

**MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
DETERMINATION OF ELIGIBILITY FORM**

Property Name: Susquehanna Transmission Company Property Inventory Number: PG:61-29

Address: 12210 Old Gunpowder Road Historic district: yes no

City: Laurel Zip Code: 20707 County: Prince Georges

USGS Quadrangle(s): Beltsville

Property Owner: Hervey Brown Tax Account ID Number: _____

Tax Map Parcel Number(s): _____ Tax Map Number: _____

Project: Intercounty Connector Project Agency: SHA

Agency Prepared By: Caroline Hall/Ryan McKay (P.A.C. Spero)

Preparer's Name: _____ Date Prepared: 12/1/1996

Documentation is presented in: Maryland Inventory Form PG:61-29

Preparer's Eligibility Recommendation: Eligibility recommended Eligibility not recommended

Criteria: A B C D Considerations: A B C D E F G

Complete if the property is a contributing or non-contributing resource to a NR district/property:

Name of the District/Property: _____

Inventory Number: _____ Eligible: yes no Listed: yes no

Date visit by MHT Staff yes no Name: _____ Date: _____

Description of Property and Justification: *(Please attach map and photo)*

The Susquehanna Transmission Company Property, constructed circa 1935, is not eligible for the National Register of Historic Places. The property is not eligible under Criterion A, as research conducted indicates no association with any historic events or trends significant in the development of national, state, or local history. Historic research indicates that the property has no association with persons who have made specific contributions to history, and therefore, it does not meet Criterion B. It is not eligible under Criterion C, as the property is not a good representative example of the American Four-square style. In addition, the structure is a late example of its type and lacks architectural distinction. Finally, the structure has no known potential to yield important information, and therefore, does not meet Criterion D.

Secretary of the Interior:

Property is significantly associated under Criterion A with the rural electrification of outer Montgomery and Prince George's Counties in the 1930s. Also significant under Criterion C, the main house represents a fine example of American Four-square dwelling, and the stable/garage retains distinctive characteristics of its type and period. Both retain a high degree of historic integrity in location, materials, setting, design, workmanship, feeling, and association. House was built for the lineman who had monitored the transmission lines. Rural electrification contributed to the agricultural development and subsequently the suburban

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST REVIEW

Eligibility recommended Eligibility not recommended

Criteria: A B C D Considerations: A B C D E F G

MHT Comments: Secretary of the Interior determined eligible under Criteria A & C, 10/19/1997.

Andrew Lewis
Reviewer, Office of Preservation Services

Monday, November 05, 2001

Date

Peter E. Kurtze
Reviewer, National Register Program

Friday, November 09, 2001

Date

development of outer Montgomery and Prince Georges counties.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST REVIEW

Eligibility recommended X Eligibility not recommended

Criteria: X A B X C D Considerations: A B C D E F G

MHT Comments: Secretary of the Interior determined eligible under Criteria A & C, 10/19/1997.

Andrew Lewis

Reviewer, Office of Preservation Services

Peter E. Kurtze

Reviewer, National Register Program

Monday, November 05, 2001

Date

Friday, November 09, 2001

Date

INDIVIDUAL PROPERTY/DISTRICT
MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
INTERNAL NR-ELIGIBILITY REVIEW FORM

Property/District Name: Susquehanna Transmission Company Property Survey Number: PG: 61-29

Project: COE--Proposed Cross Creek Golf Course Subdivision Agency: Corps

Site visit by MHT Staff: X no ___ yes Name _____ Date _____

Eligibility recommended _____ Eligibility not recommended X

Criteria: ___A ___B ___C ___D Considerations: ___A ___B ___C ___D ___E ___F ___G ___None

Justification for decision: (Use continuation sheet if necessary and attach map)

The Susquehanna Transmission Company Property, located at 12210 Old Gunpowder Road in Prince George's County is not considered eligible for listing on the National Register of Historic Places. The property is located at the northwest corner of the intersection of Old Gunpowder Road and Briggs Chaney Road and includes a single-family residence and associated outbuilding.

