

M#18-11
160394N608

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC

St. Mark's Church & Boyds School

AND/OR COMMON

(White Grounds Community)

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

White Grounds Road & Hoyle's Mill Road

CITY, TOWN

Boyds

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

STATE

Maryland

___ VICINITY OF

COUNTY

Montgomery

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY

- DISTRICT
- BUILDING(S)
- STRUCTURE
- SITE
- OBJECT

OWNERSHIP

- PUBLIC
- PRIVATE
- BOTH
- PUBLIC ACQUISITION**
- IN PROCESS
- BEING CONSIDERED

STATUS

- OCCUPIED
- UNOCCUPIED
- WORK IN PROGRESS
- ACCESSIBLE**
- YES: RESTRICTED
- YES: UNRESTRICTED
- NO

PRESENT USE

- AGRICULTURE
- COMMERICAL
- EDUCATIONAL
- ENTERTAINMENT
- GOVERNMENT
- INDUSTRIAL
- MILITARY
- MUSEUM
- PARK
- PRIVATE RESIDENCE
- RELIGIOUS
- SCIENTIFIC
- TRANSPORTATION
- OTHER:

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Mont. Co. Board of Education?

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

Manakee Street

CITY, TOWN

Rockville

___ VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

Maryland

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Montgomery County Courthouse

Liber #:

Folio #:

STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN

Rockville

STATE

Maryland

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

DATE

___ FEDERAL ___ STATE ___ COUNTY ___ LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

M:18-11

CONDITION

EXCELLENT
 GOOD
 FAIR

DETERIORATED
 RUINS
 UNEXPOSED

CHECK ONE

UNALTERED
 ALTERED

CHECK ONE

ORIGINAL SITE
 MOVED DATE _____

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

This is a small, one-story frame church that faces south. The entrance is in the (south) gable facade, and it is covered with a low, one-bay vestibule. The church itself is three bays long, and there are tall, arched, stain-glass windows in each bay. There is a round window in the south gable end. The church sits on a stone foundation, and is sheathed in German siding.

It is not certain whether this was also an early Negro school. Supposedly, there is a one-room schoolhouse in this triangle.

8 SIGNIFICANCE

M:18-11

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW				
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION	
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)	
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION			

SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Mrs. Maude Taylor, wife of the late Edward U. Taylor, former Superintendent of Colored Schools (for whom the present Boyds school is named), has information regarding this school. It may be on file at the Montgomery County Historical Society, where she is a member.

Also, check with Carroll Greene, of the Maryland Comm. on Negro History and Culture, 20 Dean Street, Annapolis, Md.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE	COUNTY
STATE	COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Michael F. Dwyer, Senior Park Historian

ORGANIZATION

M-NCPPC

DATE

5/2/74

STREET & NUMBER

8787 Georgia Ave.

TELEPHONE

589-1480

CITY OR TOWN

Silver Spring

STATE

Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

It is not known at this time when the first blacks came to Boyds. It is known that some were here prior to the construction of the railroad as slaves of migrating settlers, more came when the railroad was under construction, and some came down from the Barnesville and Poolesville areas, both are older than Boyds.

John and Maria Duffin -married on May 1, 1850 in Barnesville, Md., parents of the late Addison Duffin, and grandparents of Miss Lorraine Duffin and Mrs. Edna Johnson, built the first house on Whitegrounds Road. This log house, still standing, is the home of the late Sophronia Hebron. The Duffin sisters presently reside next door in the house built later by their father, Addison. Some of the other log houses built during that era along Whitegrounds Road and Hoyles Mill Road are still standing but not all are livable.

John and Maria Duffin were employees of Captain James Boyd - Maria worked in the house; John, and later his son, Addison, farmed the acreage now known as Whitegrounds Road. Captain Boyd initially owned 130 acres. He built cabins for his workers, raised cattle, and farmed the remaining acreage. His total acreage was believed to be about 1100 acres.

