

ACHS SUMMARY FORM

1. Name Wesley L. Magruder Farm
2. Planning Area/Site Number 25/11
3. MNCPPC Atlas Reference Map 14 C-15
4. Address Glen Road
Travilah, Maryland
5. Classification Summary

Category building
 Ownership private
 Public Acquisition N.A.
 Status unoccupied
 Accessible no
 Present use unoccupied
 Previous Survey Recording M-NCPCC Federal State X County X Local
 Historical Sites Inventory 1976

6. Date 1859
7. Original Owner: Wesley L. Magruder
8. Apparent Condition
- a. fair
- b. unaltered
- c. original site

Description: This five bay, two & a half story T-plan frame house sits on a hill overlooking Glen Road and Travilah Road facing east. The house has white asbestos shingles. The east porch has a shed roof with a cross gable supported by four turned posts with jigsawed brackets. There is a south porch with a shed roof. There are two over two double hung windows. In the east cross gable there is a Palladian window with stained glass sections over two lights. The intersecting gable roof with an east cross gable, has red tin covering.

10. Significance: The Wesley L. Magruder farm is a good example of the building tradition of the successful 19th century farmer. James Orme marked the property, located on two tracts known as "Bell Assize" and "The Resurvey of Piney Grove", in 1786. The land (in varying amounts of acreage) changed hands several times; and was sold to Wesley Magruder in 1847 for \$1,572. After losing his land, 12 years later, in 1859, Magruder bought the same land back and constructed the present house. Wesley was far ahead of his time in that he obtained a divorce long before it was socially acceptable, and lived unmarried with a woman with whom he had seven children, all of whom took the Magruder name. Although Wesley deeded his land in 1860 to John and Walter Magruder, Jr. to serve as Trustees of the property for his children, his family lived on the property until his death in 1877. The land remained in the Magruder family until 1901, when it was sold to George Linthicum. The farm had several different owners, who gradually pared it down to the present 12 acres owned by M. Josephine Duckett.

11. Date researched April 1978
12. Compiler E. McGuckian
13. Date Compiled 11/78
14. Designation Approval
15. Acreage: 12 acres
(approximate)
- Researcher: Pamela Wolf
Candy Reed - Architectural Description

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC

Wesley L. Magruder Farm

AND/OR COMMON

Duckett Stables

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

Glen Road

CITY, TOWN

Travilah

___ VICINITY OF

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

8

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Montgomery

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY

OWNERSHIP

STATUS

PRESENT USE

___DISTRICT

___PUBLIC

___OCCUPIED

___AGRICULTURE

___MUSEUM

BUILDING(S)

PRIVATE

UNOCCUPIED

COMMERCIAL

___PARK

___STRUCTURE

___BOTH

___WORK IN PROGRESS

___EDUCATIONAL

PRIVATE RESIDENCE

___SITE

PUBLIC ACQUISITION

ACCESSIBLE

___ENTERTAINMENT

___RELIGIOUS

___OBJECT

___IN PROCESS

___YES: RESTRICTED

___GOVERNMENT

___SCIENTIFIC

___BEING CONSIDERED

___YES: UNRESTRICTED

___INDUSTRIAL

___TRANSPORTATION

___NO

___MILITARY

___OTHER:

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Mrs. M. Josephine Duckett

Telephone #: (301) 972-7212

STREET & NUMBER

16001 Partnership Road

CITY, TOWN

Poolesville

___ VICINITY OF

STATE, zip code

Maryland 20837

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC

Montgomery County Courthouse

Liber #: 2246

Folio #: 274

STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN

Rockville

STATE

Maryland 20850

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

M-NCPPC Historical Sites Inventory

DATE

1976

___FEDERAL STATE COUNTY ___LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

Rockville

STATE

Maryland

7 DESCRIPTION

M:25-11

CONDITION

EXCELLENT
 GOOD
 FAIR

DETERIORATED
 RUINS
 UNEXPOSED

CHECK ONE

UNALTERED
 ALTERED

CHECK ONE

ORIGINAL SITE
 MOVED DATE _____

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Architecturally, the Magruder house has several prime points of interest. The frame construction and use of wood throughout the house reveals an expertise in dealing with that material. The techniques of building walls, floors and roof of frame are no less intricate than the elegant Victorian woodwork. The front door and fireplace mantels are especially handsome in their detail and execution.

