

HO-168
The Bank s Schoolhouse
Glenwood
Private

circa 1863

The Bank s Schoolhouse faces east on the southeast corner of Roxbury Road and Route 97. It is a three bay wide, three bay deep, one story high, gabled roof (running east-west) frame (covered with German siding) building, resting on a fieldstone foundation, with square, brick, central chimney and a gabled roof (running east-west) enclosed vestibule, which originally held a wide, rectangular, double entrance door, surmounted by a transom, which has now been partially blocked in along with the transom.

Originally four ince thick, hand hewn, wooden steps led to the east entrance, which has been replaced by four open, wooden steps. The entrance leade into the vestibule, which on the interior features beaded wainscotting from floor to ceiling and on the ceiling. The exterior door, as well as the interior door, surmounted by a two light transom, leading into the main section of the building, retain their original door frames, composed of flanking, fluted pilasters, surmounted by fluted lintels, joined by mitred corners.

Howard County records go back to 1863 when it was noted as Schoolhouse #16. This designation also appears on the 1860 Marte net Map, although Howard County folklore would establish an 1825 building date. Once composed of one large room with a pot bellied stove in its center and a raised platform for the teacher, it is now the private residence of Mr. and Mrs. James Lanning.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC Bank s Schoolhouse

AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATIONSTREET & NUMBER 15491 Rt. 97, Roxbury Mills Road
Roxbury Road at its intersection with Route 97 -
SE corner

CITY, TOWN Glenwood VICINITY OF CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 6th

STATE Maryland COUNTY Howard

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE <input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL <input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME Mr. & Mrs. James G. Lanning Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER 15491 Rt. 97

CITY, TOWN Glenwood VICINITY OF STATE, zip code Maryland 21738

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTIONCOURTHOUSE, Tax Map 21, p. 109 Liber #: 426
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC. Hall of Records Folio #: 165

STREET & NUMBER Howard County Court House

CITY, TOWN Ellicott City STATE Maryland

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE Howard County Historic Sites Inventory

DATE 1978-1979 FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS Maryland Historical Trust

CITY, TOWN 21 State Circle, Annapolis STATE Maryland

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Bank's Schoolhouse faces east on the southeast corner of Roxbury Road and Route 97. It is a three bay wide, three bay deep, one story high, gabled roof (running east-west) frame (covered with German siding) building, resting on a fieldstone foundation, with square, brick, central chimney and a gabled roof (running east-west) enclosed vestibule, which originally held a wide, rectangular, double entrance door, surmounted by a transom, which has now been partially blocked in along with the transom.

Originally four inch thick, hand hewn, wooden steps led to the east entrance, which have been replaced by four open, wooden steps. The entrance leads into the vestibule, which on the interior features beaded wainscoting from floor to ceiling and on the ceiling. The exterior door, as well as the interior door, surmounted by a two light transom, leading into the main section of the building, retain their original door frames, composed of flanking, fluted pilasters, surmounted by fluted lintels, joined by mitred corners.

The interior has been completely remodeled to accommodate the residence of Mr. & Mrs. James Lanning, its owners, featuring three bedrooms, a living room, hall, bath, and kitchen. A wooden stove in the kitchen is reminiscent of the large, pot bellied stove, which once stood in the middle of the one room school house. The kitchen also retains the teacher's platform on which her desk was placed, being presently used as the platform for a kitchen sink and cabinets. The original pine floors can also be seen in the kitchen.

Very little change has occurred on the east elevation, which holds first floor, rectangular double-hung windows, holding four-over-one and six-over-six lights respectively in its south and north end bays, and the central bay gabled roof entrance vestibule. A small, rectangular attic vent is centered into the gable's eave line.

The north elevation also remains very much intact, although a three light, rectangular, cellar entrance on the west side and a rectangular, two light, cellar window, east of the door, have been added, along with cement blocks to fill in and strengthen the fieldstone foundation. The basement features solid oak joists holding the pine floors of the building. The stone foundation was really only a crawl space, which has been dug out by hand by Mr. and Mrs. James Lanning. Otherwise, this north elevation remains intact, holding three large, rectangular, double hung-windows, holding six-over-six lights.