In July, 1892, one acre of land was purchased from Dorothy and John DeLauder at the sum of \$50 for the erection of a church. This was part of the original tract owned by Grace Leapley. St. Marks Methodist Episcopal Church, presently known as St. Marks United Methodist Church, was completed on September 24, 1893. The first trustees, as recorded on the deed, were Addison Duffin, Thomas Jackson, and William Johnson. The pastor, Reverend Benjamin F. Myers, solicited for financial donations from the residents in the area - one of whom was Captain James Boyd. Prior to this, the members worshiped in a one-room building next door which was also used as a school until the Boyds School was built, which is still standing across from the Edward U. Taylor Elementary School. Boyds School was closed in 1936, and students were transported to the two-room school in Clarksburg.

The parsonage was built in 1899 on the same acreage, under the pastorage of Reverend Daniel Wheeler.

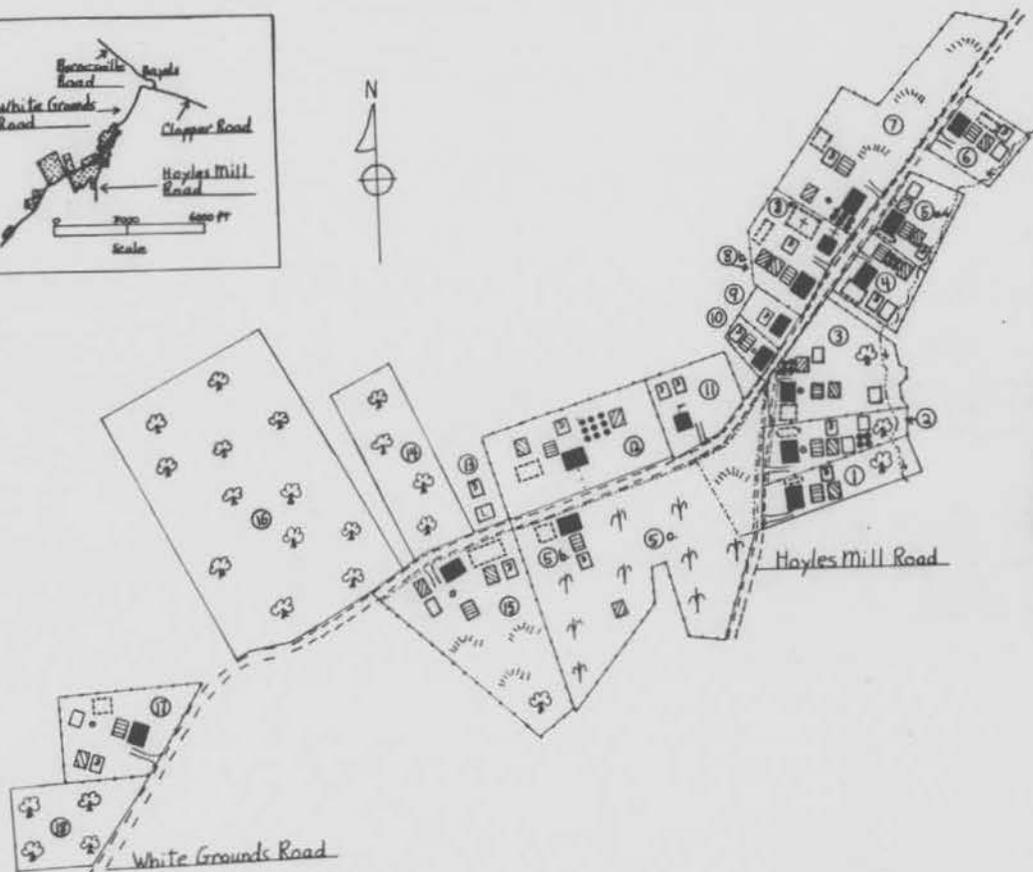
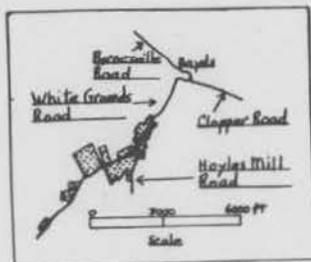
Later additions were the dining hall, stained glass windows, cushioned folding chairs. In 1966, Mr. Glenn W. Shorb, donated one-half acre of land to St. Marks Church, to enable them to "square-off" the back boundaries of the cemetery. In September 1971, a modular, vertical building was donated to St. Marks Church through the YWCA of Montgomery County. This building was later erected to enlarge the dining hall.