The main residence is a 2-1/2-story frame American Four-square type house built ca. 1935. The dwelling sits upon a raised foundation, is covered with a hipped roof with hipped roof dormers and an interior brick chimney. A 1-1/2-story, frame garage is located immediately west of the house. The garage is contemporaneous to the house and compatible in terms of materials, style and massing. The house and garage provide a late example of a common dwelling form from the period. The property lacks the architectural distinctiveness necessary to qualify it for individual listing on the National Register under Criterion C. The property is not known to have associations with persons or events significant to our past and thus does not qualify under Criteria A or B.

Documentation on the property/district is presented in: Cross Creek Subdivision file in Project Review and Compliance; also included as part of the ICC survey and evaluation

Prepared by: Caroline Hall/Ryan P. McKay; P.A.C. Spero & Company; MHT Form, 1996. Form prepared as part of ICC survey. Used in the evaluation of this project.

Kimberly Prothro Williams October 16, 1996
Reviewer, Office of Preservation Services Date

NR program concurrence: X yes ___ no ___ not applicable
Peter R. Kuntz 10/16/96
Reviewer, NR program Date

Handwritten initials/signature

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN DATA - HISTORIC CONTEXT

I. Geographic Region:

- Eastern Shore (all Eastern Shore counties, and Cecil)
- Western Shore (Anne Arundel, Calvert, Charles, Prince George's and St. Mary's)
- Piedmont (Baltimore City, Baltimore, Carroll, Frederick, Harford, Howard, Montgomery)
- Western Maryland (Allegany, Garrett and Washington)

II. Chronological/Developmental Periods:

- Paleo-Indian 10000-7500 B.C.
- Early Archaic 7500-6000 B.C.
- Middle Archaic 6000-4000 B.C.
- Late Archaic 4000-2000 B.C.
- Early Woodland 2000-500 B.C.
- Middle Woodland 500 B.C. - A.D. 900
- Late Woodland/Archaic A.D. 900-1600
- Contact and Settlement A.D. 1570-1750
- Rural Agrarian Intensification A.D. 1680-1815
- Agricultural-Industrial Transition A.D. 1815-1870
- Industrial/Urban Dominance A.D. 1870-1930
- Modern Period A.D. 1930-Present
- Unknown Period (prehistoric historic)

III. Prehistoric Period Themes:

- Subsistence
- Settlement
- Political
- Demographic
- Religion
- Technology
- Environmental Adaptation

IV. Historic Period Themes:

- Agriculture
- Architecture, Landscape Architecture, and Community Planning
- Economic (Commercial and Industrial)
- Government/Law
- Military
- Religion
- Social/Educational/Cultural
- Transportation

V. Resource Type:

Category: Building

Historic Environment: Rural

Historic Function(s) and Use(s): Domestic/Single Dwelling

Known Design Source: _____

Maryland Historical Trust
Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form
Intercounty Connector Project

DOE yes no1. **Name:** (indicate preferred name)

historic Susquehanna Transmission Company Property

and/or common Hervey Brown Property

2. Location:

street & number 12210 Old Gunpowder Road

 not for publication

city, town Calverton

 vicinity of

congressional district

state

Maryland

county

Prince George's

3. Classification:

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use	
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> museum
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial	<input type="checkbox"/> park
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private residence
<input type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/> religious
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government	<input type="checkbox"/> scientific
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial	<input type="checkbox"/> other:
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> not applicable	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military	
			<input type="checkbox"/> transportation	

4. **Owner of Property:** (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Hervey Brown

street & number 12210 Old Gunpowder Road

telephone no.:

city, town Beltsville

state and zip code MD

5. Location of Legal Description

Land Records Office of Prince George's County

liber 1932

street & number Prince George's County Judicial Center

folio 450

city, town Upper Marlboro

state Maryland

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title

date

 federal state county local

depository for survey records

.ty, town

state

7. Description

Survey No. PG:61-29 (PACS E4.24)

Condition		Check one	Check one
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> unaltered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> original site
<input type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> altered	<input type="checkbox"/> moved
<input type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> unexposed		date of move _____

Resource Count: 2

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

The Susquehanna Transmission Company Property is a 2½-story Four-square house on the west side of Old Gunpowder Road in the Calverton area, Prince George's County. Constructed circa 1935, the building has a 1-story addition on the north side.