The south elevation has been covered by a one story high, shed roofed, addition with east entrance.

A small gabled roof addition, resting on a cinderblock foundation, is centered on the west wall. It holds two, square, one light windows on its west wall and a two light, rectangular window on its north wall.

8 SIGNIFICANCE

NOT FOR PUBLICATION

HO - 168
Woodbine Quad.
Dist 4.

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES Circa BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Banks Schoolhouse is significant to Howard County and the State of Maryland, architecturally, as an example of a nineteenth century, one room schoolhouse, adapted for residential use.

In addition it is historically significant in the history of the development of the Educational System of Howard County, Maryland.

Architecturally, the Banks Schoolhouse retains its east, west and north elevations with little or no alteration. (See description for further details.)

Historically Howard County was tied to Anne Arundel County and its Board of Education remained attached to Anne Arundel County until 1865, when three new commissioners met on September 5th of that year to form the organization of the board, decide upon teachers salaries and divide Howard County into three school districts, each headed by one of the three commissioners.

In the minutes of the Board Meeting on September 5, 1865, the following items dealing with these subjects occur:

"It was resolved that the Board pay the teachers as follows, "Viz. \$100.00 per quarter until the 16th of December, 1865 - then to pay them in proportion to the number of pupils in the schools."

In the minutes of the Board of Education of Howard County, dated August 1, 1865, the following items were taken up by the Board:

"The organization was entered upon by each of the commissioners . . . the organization of the Board was then completed by the appointment of Marshall McCauley as Secretary and Treasurer of said Board. . . It was ordered that all applicants for the position of Teachers in the Schools of Howard County to be made to the Secretary of the Board by writing.

These latter items indicate the need the Board felt for a certain amount of structural procedure. Two weeks later it began to examine teachers

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

and to divide the County into three Districts. These items are found as follows in the minutes of the Board on August 15, 1865:

"Mr. A. P. Warfield and William Denny were duly examined by the President and the Board as to their qualifications to become teachers and each were passed as "competent teachers". It was resolved to divide the County into three Districts as follows Viz.

1st Election District consisting of No. 1,2,3,4,5,6 and 24 schools were assigned to President Samuel H. Dashill.

The 2nd and 5th Election Districts consisting of Nos. 7,8,9,18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 Schools were assigned to Dr. Joel Hopkins.

The 3rd and 4th Election Districts consisting of No^s 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 Schools were assigned to David Burdett.

It is within this latter group, designated as No. 16 that we find the Banks Schoolhouse. It is so noted as No. 16 on the 1860 Martenet Map and later, on the 1878 Hopkin's Atlas, as the Banks Schoolhouse.

These numbers would be changed to No^s 1, 2, 3 etcetera by February 6, 1866, when the following change was noted in the minutes of the Board:

"The 3rd and 4th District Schools assigned to David Burdett were changed, Banks Schoolhouse No. 16 becoming No. 7. They are enumerated as follows with their teachers:

Schools Nos	10	now	1	72.70	M. Johnson
	11		2	127.07	James Jeffery
	12		3	106.34	Stephen Ways
	13		4	100.50	Miss F. V. Robinson
	14		5	117.34	J. Dorsey Warfield
	15		6		
	* 16		7	106.18	Basil E. Williams
	17		8	123.00	B. F. Packard
			9	108.60	A. F. Rittenhouse

By May 4, 1886 this system had again changed, with each election district considered a School District. The Schoolhouse numbers were again changed to No^s 1, 2, 3, etcetra within the individual districts. At that time E.D. #1 had 5 schools, E.D. #2 had 7 schools, E.D. #3 had 7 schools, E.D. #4 had nine schools, E.D. #5 had 6 schools and E.D. #6 had 7.

