

HO-553

Circa 1863

The Joshua Disney Log House
Private
Highland

Joshua Disney's Log House faces north on the south side of Route 108, three houses west of its intersection with Route 216. It is a three bay wide, one room deep, two story high, log house, resting on a stone foundation, with a 1900, one bay wide, two story high, frame addition constructed along its east wall. Its wide brick and stone chimney is placed on the east wall of the original 22'x16' log house, while another square brick chimney is centered on its west wall. The latter holds no fireplace and is believed to have been used for a stove.

This log house is believed to have been constructed circa 1863, by Joshua Disney and may well have existed prior to that time.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

HO-553
 District 5
 Clarksville
 Magi # 1405535504

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC
 Joshua Disney's Log House
 AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER
 13475 Route 108, Clarksville Pike

CITY, TOWN
 Highland, Maryland 20777 VICINITY OF
 STATE
 CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT
 6th
 COUNTY
 Howard

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE <input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL <input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME
 Cy and Mildred Gallis Telephone #:
 STREET & NUMBER
 13475 Route 108
 CITY, TOWN
 Highland, Maryland 20777 VICINITY OF
 STATE, zip code

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, Tax Map 40 p. 288 Liber #: 161
 REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC Hall of Records Folio #: 343
 STREET & NUMBER
 Howard County Court House
 CITY, TOWN
 Ellicott City STATE
 Maryland

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE
 Howard County Historic Sites Inventory
 DATE
 1978-1979 FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL
 DEPOSITORY FOR
 SURVEY RECORDS Maryland Historical Trust
 CITY, TOWN
 21 State Circle, Annapolis STATE
 Maryland

7 DESCRIPTION

HO-553
District 5
Clarksville

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Joshua Disney's Log House faces north on the south side of Route 108, three houses west of its intersection with Route 216. It is a three bay wide, one room deep, two story high, log house, resting on a stone foundation, with a 1900 one bay wide, two story high, frame addition constructed along its east wall. Its wide brick and stone chimney is placed on the east wall of the original 22'x16' log house, while another square brick chimney is centered on its west wall. The latter holds no fireplace and is believed to have been used for a stove.

North Elevation

The north elevation of the original log house has been exposed so that the first floor ceiling joists, as well as log construction, can be seen. This elevation holds a central, rectangular, twelve light entrance door, flanked by two rectangular, double-hung windows, holding six-over-six lights, underlined by projecting, flat wooden sills and surmounted by flat wooden lintels. End bay, second floor, vertically aligned windows rest above. In addition, a similar first and second floor, vertically aligned, window rests in the east end bay of the 1900 frame addition.

West Elevation

The west elevation holds a first floor, rectangular, double window, composed of two rectangular, double-hung windows, holding six-over-one lights, separated and flanked by a flat, wooden pilaster. A second floor, rectangular, double-hung window, holding six-over-six lights is centered into this wall.

East Elevation

The east elevation holds a similar rectangular, first and second floor, vertically aligned window, with a square four light attic window above. The east wall of the one story high, shed roofed, frame addition, which runs along the building's south wall, holds two square, double-hung, six-over-six light windows.

South Elevation

The south elevation of both the original log house and its addition holds a one story high, shed roofed addition, the south bay of which was once used as a summer kitchen. It holds a small, rectangular, double-hung, six-over-six light window. North of this original summer kitchen once ran an open porch, which was screened in and later enclosed. Its south wall, from east to west holds 1) a rectangular, double-hung window, holding six-over-six lights 2) a rectangular entrance door, 3) a small, rectangular one-one light casement window and 4) a rectangular, double-hung window, holding four-over-four lights. The entire interior of the log house has been exposed to reveal the original log construction, ceiling joists and flooring.

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD		AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)	
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION			

SPECIFIC DATES Circa 1863

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Joshua Disney Log House at Highland, Howard County, Maryland, is significant as a fine example of vernacular log architecture¹ and important to local history² as the home of Joshua Disney, wheelwright and blacksmith.

HISTORY AND SUPPORT

1. This log house is believed to have been constructed by Joshua Disney in 1863, when he bought four acres of land from Lorenzo and Rachel Wilson for \$100.00. The 1860 Martenet Map notes Joshua Disney located here, with two buildings in this general location. It is possible that he occupied this building and later bought the property. At any rate, by 1863, Joshua Disney occupied this log house, which has presently been restored by Cy and Mildred Gallis, its present owners.