The structure has an asphalt shingle, pyramidal roof, with an interior brick chimney located near the center of the west wall. There is a hipped-roof dormer on the east elevation. The house is of wood-frame construction with wood-shingle siding, and it has a parged concrete block foundation. The windows are 1/1 double-hung aluminum unless noted otherwise. The house has a 1-story, full-width porch on the east elevation, and a small entry porch on the west elevation.

The east, or front elevation has a typical Four-square facade. The entry is a wood door with one light and sidelights, located in the first bay. The fenestration pattern is symmetrical, with a pair of windows on the first story and two windows on the second story. The hipped-roof dormer has a pair of windows. The full-width porch has a hipped-roof supported by four shingle-covered columns. The porch has a wood floor and a lattice skirt.

The north elevation is partially concealed by a 1-story, hipped-roof addition in the second bay. The visible part of the Four-square has a 3-light window at the basement level, one window on the first story, and two windows on the second story. The addition has a 12-light basement window and a 3-light, projecting bay window on its north elevation. At the northwest corner of the addition, the ground slopes down to a retaining wall, exposing the full height of the basement. The west elevation of the addition has a basement door and first story window.

The west, or rear elevation has a small, partially enclosed, shed-roof entry porch. The porch is supported by concrete block columns and it has a recently constructed wood stair. The fenestration pattern is symmetrical, with one window on the first story and two windows on the second story. A wood door is located in the entry porch, at the south bay. The enclosed part of the porch has a south-facing window.

The south elevation has a wood door located at grade, slightly off-center to the east. The fenestration pattern is irregular, with one 3-light window at the basement level, two windows, one of which is a paired casement window, on the first story, and three windows on the second story. A coal chute lid is located in the first bay of the foundation wall.

There is one outbuilding associated with this property. A 1½-story, two-car garage with an asphalt shingle, side-gable roof is located immediately west of the house. Constructed circa 1935, the garage is of wood frame construction and has wood shingle siding.

The property is located at the northwest corner of the intersection of Old Gunpowder Road and Briggs Chaney Road. There is a residence to the west of the property, and woods to the north. The property slopes down from the road to the northwest. The property's setting is a rural area, west of high voltage power lines at the intersection of two roads that are now heavily travelled.

8. Significance

Survey No. PG:61-29 (PACS E4.24)

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archaeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> Community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	humanitarian
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communication	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)

Specific dates circa 1935	Builder/Architect
check: Applicable Criteria: <input type="checkbox"/> A <input type="checkbox"/> B <input type="checkbox"/> C <input type="checkbox"/> D and/or	
Applicable Exceptions: <input type="checkbox"/> A <input type="checkbox"/> B <input type="checkbox"/> C <input type="checkbox"/> D <input type="checkbox"/> E <input type="checkbox"/> F <input type="checkbox"/> G	
Level of Significance: <input type="checkbox"/> national <input type="checkbox"/> state <input type="checkbox"/> local	

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

The location of the Susquehanna Transmission Company Property, in the Calverton area, is shown as farmland on the 1878 Hopkins atlas. The earliest reference for the property is a 1906 deed which documents that Maurice Jones conveyed 83.94 hectares (207.42 acres) of land to Otway Zantzinger. In April 1908, Zantzinger conveyed 11.35 hectares (28.056 acres) of the land to Asa Welsh. For the next twenty years, the property was continually conveyed among a succession of related owners, until Robert Rhode acquired the land in November 1928. Rhode sold 0.66 hectares (1.626 acres) of the land to the Susquehanna Transmission Company of Maryland, a local utility, in February 1933. The utility erected high-voltage power lines across Old Gunpowder Road, and in 1935, constructed the existing Four-square to serve as the residence of the power line caretaker. The Susquehanna Transmission Company transferred the residence to the Baltimore Gas and Electric Company (BGE) in 1955, and in November of that year BGE sold the 0.66 hectare (1.626 acre) parcel to Hervey Brown, the current owner.