Bills came in periodically. They were mainly for teachers salaries, such as those we find enumerated for each of the three districts, as a total payment to all those teachers in each of those three districts. The minutes of November 22, 1865 give the following figures:

"Teachers Salaries for Commissioner Districts"

No. 1	\$590.06
No. 2	\$889.51
No. 3	\$685.84

These minutes also enumerate the following pay scales:

"Salary for 15 pupils	\$100.00 per quarter
25 "	\$115.00 per quarter
35 "	\$125.00
45 "	\$135.00
55 "	\$145.00
60 "	\$150.00

Finally, each commissioner enumerates the salaries of each teacher in his district such as the following item found in the Board Minutes of February 5, 1866:

"It should be remembered that Joel Hopkins was commissioner for District #2 consisting of 2nd and 5th E. D.

No^s 7, 8, 9, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23.

<u>SCHOOL</u>	<u>NEW NO</u>	<u>TEACHER</u>	<u>SALARY</u>
Nos. 7	No. 1	L. W. Hazeltine	\$121.35
		Maggie Strawbridge, Asst.	63.50
8	2	Lizzie Anderson	136.68
9	3	Maggie Ray	133.70
18	4	Lucy Hipsley	111.43
19	5	James Spicer	109.75
20	6	John Lewis	29.67
21	7	R. Goodlor Harper	131.04
22	8	Wm. Thos. Bradenbaugh	136.40
23	9	Joseph Iglehart	96.70
	9	Harnson McCauley	27.00
	10	Harrison McCauley	125.55

In interviewing Mrs. Pindell, past Post Mistress for Glenwood Post Office and a teacher in the one room, Bank's Schoolhouse in 1933 - 34, the following observations were made:

1. This one room schoolhouse was bedlam sometimes
2. The building was one room with a pot bellied stove in the middle of it, with desks all over.
3. Grades 1 - 7 attended, with two or three in a class.
4. During recess went to the nearest spring for water.
5. A great challenge for the teacher to keep ahead of the upper classes.
6. The big children helped the little children.
7. The little children sat and listened and picked up information from the bigger ones.
8. All played together, the little children and the older ones.

By 1946 the building and 136 square perches of land was sold to Eliza Mathis and her husband, who operated a grocery store here until it was sold in 1964 to Mr. and Mrs. James Lanning, who converted it into their residence.

NOT FOR PUBLICATION

Significant architecturally to Howard County and the State of Maryland as an example of a one room schoolhouse, some forty by twenty-two feet in dimension, and historically noteworthy in the field of education and local history, the Banks Schoolhouse should be considered for inclusion to the National Register of Historic Places, the State Critical Areas Program and any local landmark ordinance the citizens of Howard County may seek to initiate, should its owners so desire.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Interview with Mrs. James Lanning on February 21, 1980, at her residence, The Bank's Schoolhouse.
Minutes of the Board of Education of Howard County, Maryland
Land Records of Howard County, Maryland
Hopkin's Atlas of 1878 - Martennet Map of 1860
Interviews with John Freudenberger, G. Moulthrop, M. Mezger of H.C.Bd.ofED.

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

20-z-80

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY .54 acres

Please see Attachment 1, Tax Map 21

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

Please see Howard County Land Records, Liber 426 Folio 165

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE	Maryland	COUNTY	Howard
STATE		COUNTY	

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Cleora Barnes Thompson, Archivist

ORGANIZATION

Office of Planning & Zoning-Comprehensive Planning Section

DATE

STREET & NUMBER

3450 Court House Drive

TELEPHONE

CITY OR TOWN

Ellicott City

STATE

Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

TITLE SEARCH

HO - 168 BANKS SCHOOLHOUSE

* * *

<u>DATE</u>	<u>BANKS LIBER-FOLIO</u>	<u>GRANTEE</u>	<u>GRANTOR</u>	<u># ACRES</u>
5/10/64	426 165	James G Lanning & Goldie L	Willard Mathis, Clifford Mathis Eliza Mathis Seal	23,345 sq. ft. 4thly described of those 4 parcels described in a deed dated Nov. 29, 1957 308-81
29-11-57	RHM 308-81	Williard Mathis et al and Eliza Mathis Seal as joint tenants	Rosalie Hall	3rdly described inafore said deed
29-11-57	RHM 308-78	Rosalie Hall	Eliza Matthis Seal, Guy Seal	4th Dist.
16-8-46	BMJR. 192-33	Eliza Mathis (now Seal) and Wayne Mathis, her then husband	Ralph & Hila Birmingham, et al	136 sq perches of land P/o larger tract of land
8/19/38	161-192	William L. Slattery & Marguerite	Stephen Boone Dorsey & Mary E. Dorsey	136 sq. perches

"Beginning for the same in the center of the public road leading from Banks Schoolhouse to Knollwood near the west side at the bridge when. . .

