

CAPSULE SUMMARY

FOR

HIGGINS-KING HOUSE

14700 BERRYVILLE ROAD, DARNESTOWN

Montgomery County Survey Prefix & Site Number: M-24/23

Approximate Building Date: late 1840s - early 1850s

Town or Vicinity in which Resource is Located: Darnestown

Access: Private

The Higgins-King Farm, established c1840, is sited on a hill at the end of a long driveway from Berryville Road. The house is a mid-late nineteenth century rural vernacular frame farmhouse which underwent extensive alterations in the early-mid twentieth century. Outbuildings include a log smokehouse, corn crib, and barn. The Higgins-King Farm is primarily significant for representing the evolution of a farm from the mid-19th century general farm to the early 20th century dairy and horse farm. The farmhouse includes a mid-19th century log section, late 19th century Victorian vernacular addition, and early 20th century Classical Revival updating.

Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

Survey No. M24-23MARYLAND INVENTORY OF
HISTORIC PROPERTIES

Magi No.

DOE yes no

1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic Higgins-King Houseand/or common Fox-Afoot-Farm

2. Location

street & number 14700 Berryville Road not for publicationcity, town Darnestown vicinity of congressional district 8state MD county Montgomery

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational
<input type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military
			<input type="checkbox"/> museum
			<input type="checkbox"/> park
			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private residence
			<input type="checkbox"/> religious
			<input type="checkbox"/> scientific
			<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
			<input type="checkbox"/> other:

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Katherine F. Magurnstreet & number 14700 Berryville Road telephone no.: (301)948-8321city, town Germantown state and zip code MD 20874

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Montgomery County Courthouse liber3812street & number 51 Monroe Street folio584city, town Rockville state MD

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title Montgomery County Locational Atlas of Historic Sitesdate 1976 federal state county localpository for survey records M-NCPPCcity, town Silver Spring state MD

7. Description

Survey No. MI 24-23

Condition		Check one	Check one	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> unaltered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> original site	
<input type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> altered	<input type="checkbox"/> moved	date of move _____
<input type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> unexposed			

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

The Higgins-King Farm, established c1840, is sited on a hill at the end of a long driveway from Berryville Road. The house is a mid-late nineteenth century rural vernacular frame farmhouse which underwent extensive alterations in the early-mid twentieth century. Outbuildings include a log smokehouse, corn crib, and barn. The picturesque, still-rural setting, including mature trees around the house, rolling open fields, and woods, is important to the character of the resource.

The main block, which faces north, is two stories tall and five bays wide with a side gable roof and center cross gable. The roof, covered with scalloped asphalt shingles, has return cornices at both gable ends and an internal chimney at the west gable end. A wide cornice is embellished with modillions and anchored on each end by scroll brackets. Asbestos shingles cover the original wood siding. Most windows are double glazed sash with six over six sandwich muntins, plain surrounds, and louvered shutters. A single, six light casement window is found at the east gable end. The foundation is Seneca sandstone.

The symmetrical north facade has a center entrance with a one story, one bay, front gable, pedimented portico supported by paired Doric columns. On the second level above the entrance is an under-sized replacement window with sandwich muntins. The standard replacement windows are located in the remaining four bays on the first and second level. The center gable features a louvered semi-circular window.

At the west end of the main block is a lower two-story, one-bay wing which is obscured from the front by a large tree. Windows are six over six and shuttered, the cornice is returned, and the roof is raised-seam metal.

Attached to the east end of the main block is a one story, two bay, side gable wing with a return cornice and a louvered semicircular window at the east gable end. Windows are six over six sash and shuttered, siding is clapboard, the roof is raised-seam metal, and the foundation is concrete-block. The wing was constructed by the current owner in the 1980s to replace a glassed-in porch.