Located on Old Gunpowder Road in the Calverton area, the property is located on land originally patented as "Bachelor's Hope" in Prince George's County. Historically, Calverton was an area of rolling farmland, and grain and tobacco farming occurred in the region. The region east of Calverton on the east side of Old Gunpowder Road, known as North Beltsville, is the location of mineral deposits. North Beltsville is the location for clay, sand, and gravel mining. Red and grey clays that are useful for making bricks have been mined in the area since the nineteenth century. Sand and gravel were also mined, and during the 1940s mining in the area increased significantly. Currently, much of the land between Laurel and Beltsville on either side of Interstate 95 consists of gravel pits and sand piles. Because mines operate in much of the area, suburban development has occurred mainly south and west of Old Gunpowder Road.

The Four-square house, such as the residence on the Susquehanna Transmission Company Property, was popular in both suburban and rural areas of America from the late 1890s into the 1920s. American Four-square dwellings are usually two to two-and-a-half-stories tall with a simple square or rectangular plan, low-pitched, hipped roof, and a front entrance which served as the focal point of the facade. They also commonly featured front and side dormers and a wide one-story front porch. Inside are usually four roughly equal-sized rooms on each floor, with a side stairway. Exterior wall surfaces were generally clad in clapboards or wood shingles. In vernacular examples, the Four-square often featured hipped dormers, a single-story, full-width front porch, and double-hung sash windows.

CONTINUATION SHEET

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

RESOURCE NAME: Susquehanna Transmission Company Property

SURVEY NO.: PG:61-29 (PACS E4.24)

ADDRESS: 12210 Old Gunpowder Road, Calverton vicinity, Prince George's County, Maryland

8. Significance (Continued)

The development of the Four-square house was part of a stylistic movement known as "Rectilinear" which represented a reaction against the ornate Queen Anne style of the late 1880s. It was part of the same movement which produced the Colonial Revival style which returned to the symmetry of Georgian and Federal designs, and the Prairie School which stressed horizontal lines and intersecting, perpendicular planes. Four-square homes contain some features of both the Colonial Revival and Prairie styles but the style developed independently from them (Wells 1987, 51). Like Colonial Revival houses, Four-square homes emphasize geometric forms, and like Prairie houses they have low-pitched roofs and windows that feature multi-light panels. Yet the Four-square houses also differ from these other styles in significant ways. Unlike Colonial Revival houses, for example, Four-squares do not contain historical features such as Palladian windows, fanlights, and ornamented bracketing. They also often have off-center entrances. Designers of Four-squares also rejected the Prairie School emphasis on horizontal lines and irregular forms.

From the architectural avant-garde, the Four-square form moved to popular builder's magazines, beginning in 1895 when they began publishing drawings of such houses. Companies such as Montgomery Ward and Sears Roebuck included Four-square variations among the designs for which they offered complete, pre-cut materials shipped ready for assembly (Wells 1987, 53).

NATIONAL REGISTER EVALUATION:

The Susquehanna Transmission Company Property, constructed circa 1935, is not eligible for the National Register of Historic Places. The property is not eligible under Criterion A, as research conducted indicates no association with any historic events or trends significant in the development of national, state or local history. Historic research indicates that the property has no association with persons who have made specific contributions to history, and therefore, it does not meet Criterion B. It is not eligible under Criterion C, as the property is not a good representative example of the American Four-square style. In addition, the structure is a late example of its type and lacks architectural distinction. Finally the property has no known potential to yield important information, and therefore, does not meet Criterion D.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST	
Eligibility recommended	Eligibility Not Recommended
<p>Comments: <u>SUBJECT OF NHPIC DETERMINED ELIGIBLE UNDER CRITERIA A & C</u></p>	
Reviewer, OPS: <u>[Signature]</u>	Date: <u>1/5/91</u>
Reviewer, NR Program: <u>[Signature]</u>	Date: <u>11/9/91</u>

✓-entered

9. Major Bibliographical References Survey No. PG:61-29(PACS E4.24)

See Continuation Sheet

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of nominated property 0.66 hectares (1.626 acres)
Quadrangle name Beltsville Quadrangle scale 1:24,000

Verbal boundary description and justification

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state	code	county	code
state	code	county	code

11. Form Prepared By

name/title Caroline Hall/Ryan P. McKay

organization P.A.C. Spero & Company

date December 1996

street & number 40 W. Chesapeake Avenue, Suite 412

telephone (410) 296-1635

city or town Baltimore

state Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposed only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust
DHCP/DHCD
100 Community Place
Crownsville, MD 21032-2023
(410) 514-7600

