

M-12-42-27
Onley-Campbell House
Big Wood Community
Private

c. 1922

This one and a half story frame house is of a design common to the houses of small landowners in the 1920s. Its facade consists of three bays and the depth of one bay. The lovely view that this house commands of the landscape around the house adds an important measure of distinction of the site.

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC **Onley-Campbell House**

AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER **North side of Big Woods Rd.**

CITY, TOWN **Dickerson** VICINITY OF **(Big Woods)** CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT **8**

STATE **Md.** COUNTY **Montgomery**

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE <input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL <input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC ACQUISITION	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
	No	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER:

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME **C.T. and C.A. Campbell** Telephone #: **972-8761**

STREET & NUMBER **Big Woods Rd.**

CITY, TOWN **Dickerson** VICINITY OF **Md., 20753** STATE, zip code

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC. **Registry of Deeds**

Liber #: **3897**
Folio #: **677**

STREET & NUMBER **County Courthouse**

CITY, TOWN **Rockville** STATE **Md.**

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE **None**

DATE FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

M. 12-42-27

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

This attractive one and a half story frame house stands on the summit of a hill looking east. It is a more modern house than the other homes of the historical community and represents the type built by the second generation descendants of the founders of the Big Woods community.

The frame of the house today is sheath^{ed} with composition siding. The facade consists of three bays, a door located off-center flanked by a window on either side. A one story shed porch shelters one half of the house. The dwelling is two bays in depth and the back length contains openings opposite the ones in the front. The windows have double-hung sashes with six-over-six panes. The windows openings are accented by plain trim painted white. The cornices are boxed with plain boards and the roof is covered with new composition shingling. To the back of the house has been added a large dormer window with gable roof.

In plan, the house contains four rooms downstairs.

According to the owner/occupant, Cora Campbell, her family has added the front porch and the dormer window to the back length.

The house is of a straight forward design that was common to the 1920's, and it is made distinctive by the lovely view that the site commands of the woods and landscape around it.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

8 SIGNIFICANCE

M:12-42-27

PERIOD		AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY) Black History Local History	
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION			

SPECIFIC DATES c. 1922

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

This tract is a portion of one of the oldest properties owned by a Black family in the area. It was first purchased by Elijah Awkard from William Brewer in 1846. Awkard was a free Black in the antebellum era and was the founder of the Elijah Methodist Church north of Poolesville in the years after the Civil War. In will RWC 6/347, Awkard divided his property among two grandsons, Jeremiah and Enoch Randall Awkard. The will was probated in 1883, and Jeremiah received the southernmost half, which included this tract.

In 1922, Jeremiah Awkard's daughter, Mabel Awkard Talley, sold this tract of 9.77 acres to Lawrence Onley, as recorded in deed 322/385. Lawrence Onley was the son of Henry T. Onley, Jr. and the grandson of Henry T. Onley, Sr. of Big Woods, both of whose houses have been recorded in this survey. In 1969, this tract was sold to the Campbell family, as recorded in deed 3897/677. Cora Bell Campbell is the granddaughter of Isaac Beall of the Sugarland community, whose house and property there have also been recorded. Thus, this tract combines the history of many generations of Black families in the upper western Montgomery County, dating back to 1846.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Land Records of Montgomery County, Maryland,
Deeds: 3897/677; 322/385.
Will: RWC 6/347.

Oral Interviews with Cora Campbell and Florence Hallman, July-August 1978,
by George W. McDaniel, Big Woods Community. (Not Taped)
CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE	COUNTY
STATE	COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

George W. McDaniel, Surveyor	Karen Sewell and Wesley Stubbs
Sugarloaf Regional Trails	8/78
Box 87	926-4510
Dickerson	Maryland 20753

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: ~~Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 27 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 277-1438~~

SUGARLOAF REGIONAL TRAILS
Box 87, Stronghold
Dickerson, Md. 20753
(301) 926-4510



only - Campbell House

South gable end

WM-12-42-27

Big Woods Community

Photograph by Anne Lewis

5/79

NO. 790502-1 #7



Orley - Campbell House
East girth facade

M-12-42-27

Big Woods Community

Photographs by Ann Lewis

5/79

ADL 790502-1 #8



Only - Campbell House
~~to~~ Back length: East
M-12-42-27
Big Woods Community
Photograph by Anne Lewis
5/79