A two story, three bay ell extends to the rear from the north-east corner of the main block; it is asphalt shingled and the roof is covered in scalloped asphalt shingles. There is a return cornice at the south gable end with a louvered semicircular window and an internal chimney at the ridge line. At the south elevation of the ell, in

(Continued)

Continuation Sheet
M: 24-23 - Higgins-King Farm
Section 7: DESCRIPTION
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the east-most bay, is an entrance with a small, bracketed, front pedimented portico. At the northwest corner of the ell, where it joins the main block, there is a one story, shed roof addition with a recessed entrance to the kitchen in the northmost bay.

At the rear of the west wing is a one story, one bay entrance porch covered with a front gable, pedimented portico supported by narrow, square posts. The porch has a Chippendale-style railing, is reached by a short flight of steps, and faces a stone patio.

The earliest part of the structure may date from the late 1840s or early 1850s, consisting of a two story house, with one room on each floor and being the west two bays of the present five bay front section of the house (now containing a living room and upper bedroom). Beneath this section, originally, was a root cellar, and the floor beams are of log construction. The two rooms have brick fireplaces, although the fireplace in the bedroom is no longer used. Original hand-hewn shingles are visible in the attic.

About 1896 the house was enlarged with a center hall and dining room to the east, and a rear kitchen ell was built with upstairs bedroom. Though the massing of the front section conforms with the earlier Federal style, the east section does not appear original since there is no chimney. In addition this section contained a bay window in the dining room, a full-width porch across the front, and two over two sash windows, all features found in this area in the last quarter of the 19th century. Decorative brackets were added to the eaves and the entire house was covered with German siding. On the interior, the center hall stairway featured a solid walnut newel post and stair rail.

The Kings, who acquired the property in 1937 and owned it for 20 years, also undertook an extensive remodeling/renovation program. They dug out the basement under the main block, added a furnace, installed electricity and three bathrooms, built a sun porch on the east end and a two-story wing on the west, and covered the siding with asbestos shingles. They also removed the bay window and the front porch and added new shutters.

Alterations undertaken by the present owner have been included replacing the front windows installed in recent years by the present owner, replacing the older two over two sash and enclosing the sun porch on the east end to make it a family room.

There are a number of outbuildings which contribute to the architectural character of this farmstead. Immediately to the rear

(Continued)

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M: 24-23 - Higgins-King Farm
Section 7: DESCRIPTION
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(south) of the house is a front gable, one bay log smokehouse (Bldg. #1) with a cedar shingle roof and clapboard siding. A board and batten door with metal strap hinges is centered in the north elevation. At the rear is a single window with six over six sash.

To the west of the smokehouse is a two bay, gambrel roof dairy barn (Bldg. #2) which has been converted for use as a garage. The roof is raised seam metal, the north gable end is covered in asphalt shingles, and the lower third of the barn is concrete-block. There are two six over six sash windows at the north gable end, with shutters. Entrance is from a large overhead garage door at the north elevation and a smaller entrance in the north-most bay of the east elevation. Attached at the northwest corner of the dairy barn and extending to the north is a newer one story, two bay, front gable garage with entrances from both the north and west elevations. The roof is composition material, the siding is clapboard.

To the west of the barn is a small, one bay, front gable shed with a patterned tin roof and board-and-batten siding (Bldg.#3). To the west of the shed is a north-facing cow barn, now used for horses. The three bay, front gable barn has board-and-batten siding and a large overhead door and vented windows in the north elevation. A former opening in the gable end is boarded over. There is a one story, shed roof addition on the east elevation. The roof is raised-seam metal and the foundation is Seneca sandstone. Attached to the rear (south) end is a row of open, shed-roof stalls (Bldg.#4).

To the west of this barn is a three bay, front gable corn crib with a small one bay, shed roof addition at the southeast corner. The roof is corrugated metal and the siding is vertical plank. The doors on either side of the gated center opening and in the addition have metal strap hinges and the foundation is Seneca sandstone. There is also a small door at the gable end, with metal strap hinges. Attached to the north end of the corn-crib is a row of shed-roof stalls and storage sheds (Bldg.#5).

8. Significance

Survey No.