CONTINUATION SHEET

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

RESOURCE NAME: Susquehanna Transmission Company Property

SURVEY NO.: PG:61-29 (PACS E4.24)

ADDRESS: 12210 Old Gunpowder Road, Calverton vicinity, Prince George's County, Maryland

9. Major Bibliographical References (Continued)

- Brugger, Robert A. Maryland, A Middle Temperament 1634-1980. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1988.
- Cook, William G. Montpelier & the Snowden Family. Privately Printed, 1976.
- Gottfried, Herbert and Jan Jennings. American Vernacular Design, 1870-1940. Ames, Iowa: Iowa State University Press, 1988.
- Gowans, Alan. Styles and Types of North American Architecture. New York: Harper Collins, 1992.
- Hopkins, G.M. Atlas of 15 Miles Around Washington including the County of Prince George (sic), Maryland. Philadelphia: G.M. Hopkins, 1878; reprint, Riverdale, Maryland: Prince George's County Historical Society, 1975.
- Klein, Marilyn W. and David P. Fogle. Clues to American Architecture. Washington D.C. and Philadelphia: Starrhill Press, 1986.
- Land Records of Prince George's County, Maryland.
- Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission. Historic Contexts in Prince George's County. n.p., 1991.
- McAlester, Virginia and Lee. A Field Guide to American Houses. New York: Alfred A Knopf, Inc., 1984.
- Prince George's County Board of Education. Aspects of the History of Maryland and Prince George's County. n.p., 1967.
- Prince George's County Community Renewal Program. The Neighborhoods of Prince George's County. Upper Marlboro, Maryland: Prince George's County Government, 1974.
- Rifkind, Carole. A Field Guide to American Architecture. New York: Signet Press, 1980.
- Virta, Alan. Prince George's County: A Pictorial History. Virginia Beach: The Donning Company Publishers, 1991.

CONTINUATION SHEET

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

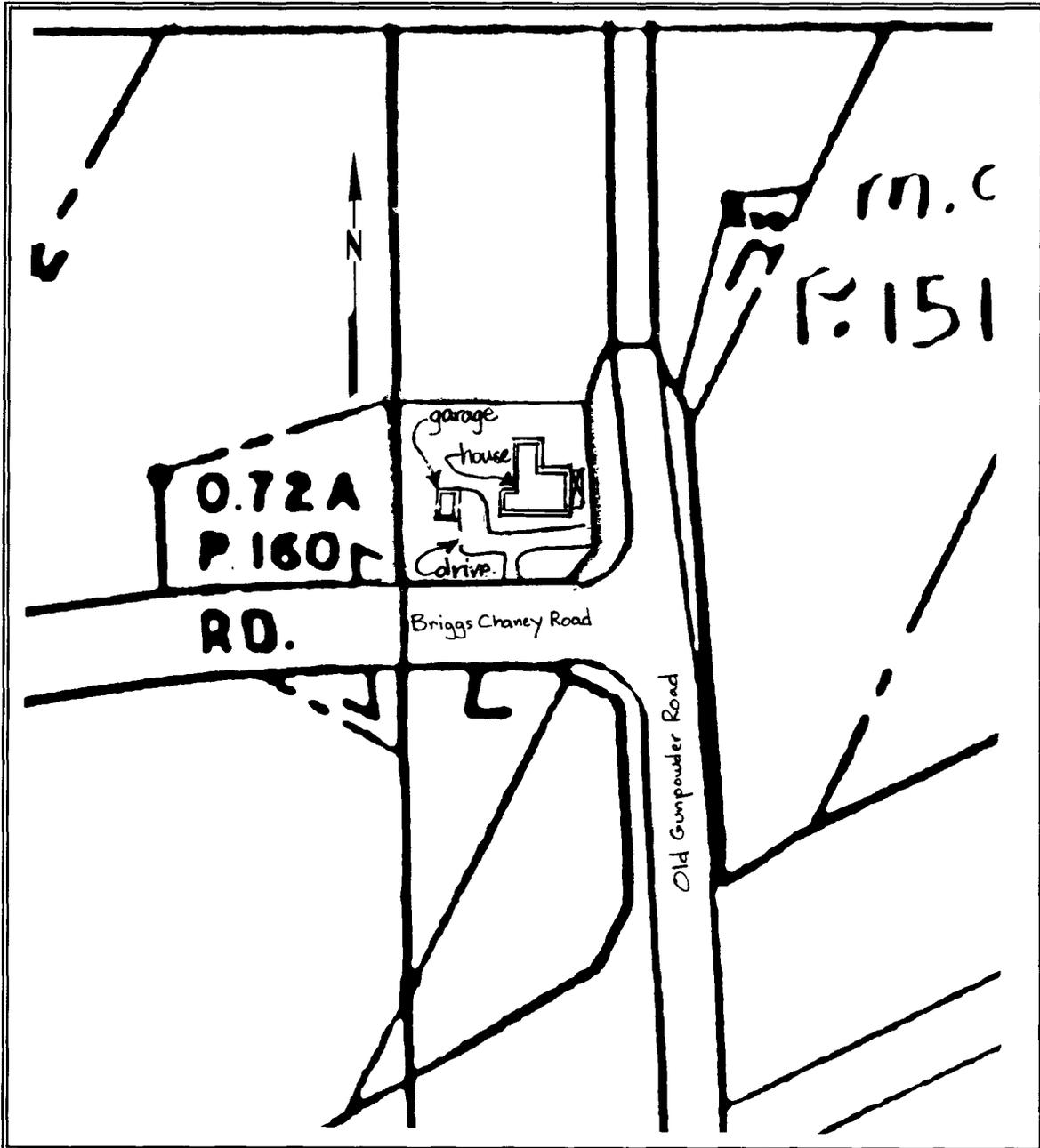
RESOURCE NAME: Susquehanna Transmission Company Property

