood cornice. The low dome has an octagonal base with with anthemions around it and is topped by an eagle with his wings spread.

The dome is open on the interior, with the upper two floors arranged in galleries around the open space.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

8. SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD (Check One or More as Appropriate)

- Pre-Columbian 16th Century 18th Century 20th Century
- 15th Century 17th Century 19th Century

SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicable and Known)

1907

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

- | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| Aboriginal <input type="checkbox"/> | Education <input type="checkbox"/> | Political <input type="checkbox"/> | Urban Planning <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Prehistoric <input type="checkbox"/> | Engineering <input type="checkbox"/> | Religion/Phi-
losophy <input type="checkbox"/> | Other (Specify) <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Historic <input type="checkbox"/> | Industry <input type="checkbox"/> | Science <input type="checkbox"/> | <u>architecture</u> |
| Agriculture <input type="checkbox"/> | Invention <input type="checkbox"/> | Sculpture <input type="checkbox"/> | _____ |
| Art <input type="checkbox"/> | Landscape <input type="checkbox"/> | Social/Human-
itarian <input type="checkbox"/> | _____ |
| Commerce <input type="checkbox"/> | Architecture <input type="checkbox"/> | Theater <input type="checkbox"/> | _____ |
| Communications <input type="checkbox"/> | Literature <input type="checkbox"/> | Transportation <input type="checkbox"/> | _____ |
| Conservation <input type="checkbox"/> | Military <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| | Music <input type="checkbox"/> | | |

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE (Include Personages, Dates, Events, Etc.)

The largest building in Oakland, the Garrett County Courthouse has the heavy handed and academic quality of the neo-classic, Renaissance Revival architecture popular at the turn of the century (and practiced by architects such as McKim, Mead and White, Cass Gilbert, and Daniel Burnham, etc.) But the building also has the virtues of that style: proper proportions, correct classical detail, and a sense of monumentality, for this is a small building by the usual standards of the style. Appearing from most vantage points as a Greek cross [i.e. one in which all four arms are of equal length], the courthouse recalls Wren's 'Great Model' plan for St. Paul's Cathedral, Palladio's Villa Rotunda, or even McKim's library for Columbia University, but the low dome with the eagle also reminds one of some of the competition entries for the United States Capitol. [Jefferson submitted a plan for a bulding with Greek cross plan and a low dome at the crossing, if this writer remembers correctly.]

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Morris L. Radoff's book on Courthouses of Maryland

10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY			O R	LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN ONE ACRE		
CORNER	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	
	Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds		Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds	
NW	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	
NE	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	
SE	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	
SW	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE

11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE:
William Morgan

ORGANIZATION: **Department of Art History** DATE: **June 4, 1970**

STREET AND NUMBER:
University of Delaware

CITY OR TOWN: **Oakland Newark** STATE: **Delaware** CODE:

12. STATE LIAISON OFFICER CERTIFICATION

As the designated State Liaison Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service. The recommended level of significance of this nomination is:

National State Local

Name _____

Title _____

Date _____

NATIONAL REGISTER VERIFICATION

I hereby certify that this property is included in the National Register.

Chief, Office of Archeology and Historic Preservation

Date _____

ATTEST:

Keeper of The National Register

Date _____

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

G-11-A-001 (G-32)

Form 10-300
(Dec. 1968)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

N. R. FIELD SHEET

STATE:	
COUNTY:	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

MD. HISTORICAL TRUST
BOX 1704
ANNAPOLIS, MD. 21404

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Type all entries - complete applicable sections)

1. NAME

COMMON: **GARRETT COUNTY COURTHOUSE**

AND/OR HISTORIC:

2. LOCATION

STREET AND NUMBER: **~~ALDER~~ THIRD ST. (at NE corner w/ ALDER ST)**

CITY OR TOWN: **OAKLAND**

STATE: **MD** CODE: COUNTY: **GARRETT** CODE:

3. CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY (Check One)		OWNERSHIP			STATUS	ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC
District <input type="checkbox"/>	Building <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Public <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Private <input type="checkbox"/>	Both <input type="checkbox"/>	Occupied <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes: Restricted <input type="checkbox"/>
Site <input type="checkbox"/>	Structure <input type="checkbox"/>	Public Acquisition: In Process <input type="checkbox"/>	Being Considered <input type="checkbox"/>	Unoccupied <input type="checkbox"/>	Preservation work in progress <input type="checkbox"/>	Unrestricted <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Object <input type="checkbox"/>						No: <input type="checkbox"/>

PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

Agricultural <input type="checkbox"/>	Government <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Park <input type="checkbox"/>	Transportation <input type="checkbox"/>	Comments <input type="checkbox"/>
Commercial <input type="checkbox"/>	Industrial <input type="checkbox"/>	Private Residence <input type="checkbox"/>	Other (Specify) <input type="checkbox"/>	
Educational <input type="checkbox"/>	Military <input type="checkbox"/>	Religious <input type="checkbox"/>		
Entertainment <input type="checkbox"/>	Museum <input type="checkbox"/>	Scientific <input type="checkbox"/>		

4. OWNER OF PROPERTY

OWNERS NAME: **GARRETT COUNTY ~~Commissioners~~**

STREET AND NUMBER: **" " Courthouse**

CITY OR TOWN: **OAKLAND** STATE: **MD.** CODE:

5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC:

STREET AND NUMBER:

CITY OR TOWN: STATE: CODE:

APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY: **TOWN LOT**

6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE OF SURVEY: **SEE BIBLIOGRAPHY**

DATE OF SURVEY: Federal State County Local

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS:

STREET AND NUMBER:

CITY OR TOWN: STATE: CODE:

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

STATE: COUNTY: ENTRY NUMBER DATE FOR NPS USE ONLY

7. DESCRIPTION

CONDITION	(Check One)					
	Excellent <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Good <input type="checkbox"/>	Fair <input type="checkbox"/>	Deteriorated <input type="checkbox"/>	Ruins <input type="checkbox"/>	Unexposed <input type="checkbox"/>
INTEGRITY	(Check One)			(Check One)		
	Altered <input type="checkbox"/>	Unaltered <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Moved <input type="checkbox"/>	Original Site <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (If known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Garrett County Courthouse is laid out in the form of a Latin ~~cross~~ cross, the three equal length arms are visible from Dikland's business section, while the fourth, longer wing is on the rear (uphill side). Perched up a hill with retaining wall + two falls, the courthouse is a 3-storey masonry + brick structure topped by a low metal covered dome. ^{+ cross} Designed to appear to be a Greek cross, the 3 equal length wings have tetrastyle Roman Ionic porticos ~~in front of~~ in front of piano nobile + 3rd floor; the ground floor serves as a rusticated base w/ triple archway below porticos - see the front arches being open + forming an entrance porch. The upper 2 storeys are built of yellow brick, the 2 story windows have classical entablatures heavy pediments supported by brackets. The whole building has a wide wood ~~cornice~~ ^{antefix} modillioned cornice, as all 3 pediment porticos are topped by pediments etc. The low dome has an octagonal base with antenae around it - topped by wing spread eagle - dome is open inside - 3 ~~storeys~~ - galleries, etc.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

8. SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD (Check One or More as Appropriate)

- Pre-Columbian 16th Century 18th Century 20th Century
 15th Century 17th Century 19th Century

SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicable and Known)

1907

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

- | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| Aboriginal <input type="checkbox"/> | Education <input type="checkbox"/> | Political <input type="checkbox"/> | Urban Planning <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Prehistoric <input type="checkbox"/> | Engineering <input type="checkbox"/> | Religion/Philosophy <input type="checkbox"/> | Other (Specify) <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Historic <input type="checkbox"/> | Industry <input type="checkbox"/> | Science <input type="checkbox"/> | <u>Arch.</u> |
| Agriculture <input type="checkbox"/> | Invention <input type="checkbox"/> | Sculpture <input type="checkbox"/> | _____ |
| Art <input type="checkbox"/> | Landscape <input type="checkbox"/> | Social/Humanitarian <input type="checkbox"/> | _____ |
| Commerce <input type="checkbox"/> | Architecture <input type="checkbox"/> | Theater <input type="checkbox"/> | _____ |
| Communications <input type="checkbox"/> | Literature <input type="checkbox"/> | Transportation <input type="checkbox"/> | _____ |
| Conservation <input type="checkbox"/> | Military <input type="checkbox"/> | | _____ |
| | Music <input type="checkbox"/> | | _____ |

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE (Include Personages, Dates, Events, Etc.)