Also noteworthy, is the balance and symmetry of the overall design. The front facade has an almost Georgian quality with its evenly-spaced bays and central emphasis. Beneath the front central gable, the Palladian window of colored glass squares adds to the somewhat Georgian appearance. However, the carved detail of the porches and the irregularly gabled roof line give the building a distinctly Victorian flavor. Although several small modern additions have been made to the house, its architectural significance has not been greatly altered. These modern intrusions are simply not large enough to change the character or effectiveness of the house. Thus, the Wesley L. Magruder House is a building of appealing design, fine construction, and distinctive craftsmanship.

Situated on a hill overlooking both Glen Road and Travilah Road, the Wesley Magruder House is a two-and-a-half story, T-plan, house, with numerous additions. Thirty-seven by eighteen feet three and a half inches, the front (east) elevation of the house is five bays wide. The house has brick foundations and wooden framing. The original wooden clapboards have been covered by asbestos siding. All windows are two over two double hung, and probably wooden louvered shutters. There is a graceful wooden porch which extends across the front (east) elevation of the house. The porch has a shed roof with a cross gable above it in the roof.

The house has a gable roof with red tin raised seam covering. The roof is on a north-south axis. On the east facade the roof is intersected by a cross gable. There is a Victorian palladian window in the three cross gables. The upper half of each of the three windows in the palladian composition is stained glass. On the north facade two identical gable ends are visible. Both have boxed eaves and a simple cornice.

The original floor plan of the house involved two rooms, one on the north east and the other on the southeast flanking a central hall and stairway. On the southwest is a room whose function is uncertain. It is possible that this was either the kitchen or diningroom. To the northwest is a kitchen. There are two small modern porches to the north and east of the kitchen. Another porch extends along the south face of the southwest room.

Also on the property are several out buildings -- a barn, chicken house and stables. The area surrounding the Wesley Magruder is presently being developed. The pasture lots to the north and to the south are undergoing two-acre lot construction.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

8 SIGNIFICANCE

M:25-11

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY) Local History
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES **1859**

BUILDER/ARCHITECT **unknown**

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Wesley L. Magruder farm is a good example of the building tradition of the successful 19th century farmer. As suburban sprawl reaches farther outward, the farm with its cluster of buildings could provide a link to the fast-disappearing tradition of another time.

James Orme was the first to survey and mark the property. It is located on two tracts known as "Bell Assize" and "The Resurvey of Piney Grove". It is further identified by a stone marker bearing the words "James Orme 1786".¹

This farm land (in varying amounts of acreage) changed hands several times: Orme to Thomas Beall in 1787;² Beall to George C. Washington in 1813; Washington to Samuel Hambleton in 1830;³ Hambleton to Samuel and Robert Freeland in 1835;⁴ Freeland to Thomas B. Offutt in 1842;⁵ John Brewer (as Trustee to settle Offutt's debts) to Wesley Magruder in 1847 for \$1,572. Wesley L. Magruder, who was in the process of getting a divorce, failed to comply with the terms of the purchase, and John Brewer, acting as trustee, resold the land to Walter Magruder, Jr. in 1849 for \$1,176. Ten years later, March 1, 1959, Wesley L. Magruder bought the same land back from Walter.⁶ Wesley's tax assessments from 1847 to 1859 provide interesting information but no conclusive date on his place of residence; he may have lived in the Walter Magruder household. He owned up to 10 slaves, household goods, and livestock, but no information on house or buildings is given.⁷ In the 1850 Census, Wesley is listed with Elizabeth V. Mullican, who became his wife, and a 1-year old child Jonathan Mullican, whom Wesley later refers to as Jonathan Magruder.⁸ Thus Wesley is far ahead of his time in that he obtained a divorce long before it was socially acceptable, and lived unmarried with a woman who conceived his child out of wedlock. They married in 1855 and had seven children.