N:24-23

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/ humanitarian
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		

Specific dates c.1896-1936 **Builder/Architect**

check: Applicable Criteria: A B C D
and/or
Applicable Exception: A B C D E F G

Level of Significance: national state local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

Summary: The Higgins-King Farm is primarily significant for representing the evolution of a farm from the mid-19th century general farm to the early 20th century. The farmhouse includes a mid-19th century log section, late 19th century Victorian vernacular addition, and early 20th century Classical Revival updating.

This farm was originally owned by William Vinson, one of the earliest settlers in the area. Acquired by 1820, the property in question was part of some 2600 acres he owned, most of which was located on the other side of Seneca Creek, to the west. When Vinson died in 1840, his second son, William Benjamin Vinson acquired 173 acres and established a farm. Vinson may have built the earliest section of this house before he sold the property in 1853.¹

Alexander C. H. Darne acquired the farm from Vinson the same year he inherited his parents farm, known as the Darne-Purdum Farm (#24/20), located due east. Choosing to build a house with his new wife, Mary Gassaway, on the latter property, Darne sold the farm in question in 1855 to James H. Higgins for \$2500. The relatively high price of \$14.45 per acre supports the premise that a house was already constructed on the property. Higgins is shown residing at this location on the 1865 Martenet and Bond map. At that time, Berryville Road was not yet established. The north half of the road was probably created by Higgins to access his farm from Darnestown Road (Rt. 28).²

Like the Vinsons, the Higginses were also early settlers here, having established themselves in the Sugarland area before 1787. The farm remained in the family for the next 80 years. When James died in 1868, his sons, John W., Otho, and Hilleary, inherited the property. Hopkins Atlas of 1879 shows Hilleary Higgins living here.³ The only brother to marry, Hilleary, with his wife Sarah, had a daughter Virginia to whom the property descended after the three brothers died during the 1890s. Virginia, and her husband H. Carroll Walters are

(Continued)

Continuation Sheet
M: 24-23 - Higgins-King House
Section 8: SIGNIFICANCE
Page 8.1

believed to have built the main section of the house about 1896, incorporating the earlier structure. After the family began experiencing financial trouble during the 1920s, they took out a mortgage on the farm in 1929.

In 1937, the property was purchased by Col. Ralph and Jane Freeman King for about \$3200. The Kings lived here for the next 22 years, specializing in cattle raising. The house was modernized in the Classical Revival style. The Kings moved to Florida when Ralph retired from the Marines in 1959, selling the farm to Harwood and Susan Pointer who continued the farming tradition by tending beef cattle.

In 1967, the majority of the farm was purchased by the State of Maryland for inclusion in the newly created Seneca Creek Park. Thirteen acres of land were left immediately surrounding the house and outbuildings which were purchased by the present owner, Katherine Magurn. Stalls were constructed and barns were converted to inhabit horses.

The Higgins-King Farm is located in the National Register Seneca Historic District, which was designated in 1978. It is listed as a contributing resource which exemplifies a large farm-house built around 1900 on a further division of relatives' tracts of land.

Continuation Sheet
M: 24-23 - Higgins-King House

Chain of Title*

by 1820 William Vinson pt. 2600a.
d. 1840

1840 William Benjamin Vinson, son 173a.
built 2 room 2 story log house (Deed Sts 2:29)

1853 Alex CH Darne (Deed JGH 2:142=143)

1855 James H. Higgins 173a \$2,500.\$14.45/a
Died 1868 (Deed JGH 5:25b)

1868 Sons John W., Otho, Hilleary Higgins Deed JA 9:487 &
died 1890s (will JWS 1:272)

1890s Virginia Higgins Walters & H. Carroll Walters
House built c. 1896

1929 Mortgage (Mortgage PBR 369:330)

1937 Col. Ralph & Jane Freeman King \$3200.
Cattle (Deeds CKW652:57 & 671:295)

1959 Harwood & Sue Pointer
Beef cattle (Deed 2669:LE00)

1967 State Md. buys much of farm

1968 Katherine Magurn (Deed 3812:584)

* Source: Nancy Houston, Research Notes

Endnotes

¹ Most of the historical information comes from the following sources: Nancy Houston, "Fox-Afoot-Farm," **Little Acorn**, June 1990; Catherine Crawford, MHT Form, Resource # 24-23, August 1983.

