

M: 13-40

Hawkins House
Purdum, Maryland
Private

c. 1905-1910

A plain log house with one room down and one room up and of an unknown date of construction, stood here and was replaced in the early 1900's by a larger frame house with two rooms down and two up. This is in keeping with the trend in housing for many rural Black families in Maryland. The owners of the house continue with some of the traditional folkways of the historical community, such as hog butchering.

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC Hawkins House

AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER East side of Burnt Hills Road

CITY, TOWN

Purdu

___ VICINITY OF

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

8

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Montgomery

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE <input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL <input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
	No	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME H.A. Hawkins

Telephone #: 253-2423

STREET & NUMBER

Burnt Hills Road

CITY, TOWN

Clarksburg

___ VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

Maryland 20734

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC. Registry of Deeds

Liber #:

Folio #:

STREET & NUMBER

County Courthouse

CITY, TOWN

Rockville

STATE

Maryland

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE None

DATE

___ FEDERAL ___ STATE ___ COUNTY ___ LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

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CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

This site had two houses: a log house and a two story frame house. The latter still stands, but the former has been torn down. According to the two sons of the family, the log house was on the property when their father purchased it, and they do not know how old it was. Their father had the frame house built in the early 1900's, probably c. 1905-1910. Both sons were born in the log dwelling.

According to them, it contained one large room down and one up. It contained windows, not wooden shutters, and was heated by a wood burning stove. There was no fireplace in chimney. Instead, there was only a stove flue. The logs were left bare and chinked with rocks and mud daubing. In general appearance, it resembled the log house of the Lyles family in nearby Lewisdale, Md., an old photograph of which has been copied as part of this survey, However, this log house was better chinked than that one.

The frame house is of a simple, straightforward design. Its weatherboards are painted white, and its rectangular form with gable roof give a clean-cut appearance to the house. There is no porch, front or back. The facade consists of the typical three bays: a door centrally located with a window flanking each side. The windows contain double hung sashes with two over two lights. There are no decorative frills.

In plan, the house consists of two rooms down and two up.

The environs of the house have now grown up in weeds and underbrush but the two sons recall that in earlier years, the space behind the house had outbuildings, a garden, orchard, vegetable kilns, a stable, and other animal shelters and pens.

For informative, lively descriptions of the life of the Hawkins family while they lived here, read the transcription of the oral interview with the two sons, which is enclosed in this survey.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

8 SIGNIFICANCE

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PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

CLARK HOUSE

SPECIFIC DATES *c. 1925-1910* BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The two houses on this site follow the trend of **housing** in the late 19th century for Black families: the small log house being replaced by the larger frame house. Whereas the log house contained only two rooms for the entire family, the frame house had four, doubling the amount of space and increasing the amount of individual and group privacy within the household.

As the two sons recall, much of life was lived outside, and in the oral interview they describe the lay-out of the farm and some of the daily activities of the family. Among the more important aspects of history that they describe are the activities of their mother, who was a midwife; the day's chores for a boy on this farm; and their favorite recollections of each parent which illustrate their strong love for them, and the bonds within rural black families. Arnold and Joe Hawkins are important informants, and should be consulted for further histories in Montgomery County. They and their friends continue to butcher hogs on the Hawkins place, and this could be recorded as part of a survey of folkways.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Land Records, Montgomery County Courthouse, Rockville, Md.

Oral interview, taped, with Arnold and Joe Hawkins, Arthur Randolph, Ethel Foreman; Clarksburg, Md., January 4, 1979 by George McDaniel.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE COUNTY

STATE COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

George W. McDaniel, Surveyor; Karen Sewell, Research Assistant

ORGANIZATION

Sugarloaf Regional Trails

DATE

January 1979

STREET & NUMBER

Box 87

TELEPHONE

926-4510

CITY OR TOWN

Dickerson

STATE

Maryland 20753

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: ~~Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 27 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438~~

SUGARLOAF REGIONAL TRAILS
Box 87, Dickerson
Dickerson, Md. 20753
(301) 926-4510



Hawkins Family Broom

Facade: West length

Pandemon, md.

1879

for Davis

13-40

m- ~~13-10-7~~



copy of photograph?

Joseph Franklin Hawkins

Purdum, Md.

13-40

m- ~~13-10-7~~

Joe Dana

1/79



Hawkins Family House
13-40
~~M-13-10-7~~

Hog Butchering pots
Purdum, MO.

Joe Davis 1/79