The Edward U. Taylor Elementary School began its history in Sept., 1952 under the principalship of Samuel T. Jones. The building of Taylor consolidated seven up-county black communities - Martinsburg, Poolesville, Boyds, Sugarland, Sellman, Hyattstown, and Clarksburg. Students were bused from these communities to the school. The school was named in honor of Edward U. Taylor, the first supervisor of his race in the Montgomery County Public Schools. In September of 1961, the school was desegregated under the principalship of Weeta P. Morris.

Key

CHURCH	+
CEMETERY	+
LODGE	L
COMMUNITY CENTER	C
STORE	S
POST OFFICE	P
SCHOOL	■
MILLING	■
ERTY	D
STABLE	▨
WEEK HOUSE	▨
WEN HOUSE	▨
WTR HOUSE	▨
CORN/STOCK HOUSE	F
2ND PEN	□
BARN	□
PASTURE	☀
CORN FIELD	↑
24V FIELD	↑
ORCHARD	●●●
ROBUST	☁
TRUCKED	☁
WELL	○
SPRING	9
STREAM	~
ROAD	—
PARCEL BOUNDARY	—
FENCED PARCEL BDY.	—
FENCE	—
DIRT ROAD	—
LAKE	—
PATH	—
STREAM FLOW	←

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|
| 1. MARTHA CARTER HSTD. | 1.00 AC. |
| 2. WILLIAM LUCKETT HSTD. | 2.00 AC. |
| 3. WILLIAM GIBBS HSTD. | 3.00 AC. |
| 4. DUFFIN-HEBRON HSTD. | 1.00 AC. |
| 5a. ADDISON DUFFIN HSTD. | 25.00 AC. |
| c. RENTED HOUSE | |
| c. FARM FIELD | |
| 6. DIGGINS HSTD. | 3.50 AC. |
| 7. JACOB RYPLE HSTD. (white) | 5.00 AC. |
| 8a. ST. MARK'S M.E. CHURCH | 2.00 AC. |
| b. ST. MARK'S PARSONAGE | |
| 9. JOHN DORSEY HSTD. | 2.50 AC. |
| 10. BLANCHE WILLIAMS HSTD. | 2.50 AC. |
| 11. BOYDS NEGRO SCHOOL | 1.52 AC. |
| 12. JOHN BROWN HSTD. | 5.00 AC. |
| 13. ODD FELLOW'S LODGE | |
| 14. GEORGE DAVIS HSTD. | 6.00 AC. |
| 15. GEORGE HAWKINS HSTD. | 7.00 AC. |
| 16. JAMES WILLIAMS PROP. (white) | 56.00 AC. |
| 17. JOHN PARKER HSTD. | 5.00 AC. |
| 18. TIMOTHY CATON PROP. | 5.00 AC. |
| 19. JOSHUA DUFFIN HSTD. | 3.00 AC. |
| 20. NATHAN DUFFIN HSTD. | 1.00 AC. |