² MHT form #24-20. Martenet and Bond map 1865.

³ The name is spelled "Hillary Higgins" on the Hopkins Atlas.

Continuation Sheet
M: 24-23 - Higgins-King House



1938 View of Higgins-King Farmhouse
Source: Nancy Houston private collection

Continuation Sheet

M: 24-23 - Higgins-King House

Section 9: MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Page 9.1

Unpublished Sources

Cavicchi, Clare Lise. Maryland Historical Trust form, Resource #24-20: Darne-Purdum Farm, June 1994.

----- . Site visit, Resource #24-23, July 1993.

Crawford, Catherine. Maryland Historical Trust Inventory Form, Resource #24-23: Higgins-King Farm, August 1983.

Deeds, Land Records Office. See attached chain of title. (Montgomery County Courthouse)

Historic Medley District, Inc. National Register of Historic Places Inventory--Nomination Form, Seneca Historic District, by Dorothy Muir, Mary Ann Kephart, and Austin Kiplinger. December 1975.

Houston, Nancy. Reprint of 1938 photograph of Higgins-King House. Private photograph collection.

----- . Research notes, Higgins-King Farm, Deed references.

Robinson & Associates. Locational Atlas Historical Survey of 400 Resources, Survey Form, Summer 1989.

Snyderman, Lois. Architectural description draft, January 1994.

Wills. (Montgomery County Courthouse)

Published Sources

Boyd, T.H.S. **The History of Montgomery County, Maryland, From Its Earliest Settlement in 1650 to 1879.** Baltimore: Regional Publishing Co., 1968 (originally 1879).

Coleman, Margaret Marshall and Anne Dennis Lewis. **Montgomery County: A Pictorial History.** Norfolk/Virginia Beach: Donning Co., 1984.

Farquhar, Roger Brooke. **Old Homes and History of Montgomery County, Maryland.** Washington, D.C.: Judd & Detweiler, Inc., 1962.

Hiebert, Ray Eldon and Richard K. MacMaster. **A Grateful Remembrance: the Story of Montgomery County, Maryland.** Rockville, Maryland: Montgomery County Government and the Montgomery County Historical Society, 1976.

Continuation Sheet

M: 24-23 - Higgins-King House

Section 9: MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Page 9.2

Hopkins, G.M. **Atlas of Fifteen Miles Around Washington Including the County of Montgomery Maryland.** Philadelphia: G.M. Hopkins, 1879. (Library of Congress; Rockville Public Library)

----- . Atlas of Metropolitan Washington. 1894. (Library of Congress; Rockville Public Library)

Houston, Nancy. "Darnestown in the Past: Fox-Afoot-Farm," **Little Acorn.** Greater Darnestown Civic Association (June 1990), 12-13.

Martenet, Simon J. **Martenet and Bond's Map of Montgomery County.** Baltimore: Simon J. Martenet, 1865. (Library of Congress)

McConihe, Margo (Editor). **History of Potomac.** Potomac Almanac, 1970.

Scharf, J. Thomas. **History of Western Maryland.** 1879.

Sween, Jane Chinn. "Darnestown as it Was," in **The Montgomery County Story,** February 1982.

----- . **Montgomery County: Two Centuries of Change.** Woodland Hills, Cal: Windsor Publications, Inc., 1984.

298 20'

BEALLSVILLE 6 MI

5562 III NE (GERMANTOWN)

GERMANTOWN 3.6 MI

17'30"



MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY FORM

LOCATIONAL MAP

SURVEY NO.: ^M24/23
PROPERTY NAME: Higgins-King House
TOWN: Germantown
COUNTY: MONTGOMERY
QUADRANGLE: Seneca MD-VA



Higgins / King FARM

M-24/23

14700 Berryville Rd

Darnestown MD 20874 (Mont. Cty.)