Being P/O lot #1 allotted to the said Stephen Boone Dorsey, subject to the dower of his Mother, Sallie E. Dorsey, by the decree passed on November 18, 1876, in the proceedings in the Circuit Court for H. C. in Equity "Sallie E. Dorsey, et al vs. Stephen Boone Doxey" #594 #9-folio 13-78

Being P/O Lot #1 described in liber 9 folio 50-51 in the Equity Record at Howard County.

"Including P/O tract called Duvall's Range P/O tract "Mockbus Regulation" and stone planted near Bank's Schoolhouse on the Washington Road. . .binding on the lines of the said School House lot."

NOT FOR PUBLICATION

H0-168
1401687302

Banks Schoolhouse

8. BANK'S SCHOOLHOUSE (1825) H0-168

Long known in this neighborhood, Bank's Schoolhouse stands at the foot of the hill and has been a meetingplace for church organizations, literary societies and school purposes for many years.

located in field by moss - Roxbury Rd (200) + Rt 97,
Glenwood, Md

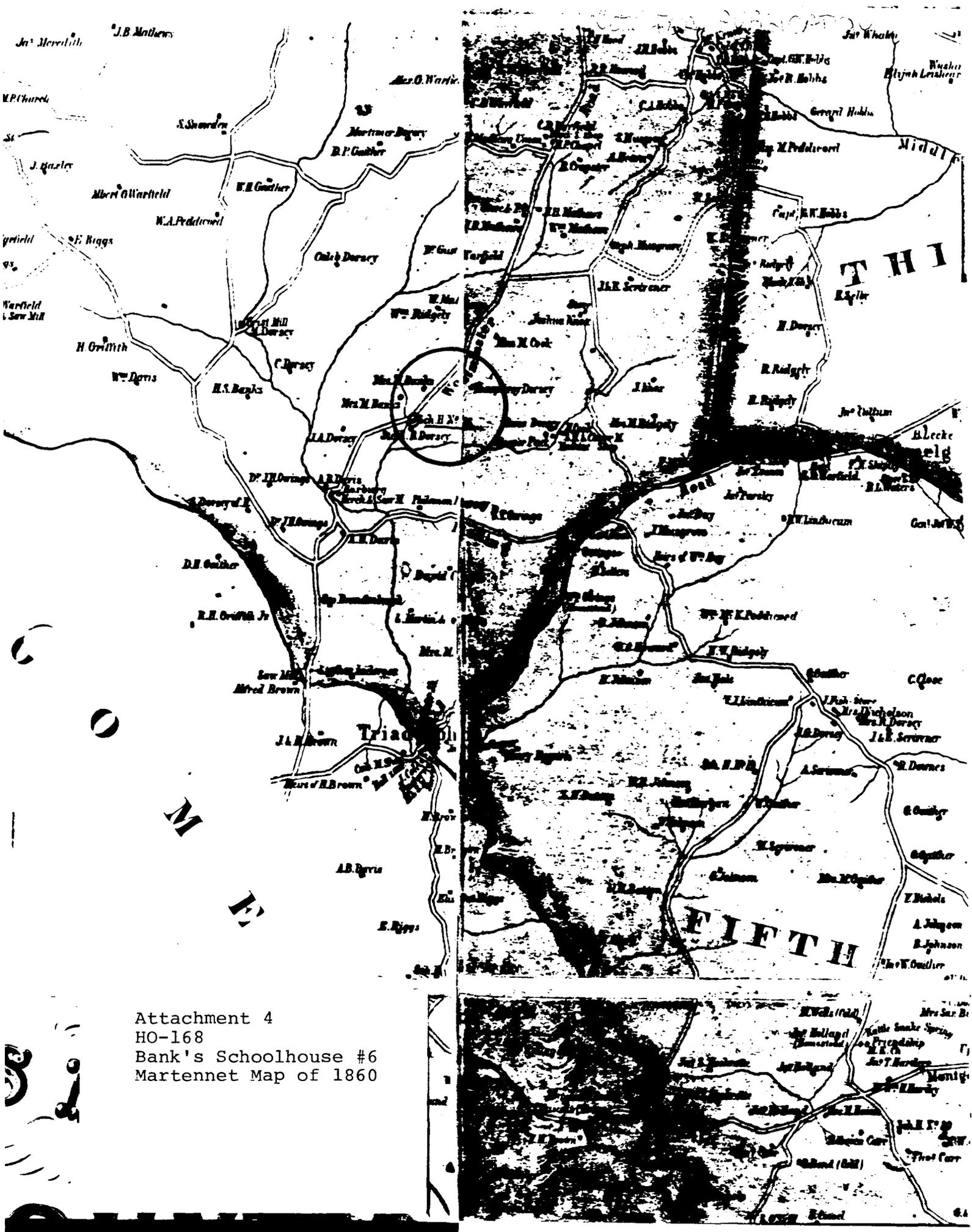
tax Map #21 , p. 109

James G. Lanning + wf.

426/165

0.54 A.

(Re-check in field)



