

M: 13-42

Maurice and Sarah Mason House
Clarksburg Vicinity
Private

c. 1910

This two story frame house has been seriously altered in recent years, but its general form still retains that of the original house. Its facade had three bays, arranged in bilateral symmetry. There were two rooms down and two up originally. The owners operated a small store in the house, which was not an uncommon practice in rural communities.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC Maurice and Sarah Mason House

AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER North side of Route 355

CITY, TOWN Clarksburg VICINITY OF CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 2

STATE Maryland COUNTY Montgomery

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE <input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL <input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
	No	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME K.A. and D.J. Payne Telephone #: 428-0492

STREET & NUMBER Frederick Road

CITY, TOWN Clarksburg VICINITY OF STATE, zip code Maryland 20734

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC. Registry of deeds

Liber #: 2519
 Folio #: 411

STREET & NUMBER Montgomery County Courthouse

CITY, TOWN Rockville STATE Maryland

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE None

DATE

FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN STATE

1473-42

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

This two story frame house stands on the north side of Clarksburg Road. It was built close to the road. The lawn is in front of it and the house is shaded by large oaks. None of the outbuildings remain behind the house and the house has been converted into a modern dwelling. The result is that most of the original features of the outside of this house have been either covered over or removed.

The house stands two stories in height like the Arthur Gibson house and its facade contains 3 bays with a door centrally located, flanked by two windows on either side. There were two rooms downstairs and two rooms upstairs. The house was originally 1 bay in depth. There was a shed porch but that has been removed and has been replaced by another shed porch supported by brick pillars. The weatherboards covering the frame originally have been covered over with asbestos shingles. The roof is now covered with composition roofing material and the original windows have been replaced. Louvered shutters now accent the windows; these were probably additions.

Despite these changes to the house its form remains essentially the same and should be seen in the context of the other black landowners homes in Clarksburg.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

8 SIGNIFICANCE

M:13-42

PERIOD		AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW				
PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)		
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION				

Black History

SPECIFIC DATES *1910*

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

According to the deed 218/334, this tract of one acre was purchased by Maurice H. Mason from James H. and Sarah Purdum in 1910. The house was probably built at that time. It was the home of a Black landowning family, who were among the leaders of the Black community in Clarksburg. They are remembered fondly by the people who knew them. For example, community historian, Ethel Foreman, recalls:

"Maurice Mason worked in and out of Washington, D.C. during the 1930's and early 1940's. Mr. and Mrs. Mason operated a little store and sold ice cream, sodas, fresh yeast for homemade bread, and candy, etc. Mrs. Sarah Mason served as Recording Secretary and Treasurer for the John Wesley Church for many years. Mrs. Mason passed on during the 1960's. The couple had no children."

William and Maurice Mason were brothers. *William's* house had been surveyed, *1-13-10-10*, also. This is another example of the Black community of Clarksburg being connected by the bonds of kinship. As well as nuclear families, there were extended families such as the Masons, the Wims, and the Hackeys.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Land Records, Montgomery County Courthouse, Rockville, Maryland.

Written recollection of Ethel Foreman, Clarksburg, Maryland,
December, 1978.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE

COUNTY

STATE

COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

George W. McDaniel, Surveyor; Karen Sewell, Research Assistant

ORGANIZATION

Sugarloaf Regional Trails

DATE

January 1979

STREET & NUMBER

Box 87

TELEPHONE

926-4510

CITY OR TOWN

Dickerson

STATE

Maryland 20753

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: ~~Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438~~

SUGARLOAF REGIONAL TRAILS
Box 87, Sugarloaf
Dickerson, MD 21029
(301) 267-1438



Maurice + Sarah MASON House

East Elevation

~~M-73-109~~ 13-4-2

Clarksburg, md

G Wm 11/78



Maurice & Sarah Mason House

South Elevation

M-~~13-10-9~~ 13-42

Clarksburg, Md.

GWM 11/98