L Snyderman

11/93

North (MAIN)

NEG: MD SHPO

9 of 12

8909-20



Higgins / King FARM

M-24/23

14700 Berryville Rd

Darnestown MD 20874 (mont. Cty.)

L Snyderman

11/93

NORTH (MAIN)

NEG: MD SHPO

10 of 12

8909-19



Higgins / King FARM

M24/23

14700 Berryville Rd

Darnestown MD 20874 (mont. Cty.)

L Snyderman

11/93

SOUTH (REAR)

NEG: MD SHPO

11 of 12

8909-18



Higgins/King FARM

M 24/23

14700 Berryville Rd

Darnestown MD 20874 (monthly)

L Snyderman

11/93

West (Left) & South (Right)

NEG: MD SHPO

No 12

8909-17



Higgins/King FARM

M24/23

14700 Berryville Rd

Darnestown MD 20874 (mont. Cty.)

L Snyderman

11/93

East (Left) + North (Right)

NEG: MD SHPO

5 of 12

8909-21



Higgins / King FAKM (OUTBLDGS) (#5)

M-24/23

14700 Berryville Rd

Darnestown, MD 20874 (Mont. Cty.)

L Snyderman

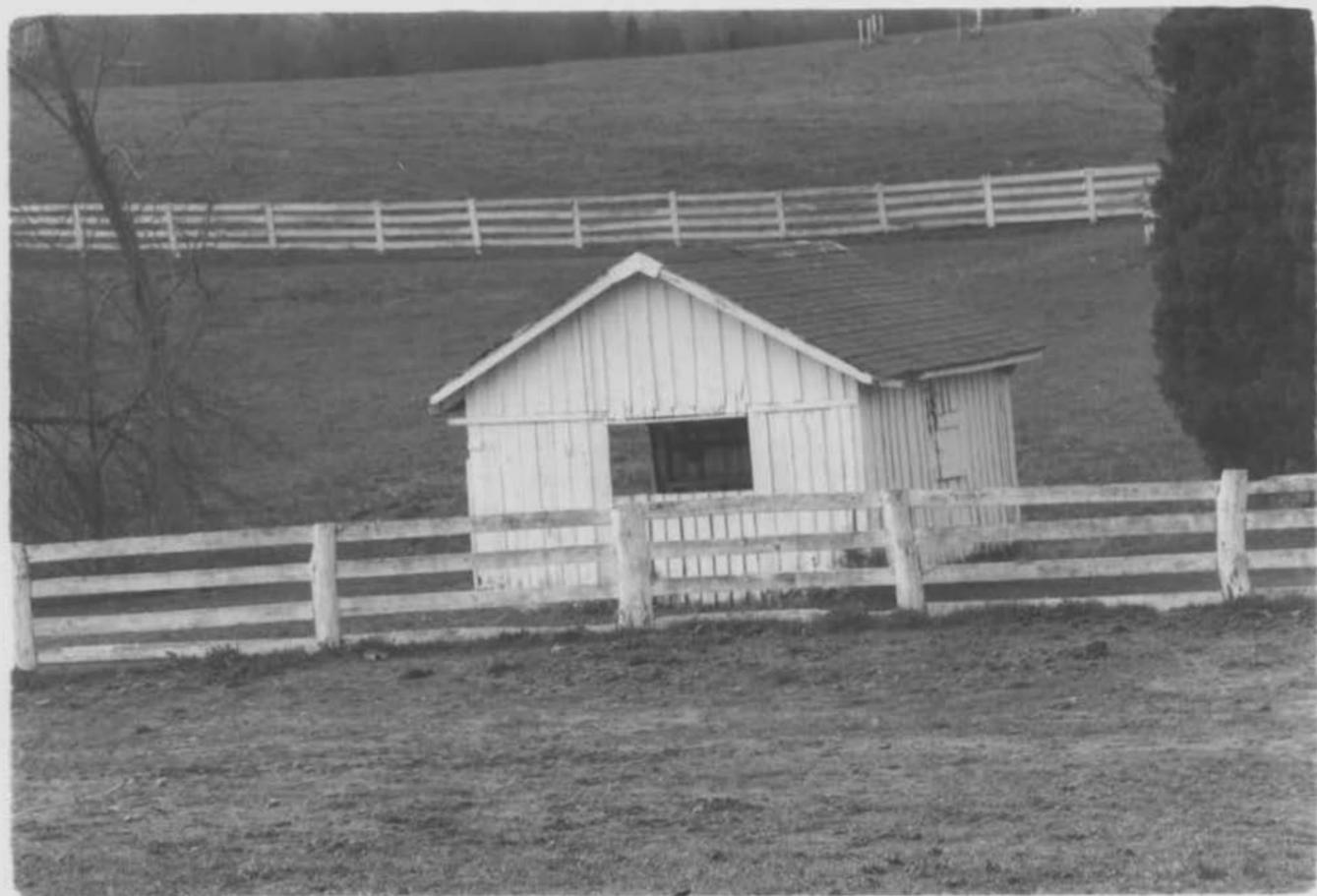
11193

North

NEG:MD SHPO

6 of 12

8909-23



Higgins / King FARM (Outbuilding) (#3)

M24/23

14700 Berryville Rd

Darnestown MD 20874 (mont. Cty.)

L Snyderman

11/93

East

NEG MD SHPO

20f12

8909-14



Higgins/King FARM (Outbuildings: #4)

M-24/23

14700 Berryville Rd

Darnestown MD 20874 (Mont. Cty)

L Snyderman

11/93

East

NEG: MD SHPO

1 of 12

8909-15



Higgins / King FARM (Outbuilding) (Amshelone)
(#1)

M-24/23

14700 Berryville Rd

Darnestown MD 20874 (mont. Cty.)

L Snyderman

11/93

North

NEG: MD SHPO

3 of 12

8909-12



Higgins/King FARM (Outbuildings) (Barn/Garage)
(#2)

M-24/23

14700 Berryville Rd

Darnestown, MD 20874 (Mont. Cty)

L Snyderman

11/93

East

NEG: MD SHPO

40f12

8909-11



Higgins / King FARM (Out buildings)

M-24/23 (Overview - #465)

14700 Berryville Rd