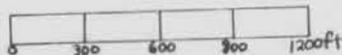


WHITE GROUNDS COMMUNITY, c. 1900-1925

Source
Steven Dealittle
Sugarloaf Regional Trails

Oral Informants
Aignes Coates
Mae Coates
Clara Talley

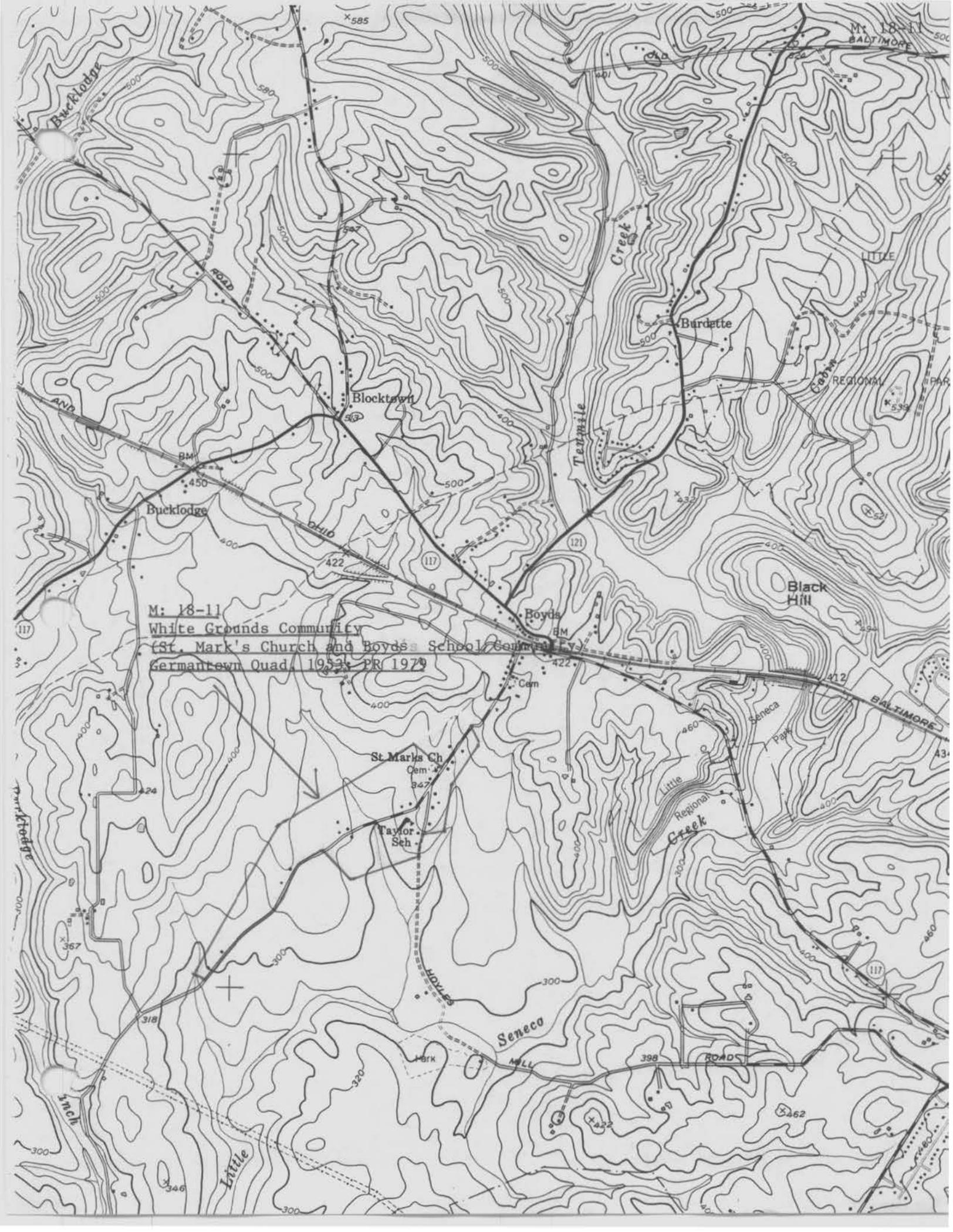
Scale



WELLINGS AND OUTBUILDINGS NOT DRAWN TO SCALE

HSTD. = HOMESTEAD PROP. = PROPERTY

M: 18-11
White Grounds Community
(St. Mark's Church and Boyds School Community)
Germantown Quad, 1953, PR 1979





White Grounds Rd. by St. Mary's Church

M:18-8

M: 18-8

Boyd's Historic District

Roncel L. Andrews

16 Apr 81

M: 18-11-13

&

M: 18-11-14

St. Mark's Church

and

Parsonage



St. Mary's Church

M: 18-8

M:18-11-B

St. Mark's church

M:18-8

Boyd's Historic District

Ronald L. Andrews

16 April '81



view N on White Grounds Rd fr. Negro School

M: 18-8

(IN M:18-8-1)

M:18-11-1

Boyds Negro School

M:18-8-1

Boyds H D

Ronald L Andrews

10 Apr '81

2

10 Apr 81



SW elev of Negro School

M: 18-8

(in M18-8-1)
M18-11-1
Boyd's Negro
School

M:18-8-1

Boyd's Historic District

Ronald L. Andrews

16 April 1981



19635 White Grounds Rd.

M:18-8

M: 18-11-3

Duffin Family Home

(Addison Duffin Homestead)

M: 18-8

Boyd's H.D.

Ronald L. Andrews

10 Apr '81