The largest bldg. in Oakland, the Garrett Co. Courthouse has the heavy handed quality of the neoclassic academic architecture so popular at turn of century (McKim, W. White, Cass Gilbert, Burnham, etc.), but also has that styles virtues in proper proportions, correct classical detail + a sense of monumentality (the bldg. small by usual stds. of style). Appearing from most views as a Greek Cross, the Courthouse ~~resembles~~ recalls Wren's great model for St. Paul's, Palladio's Villa Capra, even McK. Columbia library, but the low dome with the eagle also reminds one of one of ~~plan~~ competition plans for U.S. Capitol. (Humbert).

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

MORRIS L. RADOFF COURTHOUSES OF MD.

10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY			O R	LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN ONE ACRE		
CORNER	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	
	Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds		Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds	
NW	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	
NE	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	
SE	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	
SW	° ' "	° ' "		° ' "	° ' "	

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE:	CODE	COUNTY	CODE

11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE:
W. MORGAN

ORGANIZATION:
MHT

DATE:
VI/14/70

STREET AND NUMBER:

CITY OR TOWN:

STATE:

CODE:

12. STATE LIAISON OFFICER CERTIFICATION

As the designated State Liaison Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service. The recommended level of significance of this nomination is:

National State Local

Name _____

Title _____

Date _____

NATIONAL REGISTER VERIFICATION

I hereby certify that this property is included in the National Register.

Chief, Office of Archeology and Historic Preservation

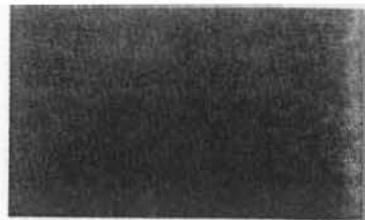
Date _____

ATTEST:

Keeper of The National Register

Date _____

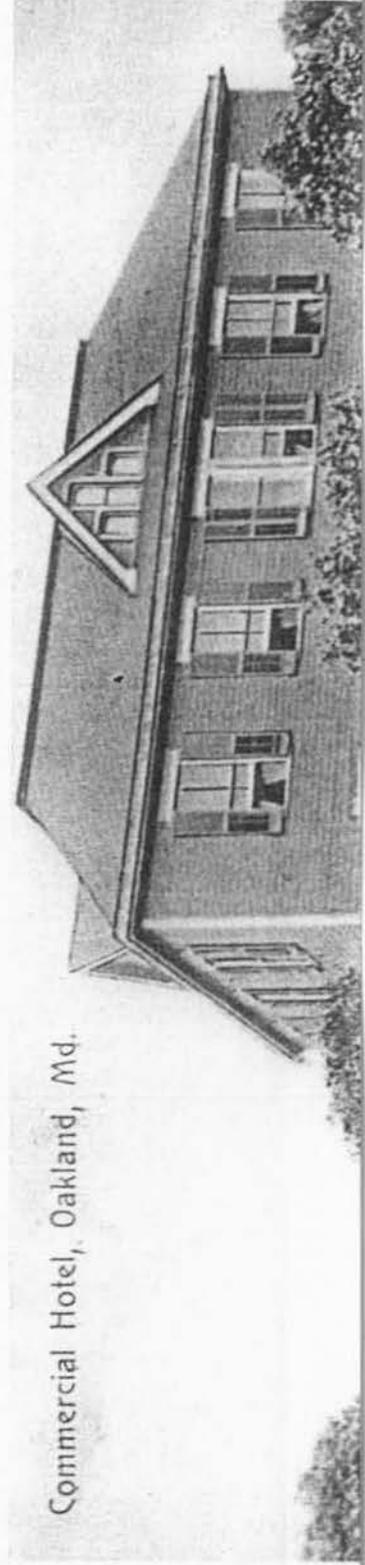
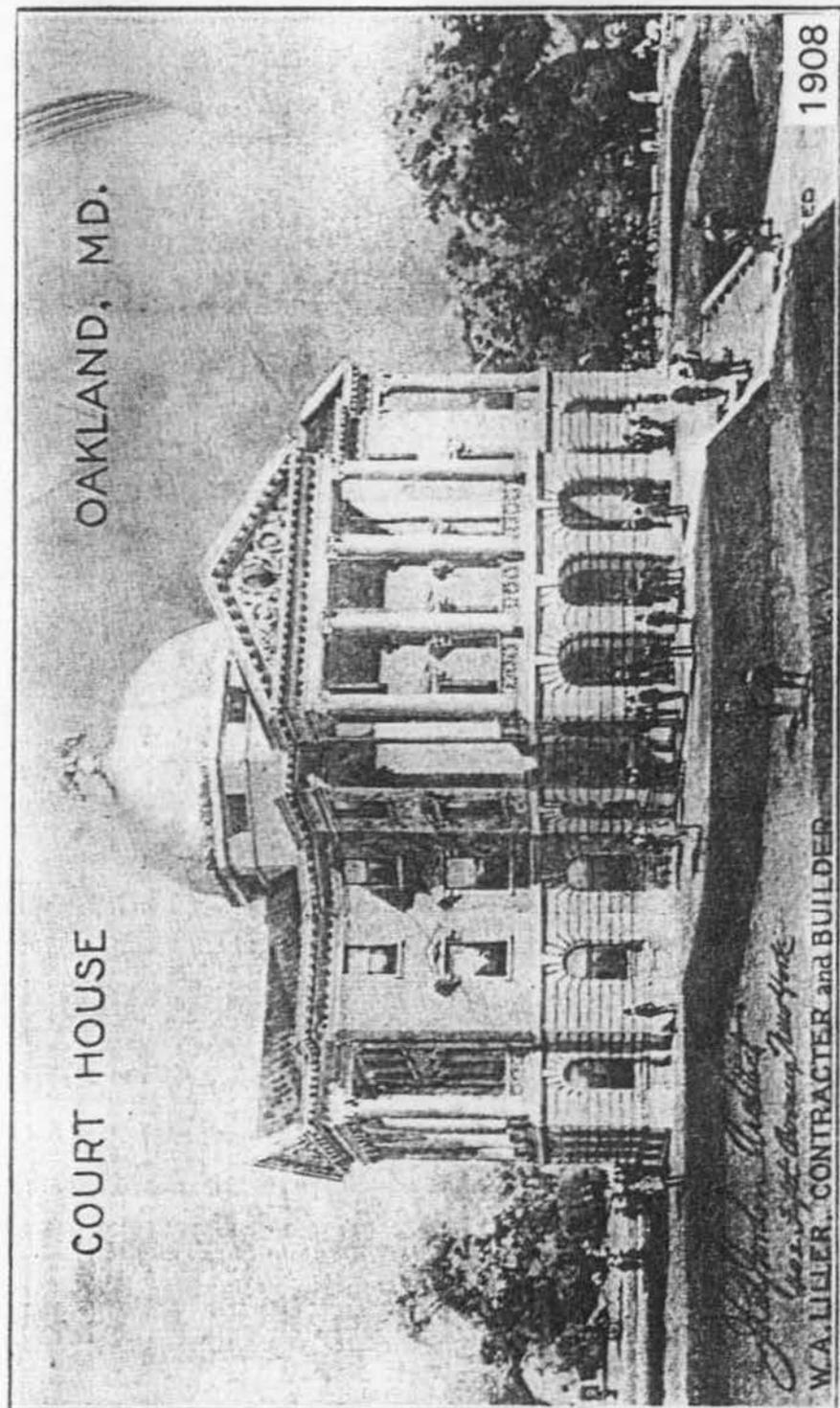
SEE INSTRUCTIONS



Feldstein, Albert L.

G-VI-A-001

1984 Feldstein's Historic Postcard Album of Garrett County, Maryland.
Cumberland, Maryland: Commercial Press Printing Company.