Darnestown MD 20874 (Mont. Cty.)

L Snyderman

11/93

East

NEG: MD SHPO

7 of 12

8909-13



Higgins/King FARM

(Outbuildings)

M-24/23

(Right - #5)

(Left - #4)

14700 Berryville Rd

Darnestown MD 20874 (Mont. Cty.)

L Snyderman

11/93

East

NEG: MD SHPO

04/12

8909-16

Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form

Magi No. 1606495604

DOE yes no

1. Name (Indicate preferred name)

historic Higgins/King House

and/or common

2. Location

street & number 14700 Berryville Rd. not for publication

city, town Darnestown vicinity of congressional district 6th

state Maryland county Montgomery

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational
<input type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial
	<input type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military
			<input type="checkbox"/> museum
			<input type="checkbox"/> park
			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private residence
			<input type="checkbox"/> religious
			<input type="checkbox"/> scientific
			<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
			<input type="checkbox"/> other:

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Katherine F. Magurn

street & number 14700 Berryville Rd. telephone no.: 948-8321

city, town Darnestown, Md. state and zip code 20767

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Montgomery County Courthouse liber 3812

street & number folio 584

city, town Rockville state Md.

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title MNCPPC Historic Sites Inventory

date 1976 federal state county local

pository for survey records Park Historian's Office

city, town Rockville state Md.