Architecturally, it is a fine example of log construction, 22 feet wide, and 16 feet deep, composed of one large room, with a wide stone fireplace centered on its east wall and a staircase running along its south wall. The entire interior, log construction is revealed, as well as the hand hewn floor joists and second floor plank floors. The exterior north wall also reveals log construction, while the siding on the west wall has been retained to provide additional

insulation at this elevation.

An additional bay was added circa 1900, extending eastward and continuing the height and general proportions of the original structure. An additional one story high, enclosed, shed roofed addition, once an open porch and summer kitchen, now runs along the building's south wall. Neither of these additions detract in any way from the original log structure, one of the finest examples of such nineteenth century, construction in Howard County.

2. The history of the building can be traced back to a deed from Amos W. Welsh to Lorezo Wilson, 2 January, 1855 (liber 15-folio 291-Howard County Records). Eight years later Lorenzo and Rachel Wilson sold this four acre tract of land for \$100.00 to Joshua Disney. At that time, Route 216 was known as Old Annapolis Road. Joshua Disney had three children, one of whom, Clarence, served as wheelwright, as well as Malcom, Clarence's son.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Chamblin, Gill. "Highland: The Communities of Howard County". The Howard County Times. Sept. 11, 1980 pp. 25-28

Garland, Jeanne. "Living in a Log Cabin Welds Romance of Past with Present". Howard Sun. Feb. 15, 1981 p.1

Interview with Mrs. Mildred Gallis, owner, June 23, 1981

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 2.56 A+ 'mp'

Please see Attachment 1, Tax Map 40 p. 288

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

Please see Howard County Land Records, Liber 161 Folio 343

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE Maryland COUNTY Howard

STATE COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Cleora Barnes Thompson, A.I.C.P., Projects Archivist

ORGANIZATION

Office of Planning & Zoning-Comprehensive Planning Section

DATE

STREET & NUMBER

3430 Court House Drive

TELEPHONE

CITY OR TOWN

Ellicott City

STATE

Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 269-2348

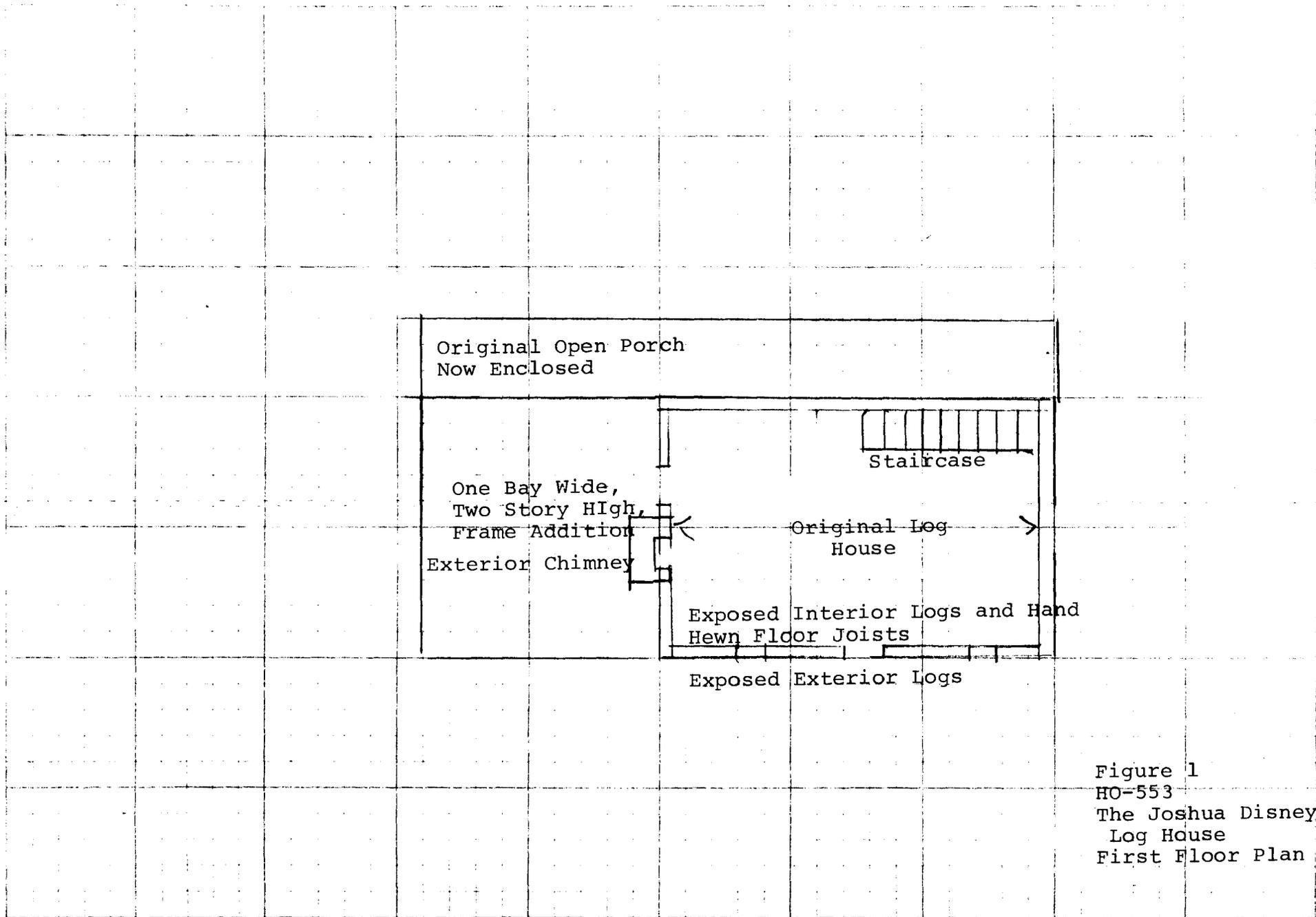
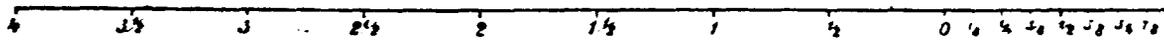