COUF



W.A. LILLER, CON

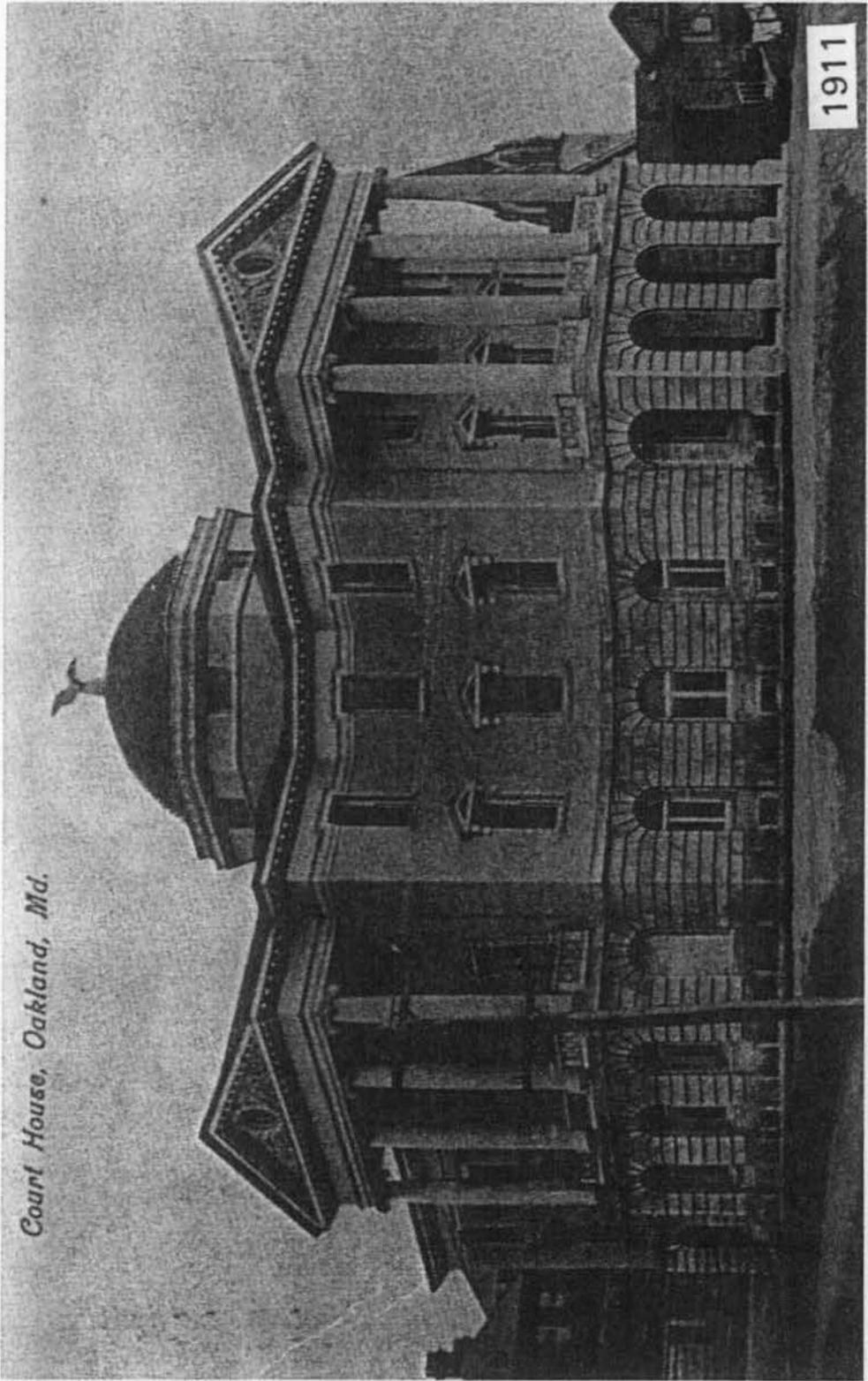
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G-VI-A-001

Feldstein, Albert L.

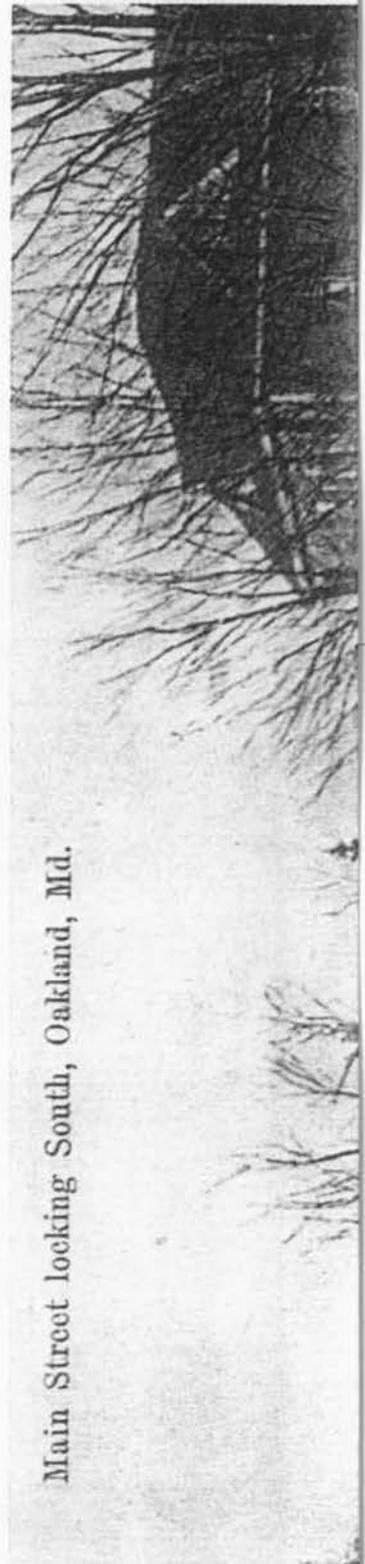
1984 Feldstein's Historic Postcard Album of Garrett County, Maryland.
Cumberland, Maryland: Commercial Press Printing Company.