M:24-23

DESCRIPTION	
CONDITION	<input type="checkbox"/> Excellent <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Good <input type="checkbox"/> Fair <input type="checkbox"/> Deteriorated <input type="checkbox"/> Ruins <input type="checkbox"/> Unexposed (Check One)
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Altered <input type="checkbox"/> Unaltered <input type="checkbox"/> Moved <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Original Site (Check One)
DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (if known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE	
<p>The house is a two story, frame structure with a five bay main (east) facade. The central doorway is flanked by 2/2 double hung sash. The boxed cornice has small brackets. There is a central gable with a semi-circular, louvered window. To the rear is a two story el.</p>	

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

B. Significance

Survey No.

M:24-23

Period	Area of Significance--Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/humanitarian
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		

Specific dates

Builder/Architect

check: Applicable Criteria: A B C D
and/or

Applicable Exception: A B C D E F G

Level of Significance: national state local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

The King House is a well maintained frame dwelling with Classical Revival styling, built during the late nineteenth century. Previous owners have stated, however, that parts of the house are much older. The property had belonged to the Higgins family for some time and therefore James Higgins' earlier house may have been included in the building of the present dwelling.

James H. Higgins purchased the approximately 173 acres of "Thomas Discovery Fortified" and "Pleasant Hill" tracts in 1855 from Alexander Darne.¹ James died in 1868 leaving the property to his sons; John W., Otho and Hilleary T. Higgins.² The Higgins family, all farmers, lived here for many years, passing the property on until 1936 when it was sold out of the family. The present dwelling is said to have been built about 1896 incorporating an earlier dwelling.³ After the Higgins sold the house in 1936 it was purchased by Ralph and Jane King who owned it until it was sold in November of 1959.⁴ The Kings made some interior changes but, aside from the application of asbestos shingles, the exterior of the house has reportedly remained the same. It was purchased by the present owner, Katherine Magurn, in November of 1968.⁶

¹ Deed JGH 5/256, Montgomery County Land Records.

² Will JWS 1/272, Montgomery County Register of Wills.

³ Conversation with the present owner, Katherine Magurn, 7/83, and the Montgomery County Commissioners Tax assesment Books, 1876-1910.

⁴ Deed 671/295, Montgomery County Land Records.

⁵ Katherine Magurn.

⁶ Deed 3812/584, Montgomery County Land Records.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. M:24-23

Montgomery County Land Records
Montgomery County Register of Wills
Montgomery County Commissioners Tax Assessment Books
Conversation with Katherine Magurn, 7/83.

10. Geographical Data

Acres of nominated property 13 acres

Quadrangle name _____

Quadrangle scale _____

UTM References do NOT complete UTM references

A	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Zone	Easting	Northing	
C	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
E	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
G	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

B	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Zone	Easting	Northing	
D	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
F	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
H	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Verbal boundary description and justification

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state	code	county	code

11. Form Prepared By

name/title	Catherine Crawford		
organization	Mont. Co. Hist. Pres. Comm.	date	8/83
street & number			
city or town	Rockville	state	Md.

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust
Shaw House
21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 269-2438

1606495604

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST WORKSHEET

NOMINATION FORM
for the
NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES, NATIONAL PARKS SERVICE