SURVEY NO.: PG:61-29 (PACS E4.24)

ADDRESS: 12210 Old Gunpowder Road, Calverton vicinity, Prince George's County, Maryland

10. Geographical Data

Resource Sketch Map:



CONTINUATION SHEET

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

RESOURCE NAME: Susquehanna Transmission Company Property

SURVEY NO.: PG: 61-29 (PACS E4.24)

ADDRESS: 12210 Old Gunpowder Road, Calverton vicinity, Prince George's County, Maryland

Maryland Comprehensive Historic Preservation Plan Data Sheet

Historic Context:

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE PRESERVATION PLAN DATA

Geographic Organization:

Western Shore

Chronological/Developmental Period Theme (s):

Modern Period A.D. 1930-present

Prehistoric/Historic Period Theme(s):

Architecture

RESOURCE TYPE:

Category (see Section 3 of survey form):

Building

Historic Environment (urban, suburban, village, or rural):

Suburban

Historic Function(s) and Use(s):

Private Residence

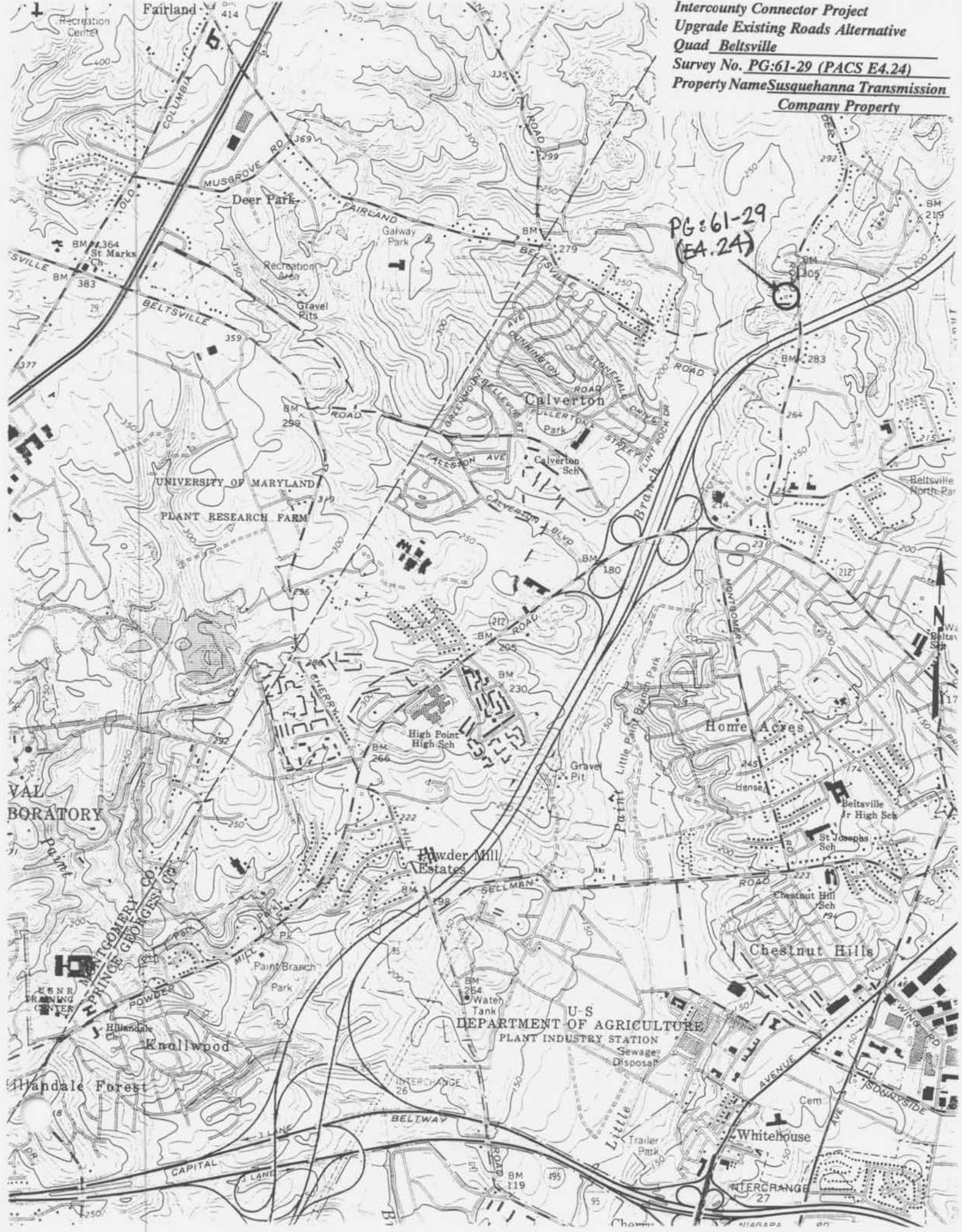
Known Design Source (write none if unknown):

None

Preparer:
P.A.C. Spero & Company
December 1996

Intercounty Connector Project