Figure 1
HO-553
The Joshua Disney's
Log House
First Floor Plan



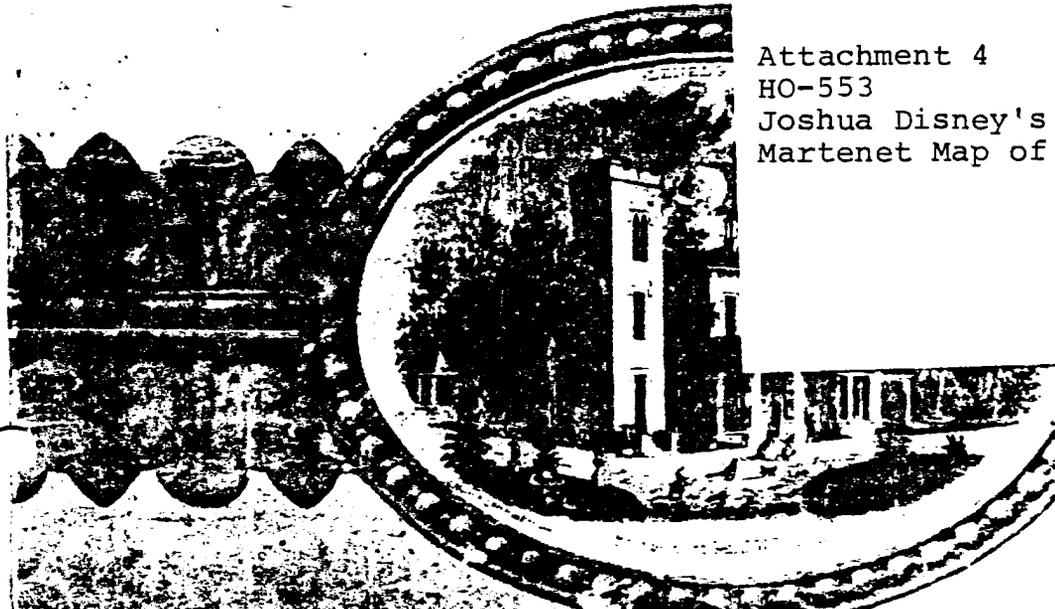
Scale 1 1/2 inches to one mile.