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

1. NAME						
COMMON:						
AND/OR HISTORIC: King House						
2. LOCATION						
STREET AND NUMBER: 14700 Berryville Road						
CITY OR TOWN: Darnestown						
STATE: Maryland			COUNTY: Montgomery			
3. CLASSIFICATION						
CATEGORY (Check One)		OWNERSHIP		STATUS	ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC	
<input type="checkbox"/> District <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Building <input type="checkbox"/> Site <input type="checkbox"/> Structure <input type="checkbox"/> Object		<input type="checkbox"/> Public <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Private <input type="checkbox"/> Both		Public Acquisition: <input type="checkbox"/> In Process <input type="checkbox"/> Being Considered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Occupied <input type="checkbox"/> Unoccupied <input type="checkbox"/> Preservation work in progress	Yes: <input type="checkbox"/> Restricted <input type="checkbox"/> Unrestricted <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)						
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Agricultural <input type="checkbox"/> Commercial <input type="checkbox"/> Educational <input type="checkbox"/> Entertainment		<input type="checkbox"/> Government <input type="checkbox"/> Industrial <input type="checkbox"/> Military <input type="checkbox"/> Museum		<input type="checkbox"/> Park <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Private Residence <input type="checkbox"/> Religious <input type="checkbox"/> Scientific	<input type="checkbox"/> Transportation <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) _____ _____ _____	<input type="checkbox"/> Comments _____ _____
4. OWNER OF PROPERTY						
OWNER'S NAME: K. F. Magurn						
STREET AND NUMBER: 14700 Berryville Road						
CITY OR TOWN: Germantown			STATE: Maryland			
5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION						
COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.: Montgomery County Courthouse						
STREET AND NUMBER:						
CITY OR TOWN: Rockville			STATE: Maryland			
Title Reference of Current Deed (Book & Pg. #):						
6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS						
TITLE OF SURVEY: None						
DATE OF SURVEY: <input type="checkbox"/> Federal <input type="checkbox"/> State <input type="checkbox"/> County <input type="checkbox"/> Local						
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS:						
STREET AND NUMBER:						
CITY OR TOWN:			STATE:			

M.24-23

7. DESCRIPTION

CONDITION	(Check One)					
	<input type="checkbox"/> Excellent	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Good	<input type="checkbox"/> Fair	<input type="checkbox"/> Deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> Ruins	<input type="checkbox"/> Unexposed
	(Check One)			(Check One)		
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Altered	<input type="checkbox"/> Unaltered	<input type="checkbox"/> Moved	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Original Site		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (If known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The house is a two story, frame structure with a five bay main (east) facade. The central doorway is flanked by 2/2 double hung sash. The boxed cornice has small brackets. There is a central gable with a semi-circular, louvered window. To the rear is a two story el.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

M:24-23

8. SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD (Check One or More as Appropriate)

<input type="checkbox"/> Pre-Columbian	<input type="checkbox"/> 16th Century	<input type="checkbox"/> 18th Century	<input type="checkbox"/> 20th Century
<input type="checkbox"/> 15th Century	<input type="checkbox"/> 17th Century	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 19th Century	

SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicable and Known)

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

<input type="checkbox"/> Aboriginal	<input type="checkbox"/> Education	<input type="checkbox"/> Political	<input type="checkbox"/> Urban Planning
<input type="checkbox"/> Prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> Engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> Religion/Phi-	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify)
<input type="checkbox"/> Historic	<input type="checkbox"/> Industry	losophy	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> Invention	<input type="checkbox"/> Science	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> Landscape	<input type="checkbox"/> Sculpture	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Art	Architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> Social/Human-	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> Literature	itarian	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Communications	<input type="checkbox"/> Military	<input type="checkbox"/> Theater	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> Music	<input type="checkbox"/> Transportation	_____

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Empty space for the statement of significance.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

M.24-23

9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Empty box for Major Bibliographical References.

10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY				O R	LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN TEN ACRES				
CORNER	LATITUDE				LONGITUDE				
	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds
NW	°	'	"	°	'	"	°	'	"
NE	°	'	"	°	'	"	°	'	"
SE	°	'	"	°	'	"	°	'	"
SW	°	'	"	°	'	"	°	'	"

APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY:

Acreage Justification:

11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE:
Christopher Owens, Park Historian

ORGANIZATION: M-NCPPC DATE: 22 May 74

STREET AND NUMBER:
8787 Georgia Avenue

CITY OR TOWN: Silver Spring STATE: Maryland

12. State Liaison Officer Review: (Office Use Only)

Significance of this property is:
National State Local

Signature _____

SEE INSTRUCTIONS



#24-23

NAME KING HOUSE

LOCATION 14700 BERRYVILLE Rd SENECA, Md

FACADE N

PHOTO TAKEN 5/22/74 MOWVER



#24-23

NAME KING HOUSE

LOCATION 14710 BERRYVILLE RD SENECA, Md

FACADE N

PHOTO TAKEN 5/22/74 MOWVER