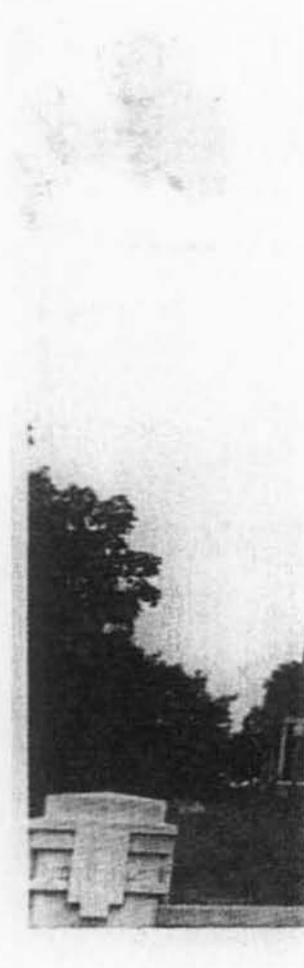
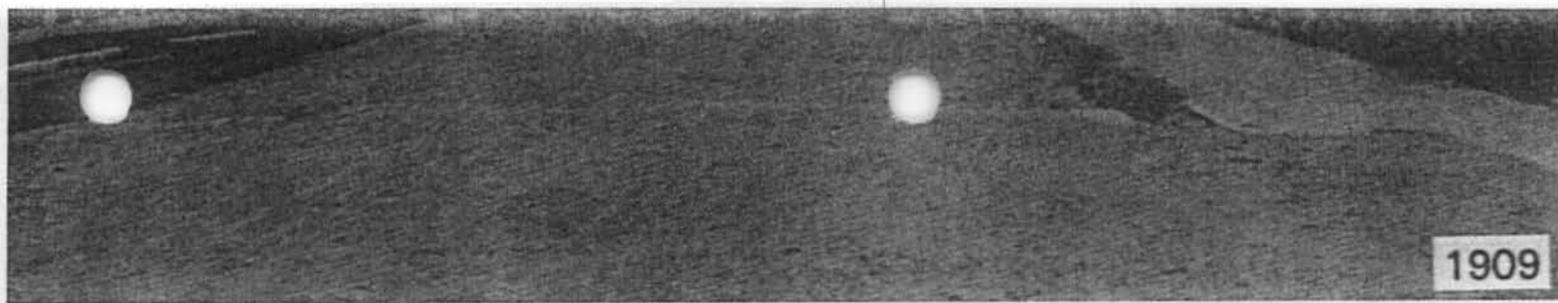
Court House, Oakland, Md.



1911

Main Street looking South, Oakland, Md.





Feldstein, Albert L.

1984 Feldstein's Historic Postcard Album of Garrett County, Maryland.
Cumberland, Maryland: Commercial Press Printing Company.

Feldstein, Albert L.