On March 2, 1860, a year after his final purchase of the land, Wesley deeded his land to John F.D. Magruder and Walter Magruder, to serve as Trustees of the property for his children.⁹ Wesley and his family lived on the property until his death in 1877.¹⁰ Then Wesley's daughter Eleanor and her husband Winfield Scott Magruder (of a different Magruder family) purchased the land from the Trustees: thus, the land remained in the family until August 24, 1901,¹¹ when Eleanor and Winfield sold the land to George F. Linthicum. Linthicum lived on the farm for several years but sold it to Edward S. Hunter in 1909;¹² Hunter farmed the land until his death in 1917; his four sons who inherited the property sold it to James W. Nicol in 1919; Nicol operated a farm there until his death in 1932; his son sold it to Arthur L. Lowe in 1944;¹³ Lowe sold the house and farm buildings and 131 acres of land to Richard P. Moran in 1955,¹⁴

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

(continued on attached sheet A)

Attachment Sheet A

which was about half of the Wesley L. Magruder's original acreage. Moran further subdivided the land a year later in 1956 when he sold the farmstead on a 25-acre plot to Richard B. Duckett and his wife Mary Josephine, the current owners.¹⁵

The first written record of the existence and location of the Magruder house appears in the Sentinel on Dec. 9, 1859. An advertisement offers for sale the "farm of Wesley L. Magruder", 258 acres including dwelling house, kitchen, barn, meat house, stable and tobacco houses --- all nearly new".¹⁶ Other buildings of undetermined dates are on the property: the tenant house, shed, 3 barns, small animal shed and chicken coop. Further buildings on the farm were built in recent years.

FOOTNOTES

1. Land Records of Montgomery County, JGN 8, Folio 44
2. Ibid, Liber C, Folio 542
3. Ibid, Liber BS4, Folio 156
4. Ibid, Liber BS7, Folio 386
5. Ibid, BS11, Folio 87
6. Ibid, JGH 7, Folio 260
7. Montgomery County Tax Assessment Records, 1847, District 4
8. Montgomery County, Maryland, District 4
9. Montgomery County, JGN 8, Folio 44
10. Montgomery County Orphan Court Records, Docket 5, Folio 86
11. Land Records, TD 17, Folio 421
12. Ibid, Liber 202, Folio 152
13. Ibid, Liber 933, Folio 180
14. Ibid, Liber 2066, Folio 232
15. Ibid, Liber 2246, Folio 274
16. Montgomery County Sentinel, December 9, 1859.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

See Attachment Sheet B

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 12 acres (Approximate)

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

The property is bounded by Glen Road to the south with a long 1/2 mile drive leading to the house and outbuildings. The eastern property line extends about 200 feet east of the tenant house, just short of the large dairy barn. The large pasture space extending north of the buildings about one mile forms the northern boundary. The western boundary line lies about 200 feet west of the indoor riding ring.

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE	COUNTY
STATE	COUNTY

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE	Pamela J. Wolf and Sally Dilonardo	Candy Reed - <u>Architectural Description</u>
ORGANIZATION	Sugarloaf Regional Trails	DATE April 27, 1978
STREET & NUMBER	Box 87	TELEPHONE 926-4510
CITY OR TOWN	Dickerson	STATE Maryland 20753

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: ~~Maryland Historical Trust~~
~~The Shaw House, 21 State Circle~~
~~Annapolis, Maryland 21401~~
~~(301) 251-1438~~

SUGARLOAF REGIONAL TRAILS
Box 87, Stronghold
Dickerson, Md. 20753
(301) 926-4510

BIBLIOGRAPHY

M: 25/11

Magi #

1. Land Records of Montgomery County
2. Orphans Court Records of Montgomery County
3. Montgomery County Tax Assessment Records
4. Montgomery County Sentinel, Dec. 9, 1859 and August 17, 1877.
5. Martenet, Simon J. The Martinet and Bond Map of Montgomery County, Maryland 1865. Baltimore: By the Author, 6 South Street, 1865.
6. Hopkins, G.H. The Hopkins Atlas 1878. Philadelphia: By the Author, 320 Walnut Street, 1879.
7. Bowman, Tressie Nash. Montgomery County, Maryland Marriages 1796-1850. Rockville, Maryland: By the Author, 1966.
8. Portrait and Biographical Record of the 6th Congressional District, Maryland. New York City: Chapman Publishing Company, (1898).
9. Rockville, Maryland. Montgomery County Historical Society, "Magruder Family Genealogy".
10. Glassie, Henry. Pattern in the Material Folk Culture of the Eastern United States. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1968.
11. Interviews: Allen Duckett, April 5, 1978
M. Josephine Duckett, March 20, 1978

1606695504

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST WORKSHEET

NOMINATION FORM

for the NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES, NATIONAL PARKS SERVICE