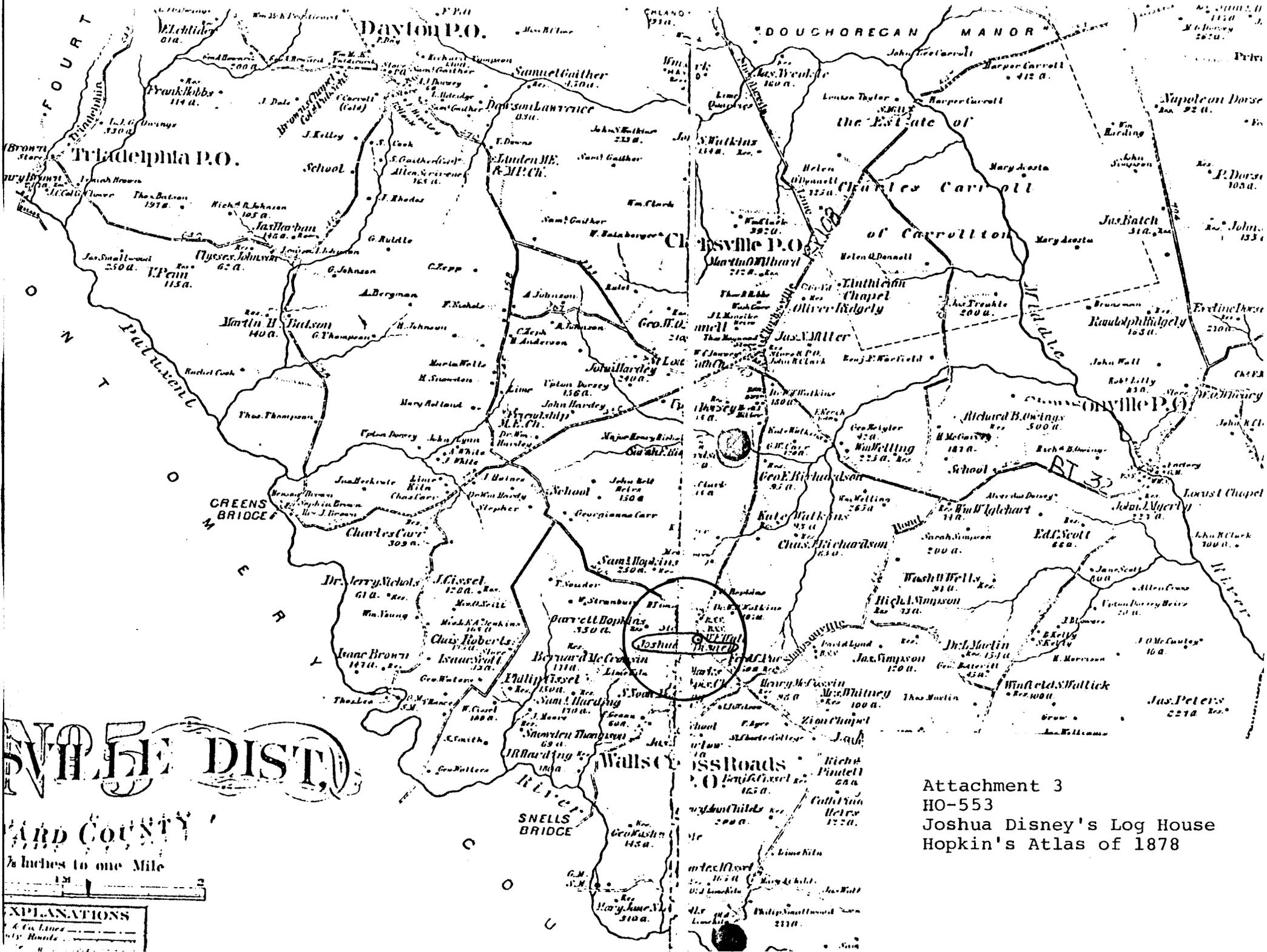


the year 1860 by S. J. Martenet and J. Schofield in the Clerks office of the District Court of Maryland.