Upgrade Existing Roads Alternative
Quad Beltsville
Survey No. PG:61-29 (PACS E4.24)
Property Name Susquehanna Transmission
Company Property

PG:61-29
(EA.24)





26 6 36

- 1 PG: 61-29
- 2 Susquehanna Transmission Company Property
- 3 Prince George's County
- 4 Ryan McKay
- 5 June 1996
- 6 PAC Spew + Co.; 40 W. Chesapeake Ave, Suite
412 Towson MD 21204
- 7 east elevation, 12210 Old Gunpowder Rd
- 8 1 of 4



PG: 61-29

2 Susquehanna Transmission Company Property

3 Prince Georges County

4 Ryan McKay

5 June 1996

6 PAC Sprio + Co., 40 W. Chesapeake Ave, Suite 412
Towson MD 21204

7 east + north elevation, 12210 Old
Gunpowder Rd

8 2 of 4



- 1 PGT: 61-29
- 2 Susquehanna Transmission Company Property
- 3 Prince George's County
- 4 Ryan McKay
- 5 June 1996
- 6 PAC Sperry + Co., 40 W. Chesapeake Ave Suite
412, Towson MD 21204
- 7 north elevation, 12210 Old Gunpowder Rd
- 8 3-64



- 1 PGR: 61-29
- 2 Susquehanna Transmission Company Property
- 3 Prince Georges County
- 4 Ryan McKay
- 5 June 1996
- 6 PAC Sperry + Co., 40 W. Chesapeake Ave, Suite
412 Towson MD 21204
- 7 north + west elevation, 12210 Old Crumpton
Rd
- 8 4.64