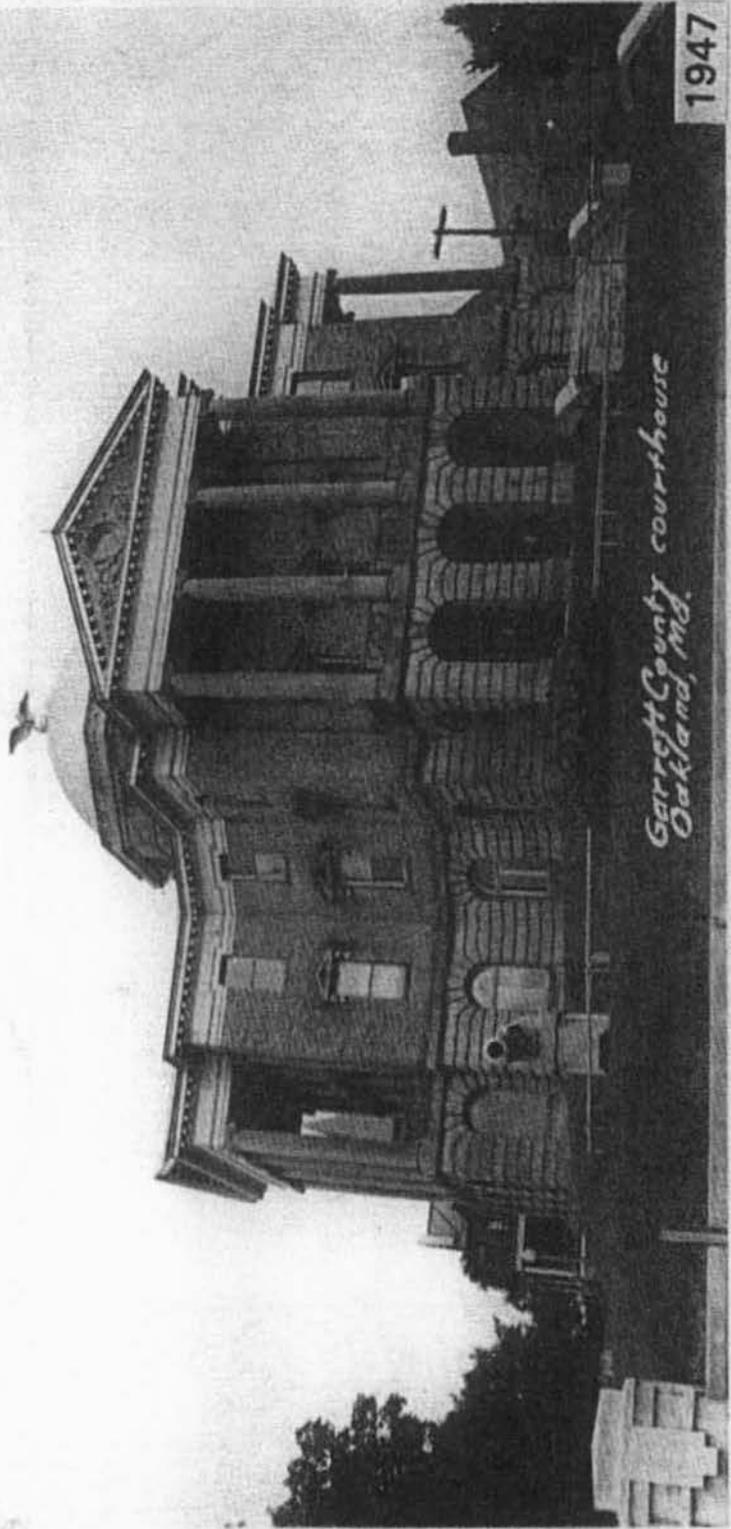
1984 Feldstein's Historic Postcard Album of Garrett County, Maryland.
Cumberland, Maryland: Commercial Press Printing Company.

G-VI-A-001

What do you
think of this one?

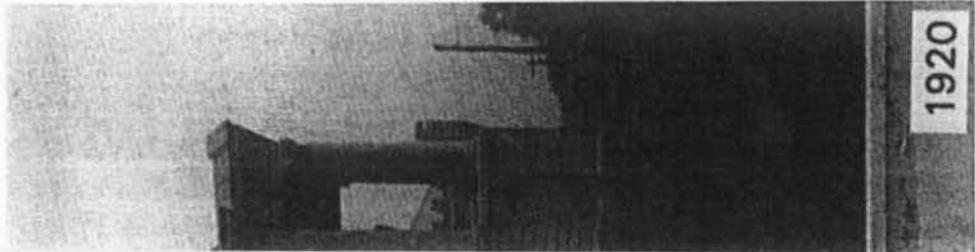
1912

1947



1909

1920







Garrett County
Courthouse
USGS 7.5 minute map
scale 1:24000
Oakland Quadrangle
1948