Attachment 4
 HO-168
 Bank's Schoolhouse #6
 Martinet Map of 1860

NOT FOR PUBLICATION

EVERETT D. MARSTON & WF
& ROBT. W. DOUGLAS & WF.
517/677

154.42A.
P. 2

JOS. M.
DELLA RATTI
580/688
9.96A.
P.132

J. GARRETT
REILLY
257/518
262.70A.
P.13

M. GEMMILL
ELLINGSWORTH
230/459
81.48A.
P.23

JOHN J. HERDER
807/38
15.93A.
P.5

ALSTON
SPECHT
166/167
295A.
P.14

Attachment 1
HO-168
Bank's Schoolhouse
Tax Map 21

ROXBURY

MILLS

P.15

P.87

M.W. GROSS
684/420
4.83A.
P.51

E.T.
CONNORS
437/776
4.85A.
P.112

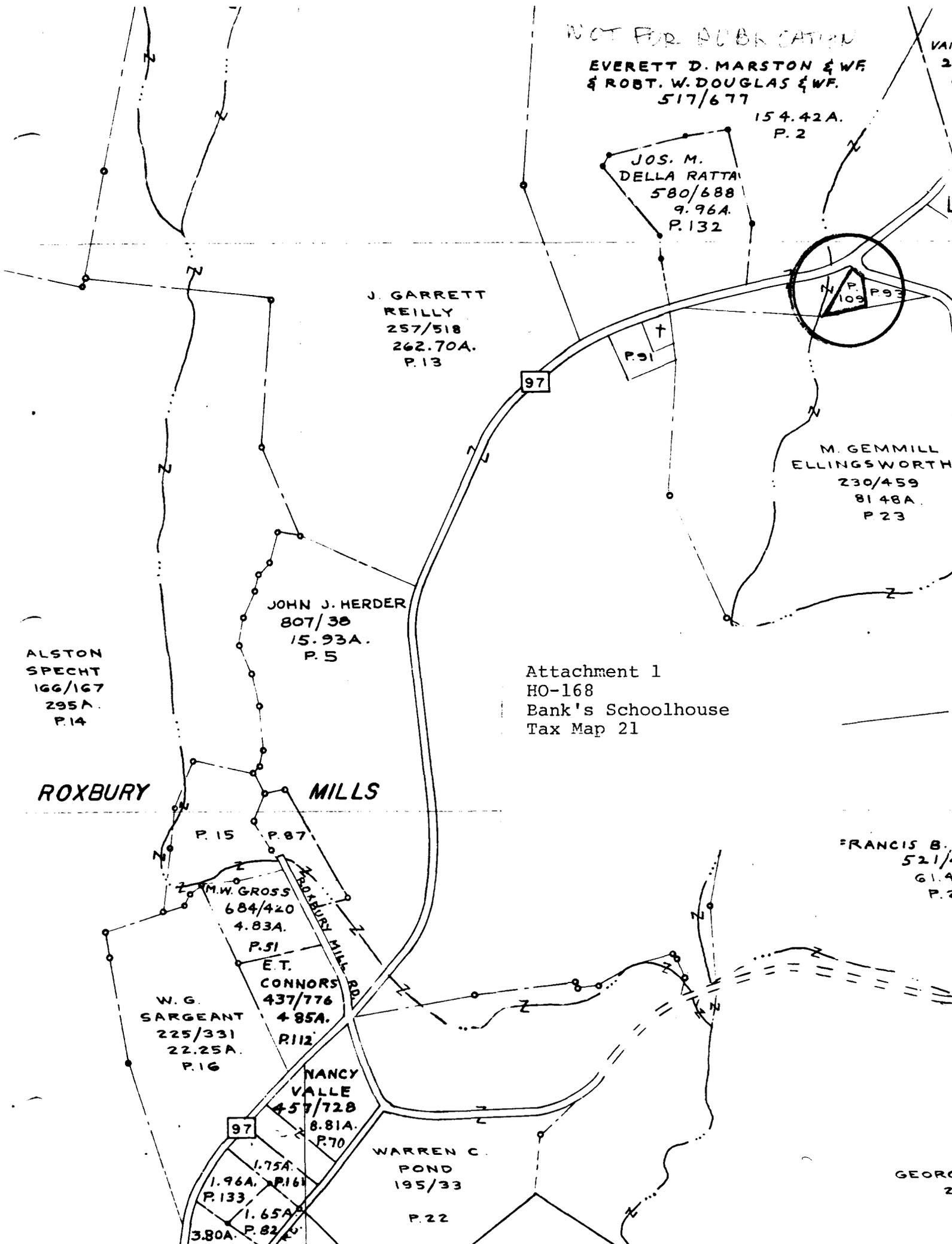