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

1. NAME					
COMMON:					
AND/OR HISTORIC: Wesley Magruder House					
2. LOCATION					
STREET AND NUMBER: Glen Road					
CITY OR TOWN: Potomac					
STATE: Maryland			COUNTY: Montgomery		
3. CLASSIFICATION					
CATEGORY (Check One)		OWNERSHIP		STATUS	ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC
<input type="checkbox"/> District <input type="checkbox"/> Site <input type="checkbox"/> Object		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Building <input type="checkbox"/> Structure <input type="checkbox"/> Private <input type="checkbox"/> Both		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Occupied <input type="checkbox"/> Unoccupied <input type="checkbox"/> Preservation work in progress	Yes: <input type="checkbox"/> Restricted <input type="checkbox"/> Unrestricted <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Agricultural <input type="checkbox"/> Commercial <input type="checkbox"/> Educational <input type="checkbox"/> Entertainment		<input type="checkbox"/> Government <input type="checkbox"/> Industrial <input type="checkbox"/> Military <input type="checkbox"/> Museum		<input type="checkbox"/> Park <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Private Residence <input type="checkbox"/> Religious <input type="checkbox"/> Scientific	<input type="checkbox"/> Transportation <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) _____ _____
4. OWNER OF PROPERTY					
OWNER'S NAME: R. B. Duckett					
STREET AND NUMBER: Glen Road					
CITY OR TOWN: Potomac			STATE: Maryland		
5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION					
COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.: Montgomery County Courthouse					
STREET AND NUMBER:					
CITY OR TOWN: Rockville			STATE: Maryland		
Title Reference of Current Deed (Book & Pg. #):					
6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS					
TITLE OF SURVEY: None					
DATE OF SURVEY: <input type="checkbox"/> Federal <input type="checkbox"/> State <input type="checkbox"/> County <input type="checkbox"/> Local					
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS:					
STREET AND NUMBER:					
CITY OR TOWN:			STATE:		

7. DESCRIPTION

CONDITION	(Check One)					
	<input type="checkbox"/> Excellent	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Good	<input type="checkbox"/> Fair	<input type="checkbox"/> Deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> Ruins	<input type="checkbox"/> Unexposed
	(Check One)			(Check One)		
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Altered	<input type="checkbox"/> Unaltered	<input type="checkbox"/> Moved	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Original Site		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (if known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The house is a two story, frame structure built on an L-plan. The facade is five bays with a central doorway with transom light. There is a central gable with a three part window. There is a porch with bracketed posts, running across the facade. Part of the rear ell is older than the present main block.

There are a number of outbuildings, some old.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

M:25-11

8. SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD (Check One or More as Appropriate)

<input type="checkbox"/> Pre-Columbian	<input type="checkbox"/> 16th Century	<input type="checkbox"/> 18th Century	<input type="checkbox"/> 20th Century
<input type="checkbox"/> 15th Century	<input type="checkbox"/> 17th Century	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 19th Century	

SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicable and Known)

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

<input type="checkbox"/> Aboriginal	<input type="checkbox"/> Education	<input type="checkbox"/> Political	<input type="checkbox"/> Urban Planning
<input type="checkbox"/> Prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> Engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> Religion/Philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify)
<input type="checkbox"/> Historic	<input type="checkbox"/> Industry	<input type="checkbox"/> Science	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> Invention	<input type="checkbox"/> Sculpture	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> Landscape Architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> Social/Humanitarian	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Art	<input type="checkbox"/> Literature	<input type="checkbox"/> Theater	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> Military	<input type="checkbox"/> Transportation	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Communications	<input type="checkbox"/> Music		_____
<input type="checkbox"/> Conservation			_____

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Empty space for Major Bibliographical References.

10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY				O R	LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN TEN ACRES				
CORNER	LATITUDE				LONGITUDE				
	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds
NW	°	'	"	°	'	"	°	'	"
NE	°	'	"	°	'	"	°	'	"
SE	°	'	"	°	'	"	°	'	"
SW	°	'	"	°	'	"	°	'	"

APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY:

Acreage Justification:

11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE:
Christopher Owens, Park Historian

ORGANIZATION: M-NCPPC DATE: 28 Feb 75

STREET AND NUMBER:
8787 Georgia Avenue

CITY OR TOWN: Silver Spring STATE: Maryland

12. State Liaison Officer Review: (Office Use Only)

Significance of this property is:
 National State Local

Signature _____

SEE INSTRUCTIONS



#25-11

NAME WESLEY MAQUIDER HOUSE

LOCATION QLEN RD., TRAUICAH, MD.

FACADE W

PHOTO TAKEN 2/28/75

M. DUEFER