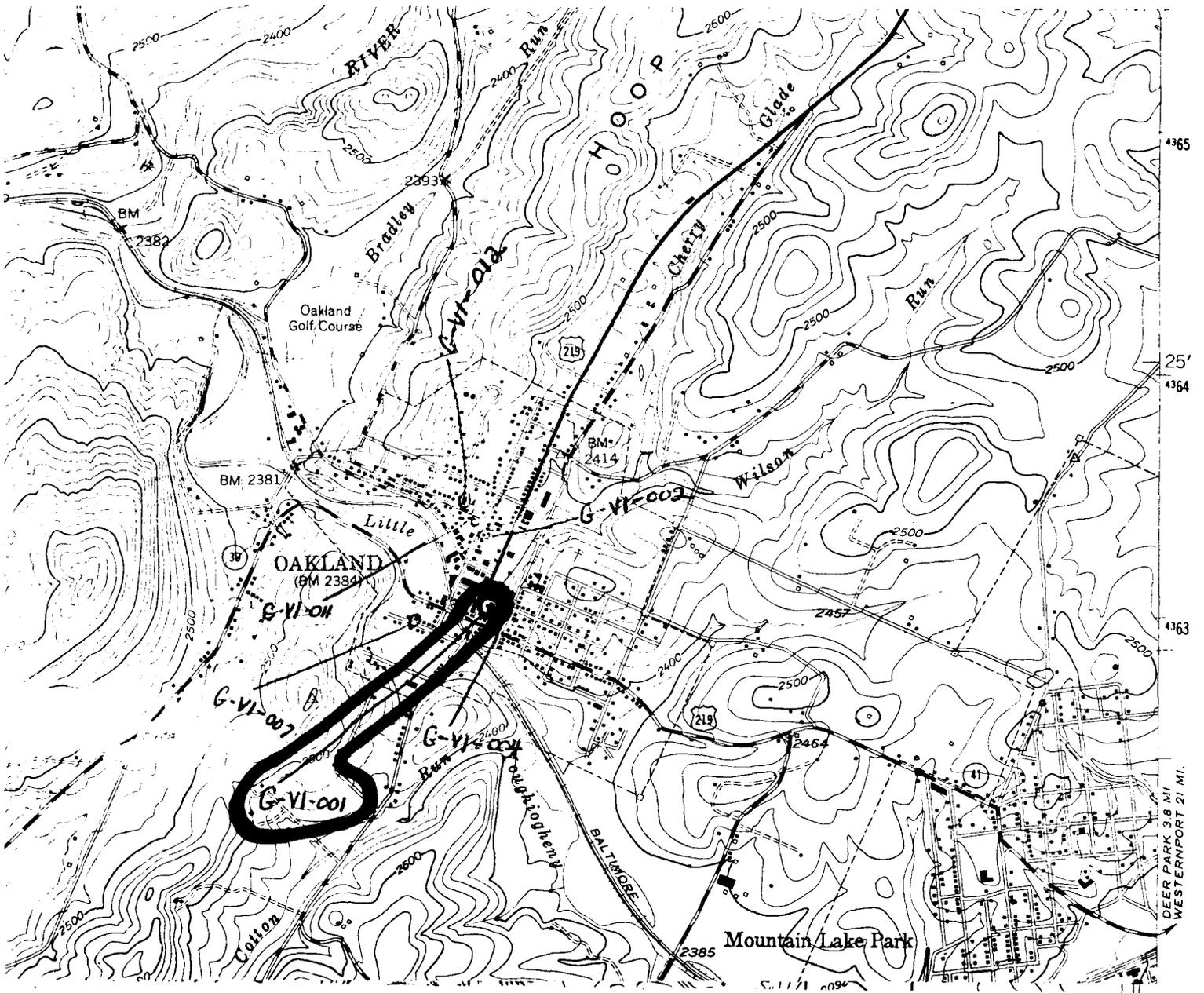
25'
4364

Garrett County
Courthouse

UTM Reference
17/637160/
4362980

G-IV-A-001

DEER PARK 3.8 MI
WESTERNPORT 21 MI.



Oakland, MD - WV Quad
 U.S.G.S. 7.5 minute series
 1948
 scale 1:24,000

-A

Site #: G-VI-001
 Garrett County Courthouse
 Third Street at Alder Street,
 SE corner



FIGURE 141.

Garnett County Courthouse

Third & Alder Streets

Colfax - Garnett, Mo.

April 27

N.W. 1951

RONALD L. ANDREWS

A+G-V3-001



G-VI-001

Garrett County Courthouse, Oakland

~~Q-32~~

PHOTOGRAPH BY
WILLIAM D. MORGAN