W.G.
SARGEANT
225/331
22.25A.
P.16

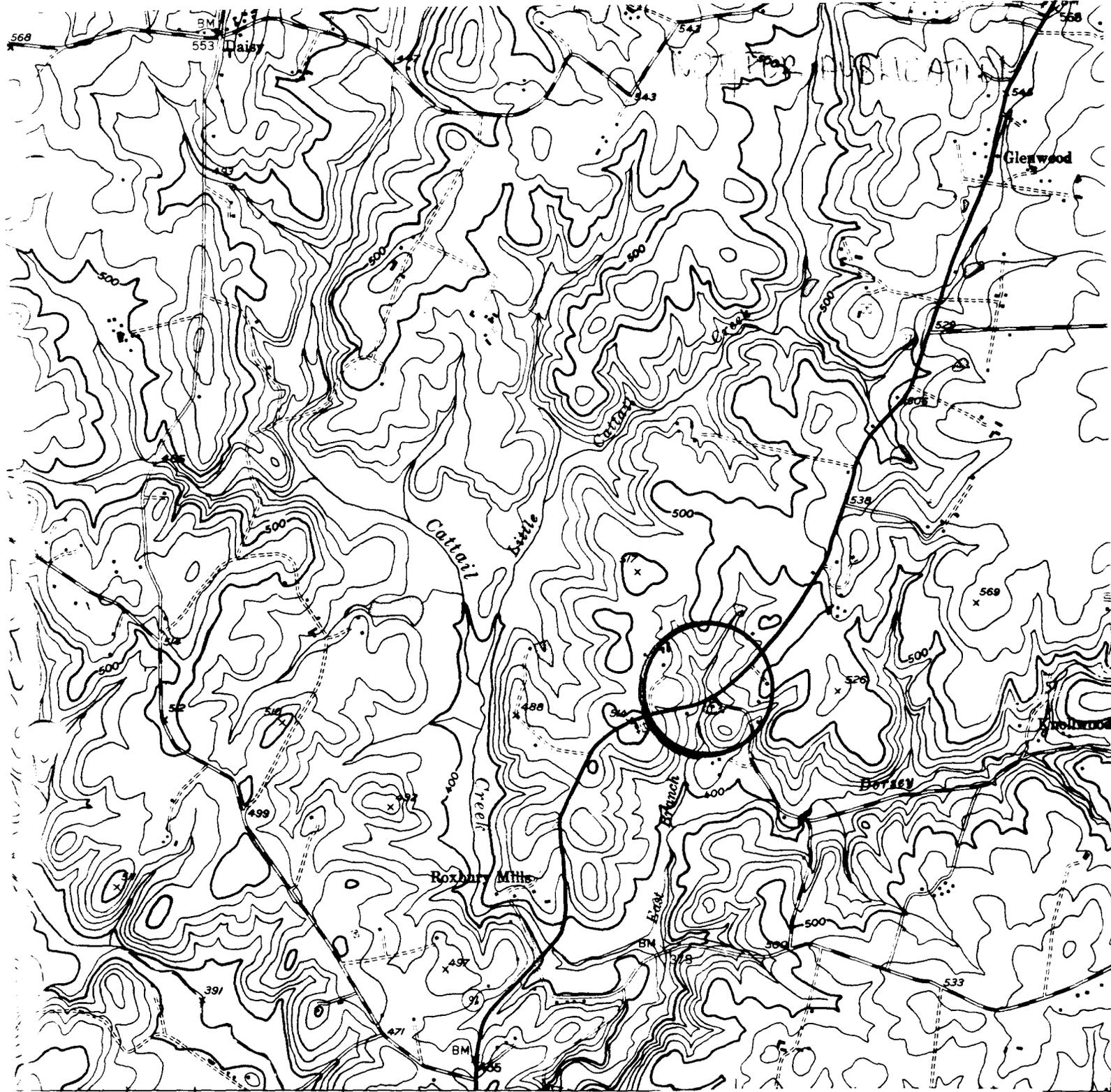
NANCY
VALLE
457/728
8.81A.
P.70

WARREN C.
POND
195/33
P.22

FRANCIS B.
521/4
61.4
P.2

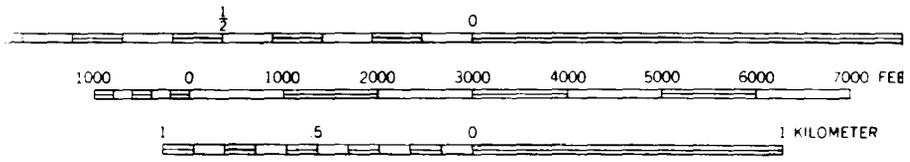
GEORGE
2





(SANDY SPRING) 5562 11 NE
 SUNSHINE 2.1 MI.
 BROOKVILLE 5 MI.

SCALE 1:24000



CONTOUR INTERVAL 20 FEET
 DATUM IS MEAN SEA LEVEL

Attachment 2
 HO-168
 The Bank's Schoolhouse
 U.S. Geological Survey Map
 Woodbine, Maryland Quadrangle

THIS MAP COMPLIES WITH NATIONAL MAP ACCURACY STANDARDS
 FOR SALE BY U. S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY, WASHINGTON, D. C. 20242
 A FOLDER DESCRIBING TOPOGRAPHIC MAPS AND SYMBOLS IS AVAILABLE ON REQUEST



HO. 168

9270

21/4

358

Banks Schoolhouse



Name: HO-168
Location: Banks School House
15491 Route #97
Glenwood, Maryland 21738
Photographer: Cleora B. Thompson, A.I.C.P.
Date of Photograph: February, 1980
Negatives in possession of the Maryland Historical Trust
View: Northeast section of the Banks School House
Photographer looking: Southwest
Photograph number: 1 of 1