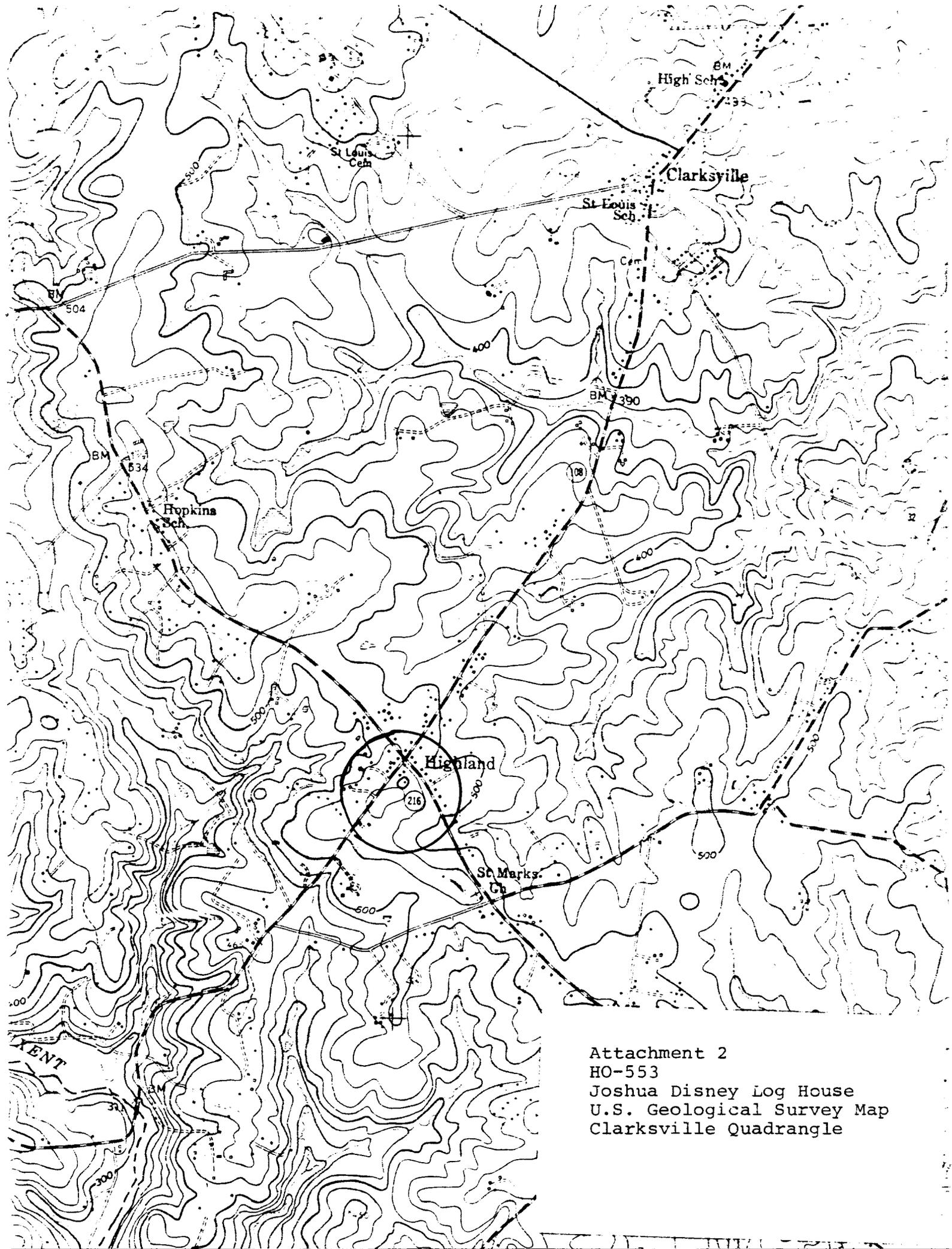
200

Attachment 4
 HO-553
 Joshua Disney's Log House
 Martenet Map of 1860





Attachment 3
 HO-553
 Joshua Disney's Log House
 Hopkin's Atlas of 1878



Attachment 2
HO-553
Joshua Disney Log House
U.S. Geological Survey Map
Clarksville Quadrangle

HO-553
Joshua Disney Log House
13475 Clarksville Pike (MD 108)
Highland
Northwest facade
Jennifer K. Cosham
April 21, 2004
Digital color photo on file at MHT



HO-553
Joshua Disney Log House
13475 Clarksville Pike (MD 108)
Highland
Northwest facade
Jennifer K. Cosham
April 21, 2004
Digital color photo on file at MHT



HO-553
Joshua Disney Log House
13475 Clarksville Pike (MD 108)
Highland
North elevation
Jennifer K. Cosham
April 21, 2004
Digital color photo on file at MHT



HO-553
Joshua Disney Log House
13475 Clarksville Pike (MD 108)
Highland
North elevation
Jennifer K. Cosham
April 21, 2004
Digital color photo on file at MHT



HO-553
Joshua Disney Log House
13475 Clarksville Pike (MD 108)
Highland
West elevation
Jennifer K. Cosham
April 21, 2004
Digital color photo on file at MHT



HO-553
Joshua Disney Log House
13475 Clarksville Pike (MD 108)
Highland
South elevation
Jennifer K. Cosham
April 21, 2004
Digital color photo on file at MHT





553
Name: HO-572
Joshua Disney's Log House
Location: 13475 Route 108
Highland, Maryland 20777
Photographer: Cleora B. Thompson, A.I.C.P.
Date of photograph: June, 1981
Negatives in possession of the Maryland Historical Trust
View: Northeast
Photographer looking: Southwest
Photograph number: 1 of 1